THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

COPYRIGHT 1939 BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

BOSTON, MONDAY, JULY 3, 1939—VOL. XXXI, NO. 185

**ATLANTIC EDITION—FIVE CENTS A COPY

Cost of $1,550 to $2,550 To Place Refugee Family: Is Danzig Worth a War?

The World's Day—At a Glance

July 3, 1939

Wellesley Institute Discusses Refugee Aid

It costs $1,550 to $2,550 a family to take refugees out of Germany and settle them in other countries, the Rev. Dr. Henry C. Cooper, an English Baptist clergyman and member of the International Hebrew-Christian Alliance, told members of the New England Institute of International Relations, now meeting at Wellesley College. He praised highly the work of English Friends in caring for 46,000 refugee children.

His description of the work of aiding refugees prepared the program for today's session on practical ways of expressing "good will to men" through aiding victims of present conflicts. [Details: Page 9.]

Chamberlain Visits King George for an Hour

LONDON (AP)—Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain went to Buckingham Palace today for a noon audience with King George VI.

Some importance was attached to the fact that the audience lasted a full hour. The Prime Minister, in morning clothes, drove home to lunch prior to making an appearance in the House of Commons.

With conspicuous unanimity the British press has launched broadsides to convince public opinion at home—and in Germany—that Danzig is worth a war and involves a vital issue both to Poland and the British Empire.

Youth Congress Refuses Anti-Communism Pledge

NEW YORK (AP)—The American Youth Congress voted overwhelmingly today against a resolution to place the Congress on record against Communism. Heated verbal clashes marked the session when the resolution, drafted by a minority group, came up for general discussion. Adoption of the resolution was held in opposition to the Congress' belief in freedom of thought.

Thetis Officer Thinks Disaster Barred Escape

LONDON (AP)—Capt. H. P. K. Oram, one of the four who survived when the submarine Thetis sank near Birkenhead June 1, said at a public inquiry today "some major disaster" must have happened to those aboard to prevent their using the Davis escape apparatus. Ninety-nine men were lost.

The Captain added that when he was saved he felt entirely hopeful that all the others also would be able to use the artificial breathing device as it gave him no difficulty.

Bar Says Burke and 2 Clerks Extorted Money

Special Justice Frank J. Burke of Boston Municipal Court and two clerks in the office of John Patrick Connolly, Clerk of Suffolk Superior Civil Court, today were named co-conspirators with Mr. Connolly in an answer to a motion for specifications filed in connection with the Boston Bar Association's petition to remove Mr. Connolly from office on a charge of extorting money from office employees to build up a campaign fund of $20,000 to $22,000 for re-election.

The Bar Association answer charged that Connolly employees who retained their jobs made payments of $100 to $300 per person. (Details on Page 9.)

$293,895,547 for 2,500 U. S. Warplanes

HYDE PARK, N. Y. (AP)—President Roosevelt's signature to a bill authorizing expenditure of $293,895,547 for 2,500 warplanes gives the aviation industry the largest order it has ever received and helps to bring American military preparations to their record during peacetime.

Flying Boats Hum Over Atlantic To and Fro

LISBON Portugal (AP)—The Pan American flying boat Dixie Clipper took off for Horta, the Azores (at 3:07 a. m., E. S. T.), today en route to New York to complete the first regular trans-Atlantic round trip with paying passengers.

NEW YORK (AP)—The Yankee Clipper, carrying 18 Federal officials and observers, arrived at its Port Washington base at 7:08 p. m. E. S. T.) July 1, completing the first round-trip mail flight to Great Britain by way of Newfoundland and Ireland.

BISCAROSSE, France (AP)—The American Export Airways flying boat trans-Atlantic, on a survey flight from New York, arrived here from Lisbon, Portugal, at 1:47 p. m. (8:47 a. m., E. S. T.) today.

Danzig Tension Causes Zog to Delay Trip

BUCHAREST, Rumania (AP)—Tension in the Free City of Danzig was reliably reported today to have caused exiled King Zog of Albania to postpone his departure from here for France. En route to a French haven from Turkey, the King and Queen had planned to continue by Gdynia, Polish Baltic port adjacent to Danzig.

France to Have 100,000 Armed Men in Far East

PARIS (AP)—Georges Mandel, Minister of Colonies, reported to President Lebrun today that, as a result of new defense measures in French Indo-China, the Far Eastern colonies would have an army of 100,000 men trained and equipped on the spot. He said that preparations had been made to set up an Indo-Chinese industry to "solve in permanent fashion the problem of supplying the colony with material and munitions."

Soviet Ready to Answer Britain and France?

MOSCOW (AP)—The British and French Ambassadors, Sir William Seeds and Paul Emile Naggiar, called on Premier-Foreign Commissar Vyacheslaff Molotoff at the Kremlin this afternoon, presumably to receive the Soviet reply to the latest French-British proposals for a tri-power mutual assistance pact.

Hungary Recognizes Slovakia's 'Independence'

BUDAPEST (AP)—The Hungarian Consulate at Bratislava was changed July 1 into a legation, signifying Hungary's recognition of Slovakia's independence. Diplomats said the move would ease tension between the two countries.

South Dakota Governor Scores Dust Bowl Talk

RAPID CITY, S. D. (AP)—Speaking beneath the huge mountainside portrait of Theodore Roosevelt at dedication services yesterday, Gov. Harlan Bushfield scored those who described this State as a "dust bowl."

The gigantic figure of the former President was unveiled beside those of Washington, Jefferson, and Lincoln, cut in the stone side of Mt. Rushmore. It was South Dakota's fiftieth anniversary of statehood.

New York Police Receive Cuff Links From King

NEW YORK (AP)—Solid silver cuff links sent by King George VI were presented today to a dozen ranking members of the Police Department as tokens of appreciation for their aid during the visit of the British sovereign and Queen Elizabeth last month.

Lewis J. Valentine, Police Commissioner, and two of his chief aides received autographed photographs of the royal couple and letters of thanks.

Old Colony Asks $17,000,000

Suit for $17,000,000 was filed in Suffolk Superior Court today by trustees of the Old Colony Railroad against the Bankers Trust Company of New York, charging it with failing to live up to the terms of the lease by which the New York New Haven and Hartford Railroad took up the Old Colony and the Boston and Providence Railway in 1893.

The Bankers Trust is named as defendent individually and as holder of the first mortgage on the New Haven Railroad.

The trustees charge failure to pay the taxes, failure to maintain the two roads in good condition, failure to pay the rental, failure to operate the railroad, and failure to equip and maintain it in good condition.

The Old Colony trustees ask for damages of approximately $13,000,000, plus interest.

In connection with the suit it was stated that the New Haven is undergoing reorganization and has planned to abandon the Old Colony completely.

'Safe and Sane' Holiday Exodus Crowds Resorts

Steamships sold out—Railroads jammed—Fair, beach, and the mountains attract.

With safety pleas of local police, highway, fire and civic officials ringing in their ears, holiday-conscious New Englanders jammed all major avenues of rapid transit today, most of them intent on the "safe and sane" way of converting the Fourth of July into an active round of recreational pursuits for which New England has become famous as one of the Nation's outstanding vacation playgrounds.

Railroad and bus stations were filled to capacity. Steamship lines to New York reported complete sell outs since last Thursday. Highways began to be jammed as early as noontime today as one of the greatest holiday exoduses ever witnessed in these parts promised to swamp mountain resorts, summer camps and sea shores with a tremendous volume of business Already in full swing as the result of last week end's heavy traffic, local transportation agencies found their facilities taxed to the limit by the additional thousands wishing to visit the World's Fair in New York, and youngsters headed for their summer camp quarters.

Governor's Message

Anticipating the heavy holiday travel, Gov. Leverett Saltonstall cautioned the people of Massachusetts to use their Fourth of July vacation sanely and wisely, so "that after this holiday is over, nothing will mar the memories of a happy day." And he added: "The Fourth of July means constant care in many things besides the use of fireworks."

"Of course, I join in the plea of public officials for caution in the setting of fireworks of all types. More than that, I trust that all citizens will take special care on the highways and while boating and swimming." With this, the Governor left the State House to spend a "safe and sane" Fourth of July cruising along the coast of Maine.

In order to insure adequate protection of communities during the lighting of bonfires tonight, the Boston Fire Department reported the establishment of special details in bonfire districts, particular attention being given to the Roxbury district, where trouble has occurred in the past. While damage has been kept to a minimum in the past, Chief Samuel Pope declared today that, "We are all glad when it's over."

All railroads out of Boston announced the usual heavy traffic for the Fourth and anticipated a high peak of travel tonight and tomorrow. All long-distance trains are carrying extra cars."

Steamships Sold Out

All steamships for New York are "sold out" over the holiday, with thousands of New Englanders intent upon using the Fourth of July for their long-awaited trip to the World's Fair. The travel by steamship is said to be considerably ahead of last year.

Nantasket and Provincetown steamship lines also stated that seashore business is ahead of last

(Continued on Page 11, Column 6)

Bay State Honors Norwegian Royalty

By a Staff Photographer

Royal Couple at Brookline Country Club

Left to right: Crown Prince Olav of Norway; Crown Princess Martha; Gov. Leverett Saltonstall; Mrs. Saltonstall. The royal visitors were guests at luncheon given by Bjarne Ursin, Norwegian Consul at Boston.

Pivotal Shift on Major Bills Yet Possible in Capitol Scene

By Richard L. Strout

Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, July 3—The ever-shifting relationship between the White House and the Capitol underwent important changes last week in one of the pivotal points of the session.

On three fronts the Roosevelt Administration suffered checks or rebuffs Later developments may prove some of these to have been only temporary, but for the moment at least it may be said that they represented an unexpected defeat for the White House, and seriously bother the Administration. They are certain, furthermore, to exert an influence over the balance of the session.

In the first place, the Senate failed to take a vote on the monetary bill, allowing various powers to expire automatically. The Senate, however, agreed to vote on the measure on Wednesday, July 5. Under a complicated legislative and legal situation the Administration believes that a favorable vote then will change defeat to victory and that the stabilization fund, the dollar devaluation power, and the authority to buy domestic silver will be restored. The same bill would also end further purchases of foreign silver.

Neutrality Setback

The second check was on the neutrality bill. In some ways this is the most important of the three measures. It seeks to define America's relationship to a European war in advance. It is a matter of foreign policy and for the most part has been discussed in a non-partisan spirit. The defeat which the Administration suffered here was a complete surprise; it was emphasized by its nonparty nature, and by the several separate votes which preceded it. The Administration had looked for trouble on neutrality in the Senate but not in the House, and the re-

(Continued on Page 6, Column 1)

Royal Visitors Make a Hurried Tour of Boston

An extended tour of the United States by Norway's Oxford-educated Crown Prince Olav and his charming Swedish-born wife, Princess Martha, which began nine weeks ago, was brought to its conclusion today when the royal couple paid a swift but comprehensive visit to Boston's official and cultural institutions.

The tour, almost a hop-skip-and-jump pattern, was climaxed this afternoon by a reception and concert at Symphony Hall, at which the Prince lauded the individual liberty and political and religious freedom which, he said, form common ties between the United States and Norway.

Enthusiastically applauded by

(Continued on Page 11, Column 3)

Teachers Study School's Place in World's Work

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

SAN FRANCISCO, July 3—As the school bell rings, some 12,000 teachers from across the United States file into the classroom of their annual national convention to discuss and hear discussed by prominent Americans topics directly relating to their 1939 theme, "The Responsibility of Education to the State and Democracy." This keynote is being stressed in all addresses and particularly by Reuben T. Shaw of Philadelphia, the national President and presiding officer of this seventy-seventh annual convention of the National Education Association.

Opening day of the convention saw welcoming ceremonies including addresses by Gov. Culbert L. Olson of California, Mayor Angelo J. Rossi of San Francisco, Leland W. Cutler, President of the Golden Gate International Exposition, who has set Friday as N. E. A. Day at the Fair, and the keynote address by Mr. Shaw. These ceremonies and others to follow at San Francisco's civic center are being carefully watched by the 250,000 members of the N. E. A. in every state in the Union, Alaska, Hawaii, the Philippine Islands, Virgin Islands, and Puerto Rico as well as by educators abroad.

Force for Democracy

In an interview Mr. Shaw emphasized that responsibility of the Nation's educators today is exceedingly grave. He pointed out that the responsibility of an educator in a democracy is "actually the most patriotic duty" any citizen can have.

Education is the world's greatest force for democracy, and all it means — free speech, justice, tolerance and freedom of religion —he pointed out. He said this convention is dedicated to the instillation of these ideals even more thoroughly in the thoughts of educators and the public. The Nation must not be so complacent about its schools, he said, adding it must be on its toes to see that children get the best education possible. Mr. Shaw revealed that 4,000,000 children of high school age are without high school facilities. He added that there were about 800,000 boys and girls who had never been to school.

Mr. Shaw maintains that unless these children are taken care of as well as those already in school, such lack of education and realiza-

(Continued on Page 6, Column 3)

Independence Day

All editions of THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR will be omitted on July 4, a legal holiday.

The Monitor Index

Monday, July 3, 1939

North Carolina Institute for International Affairs	2
Behind the Headlines	3
Tour-a-bouts	4
World Affairs Notebook	5
Forthcoming Christian Science Lectures	7
Christian Science Services on Radio	7
The Home Forum	8
Active Peace	
Boston and New England News	9-10-11
Weather	9
Boston Events	9
Institute of International Relations	9
Shopping Column	10
Radio Timetable	10
Local Arts and Theater News	11
Maine Letter	11
Sports Pages	12-13
The Children's Page	14
Financial Pages	15-16-17
Daily Features	21
Editorials	22

This Changing World

Japanese at Tientsin—Reasons Back of the Behavior of the Soldiery in the Light of the National Character—Question of 'Face'

By H. B. Elliston

Nations no less than individuals have clearly defined characteristics. There is a study in national characteristics, for instance, in the crude behavior of the Japanese soldiery toward foreigners as they pass in and out of the Tientsin concession. It is too simple, however, to dismiss such conduct as proof that the Japanese are a coarse people.

From my own experience I cannot think of the Japanese as a coarse people. At home they hate the gentle manners of a nation to whom beauty is a religion. "This nation," said St. Francis Xavier, "is the delight of my soul." Tourists often repeat the comment of the first missionary to Japan. One has a catch of the breath as one enters Japan from North China. Out of eternal brown into delicious green—the faery landscape enfolds the visitor in warmth and intimacy and loveliness.

In truth the Japanese have made a garden out of their little country. Modern industry is incarcerated, as it were, in new towns set apart from old Japan. So that this first-class industrial power still remains a land consecrated to every kind of blossom. One might almost say that if China is a civilization rather than a country, so Japan is a festival rather than a country.

* * *

Now the foreigner is invited to enjoy the festival as wholeheartedly as the Japanese themselves enjoy it. And it takes some time for the visitor to recover from the anaesthesia induced by a first acquaintance. Some sensitive folk never do. I do not think Willis J. Abbot, for one, ever did. And these are the persons who refuse to believe what they read in the papers—that the Japanese soldiery are brutal, that the military are on a savage rampage in China. They still contend that Japan is more sinned against than sinning.

But facts are facts. And, as Coventry Patmore put it, attention to realities is the beginning of wisdom. How, then, can we explain the news against a background of almost dainty civility?

Soldiering is, of course, not one of the polite professions. But the behavior of the Japanese in China cannot be understood, it seems to me, merely as an outcropping of brutishness in warmaking. There is something particular about Japanese brutishness. It is, I think, compounded of an inferiority complex which has long been simmering below the ever-smiling face of Japan.

This is not the usual view, I know. John Gunther in his new book "Inside Asia" concludes that it is difficult to say whether the Japanese despise the Chinese more than the Chinese despise the Japanese. In my opinion the Japanese are always whistling to keep up their superiority. Fundamentally they have an incorrigible, almost child-like, suspicion of foreigners. This is why it is so difficult to get on honest terms with a Japanese. With only three Japanese at most have I ever been able to sit down and expect any real frankness of communication. And I've known scores of them well.

This suspicion comes in great part, I believe, from a resentment of their obligations to foreigners. It is often said that the Japanese are wholly imitative. They are not that, though it is understandable why they should be thought imitative. I recall, as a case in point, a serious newspaper discussion in Japan as to whether the Japanese should adopt the Occidental custom of the April Fool!

* * *

Actually the Japanese are eclectic—borrowing their art, natural science, literature, language, industry from abroad (particularly from China), but improving upon them to the point where the result in Japan amounts to creativeness. (Isn't the same thing true to some extent about the Americas in their relation to Europe?) The Japanese tank and the Japanese cotton loom, to take two examples, are synthetic. But the product in both cases is so put together as to be an original and outstanding piece of work.

Still the Japanese feel resentful over their continuing debt to foreigners. And this psychological trait, it seems to me, accounts in great part for the manner in which they have run amuck in China.

I say run amuck because I cannot agree that any concerted plan started the Japanese off on their imperialistic career in Asia. The circumstances do not point that way at all. According to military observers, the strategy has never had the bold and detailed sweep and form which are necessary in any strategy. In 1931 the Japanese went through a social typhoon arising out of economic depression which brought their resentments to the surface. In America the scapegoats were the financiers, high and low. In Japan the typhoon spilled over on China, where the military wanted to teach both the superior Chinese and the encroaching (through Mongolia) Russians a lesson, anyway.

Fitted into the military scheme, of course, is the uncouth behavior of the soldiery at Tientsin. For, having come on top themselves in Japan, they are out to make Japan recognized as top dog in Asia. Nothing would help in this achievement more than Japanese diminution of the white man's "face" in China. That would impress the Chinese no end—though the impression will be the kind of impression that a gust of wind makes on the bamboo plant. The plant bends but doesn't break.

(Continued on Page 2, Column 1)

Danzig Stage Set For Reich Move; Britain Watches

Premier tells Commons of increasing number of Germans in Danzig in tourist guise.

LONDON, July 3 (AP)—Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain informed the House of Commons today that the British Government had received reliable reports that "intensive measures of a military character" were taking place in Danzig.

His statement marked the first time a British Cabinet Minister had mentioned publicly reports of Danzig activity.

In response to a question, the Prime Minister said:

"Reliable reports indicate that intensive measures of a military character are being carried out in the Free City.

"A large and increasing number of German nationals have recently arrived in the Free City, ostensibly as 'tourists' and a local defense corps is being formed under the name of 'Heimwehr.'

"The Government are maintaining contact with the Polish and French Governments regarding developments in Danzig."

Guarantees Reaffirmed

Earlier, the Prime Minister, making a brief speech on civil defenses which was broadcast throughout the Empire, declared:

"We are living in critical and dangerous times. We are ourselves a peaceful nation and we desire no quarrels with anyone.

"But let no one make the mistake of supposing that we are not ready to throw our whole strength into the scale, if need be, to resist aggression whether against ourselves or against those whose independence we have undertaken to defend."

The speech was devoted largely to the nation's civil defenses, such as air raid precautions, auxiliary fire brigades and barrage balloon units which were reviewed by King George VI in Hyde Park earlier in the day.

Statement From the King

Mr. Chamberlain read a statement from the King praising the volunteers for their efforts. The King's message said in part:

"You know that all our preparations are designed not to provoke war but to preserve peace. We still preserve the hope that nations may learn to live together in fellowship and harmony.

"But in the meantime we are resolved to leave nothing undone to maintain our country's security and to that task the national service volunteers are making a contribution which deserves all our gratitude."

Danzig mobilizing workers to act in any emergency: Page 5.

German strategy seeks to place blame for aggression on those who help Poles.

By J. Emlyn Williams

Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

BERLIN, July 3—Reports of subversive activities in Danzig are received here with either bland denials or silence, combined with a superficial calmness which implies that despite the "threats" of the democracies of honoring their guarantees to Poland over Danzig, Reichsführer Hitler's tactics in achieving control of the Free City will be indirect. By this means, Germany expects that both guarantors and guaranteed will be faced with a "fait accompli" such as will be impossible to counteract by war unless the nations which have guaranteed Poland move first, thus appearing as aggressor.

Denials are the order of the day here, including one regarding the possible visit of Herr Hitler within the next few weeks. Knowing how secretly he entered Prague and how his visit to Memelland was kept secret almost until he arrived there it is hardly to be expected that such an important event as a Danzig visit of the Führer would be noised from housetops so far ahead, particularly since it can be assumed that if and when the Führer goes there this would not be simply to receive the freedom of the Free City conferred upon him on his recent birthday.

3,000 Added to Police Force

While the German press stresses that not a single German soldier is in Danzig, it is simultaneously admitted that the Danzig police force has been reinforced by about 3,000 men who, it is said, are either inhabitants or born there and have done their military training in the Reich.

Regarding the activities of the military and semi-military formations in East Prussia, over the border from Danzig, these are said to be merely the usual activities at this time of year. Nobody here denies that the Reich is showing tremendous interest in Danzig just now, and that it is generally believed in well-informed circles that something will be done about the Free City in the near future. But whether this "near future" means next week or August or September will, it is clear, depend upon when the National Socialist chiefs consider the moment opportune.

Two things, however, stand out clearly from conversations with responsible people here — Danzig is to come back to the Reich very soon; and that Germany is endeavoring to do this in a way that will enable neither Poland nor the League of Nations effectively to protest. Thus the Reich assumes that the guarantees England and France have given to Poland will not be applied or if they do apply them, Germany hopes to create a situation in which the operation of the guarantee would "disgust the moral consciousness of the world which would then see the Germans shot down simply for wanting to return to their fatherland."

"Free Corps" Augmented

Inquiries here do not reveal any desire on Germany's part to reach an understanding with Poland, except such as would give the Reich absolute sovereignty over the Free City; that is, it would exclude any guarantee regarding demilitarization of the Free City or protection of Polish interests there, except such as would be granted from a sovereign Reich.

Instead preparations are now proceeding in Danzig for formation of the "Freikorps." The presence of thousands of members of party formations at a time when all available help should be given to harvests indicates activity for an "abnormal situation" in which a Free Corps might play an important role.

If Danzig is to be taken from within, as is generally assumed here, these new elements in that city, even if not to be used for fighting, will certainly be on hand to supply the enthusiasm necessary for justifying its annexation through a "free-will plebiscite of the local population."

It is because opinion here runs along these lines that recent week-end statements from England are not treated here as seriously as might otherwise be expected.

"The democracies are not as yet awake to our new methods" is the complacent remark which is still so often heard here in this connection. As for the general population, citations from English speeches and proclamations are so brief in comparison with the press comments on them that the Ger-

(Continued on Page 2, Column 1)

Danzig Stage Set for Move by Germans

(Continued from Page 1)

man reader has little hope of getting a clear idea of the significance of all that is now happening.

Gesture to France

The silence observed toward France is most marked and indicates an endeavor to show that nowadays Germany distinguishes between English and French policies, despite their obvious unity.

Rudolf Hess, Deputy Leader of the National Socialist Party, mentioned this again in his speech yesterday when he said, "we desire to be neighbors, to live together not to bleed and fight while in Albion's history books perhaps yet another bloody account on the debtor side will be entered."

In this speech at Kaiserlautern, within easy distance of the west wall, Germany's new Siegfried line in the west, Herr Hess again reiterated the oft-repeated remark that Germany is no longer a plaything for foreign powers and wills, but rather free men with free decisions.

This, he said, the world should not overlook but should realize that "we are become a political nation with a clear idea as to the decisive issues of the nation." These issues Germany, it is clear, will decide as it thinks fit at the moment as Herr Hess declared, "we can wait for we are protected."

French Reports Ignored

All comment was lacking on reports from Paris that the French Foreign Minister told German Ambassador, Johannes Welczeck, that France and Britian would fight if Poland were attacked.

Herr Hess repeated, however, in his speech that "any encirclement of Germany and Italy cannot be successful because the Axis is stronger than the fighting power" of the "others' encirclement pacts."

He charged that foreign countries were trying to sow discord between the German people and their Government—"an attempt made before 1914"—but "this time they will not succeed."

The coming visit of George Kiosseivanoff, Bulgarian Premier, is hailed here as yet another proof of the failure of the encirclement policy in the Balkans, and also of the close bonds which bind Bulgaria and Germany. During his short visit here the Bulgarian Premier will be treated with that honor and display which the Third Reich shows to all leaders of nations, whether small or great, in which it is interested.

Beneš Forecasts Free Europe Rising From Ashes of Present

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK, July 3—Like the mythical phoenix, a "free Czechoslovakia in a free Europe" will arise out of the ashes of the present, in the opinion of Dr. Eduard Beneš, who resigned the Czechoslovakian presidency after the Munich conference sanctioned the break-up of the Czech republic last year. He sees the totalitarian states as today embarked on a campaign to destroy England and France and the small independent states of central Europe that came out of the World War. This, he holds, makes for the "grave crisis" which all Europe faces today.

The one-time Czechoslovakian President spoke to a big gathering of men and women who had emigrated from Czechoslovakia to the United States, and their children at a meeting on Randall's Island under the sponsorship of the Sokols, Czech athletic society, here yesterday.

Dr. Beneš' address was radiocast to Czechoslovakia by short wave. He urged his countrymen at home to be calm and await their day, meanwhile refusing to be "provoked to irresponsible and premature action."

Pan-Germanism

Nazi pan-Germanism is working today toward the same goal as did the imperial pan-Germanism of years ago, he declared. There is, however, this difference in the situation today, as compared with that of 25 years ago, Dr. Beneš found, that the European dictatorships are now in a critical situation.

"Consequences will appear sooner or later, but they will come," he continued. "We must be prepared for this moment. I emphasize: Europe is headed for a grave crisis. I do not wish to, nor can I, prophesy what form it will take—whether it will be war or a new crisis such as the one in September of last year.

"Before a real and decisive solution of the European problem is forthcoming, it is likely that other states will be sacrificed. What happened in the last war is happening today. Our sacrifices and our suffering awakened the conscience of the world. We see now that our sacrifice has not been in vain.

"We know that the Czechoslovakian nation is suffering keenly under the Nazi regime, but we know the Czechoslovakian people, with our help and your help, will endure until truth and freedom triumph.

"The events over which we could have no control last year developed further, and today everyone can see that we were right. To my warnings of September, 1938, I would add only this today: that in all history no dictatorship ever survived more than one generation, the cycle of all dictatorship begins with moral collapse, is followed by economic difficulties, financial disaster and finally ends in war.

Consolidated Efforts

"We have consolidated all our efforts here in the United States, in Canada, the British Empire, France, Poland, and Russia. At the propitious moment we will call for a political directorate which will co-ordinate our political and, in the event of war, our military action."

Col. Vladimir Hurban, Czechoslovakian Minister to the United States, another speaker, also urged his countrymen to stand united in their fight to regain their independence. He reviewed briefly the Czechoslovakians' fight for independence from the beginning to the end of the World War and declared they could regain their freedom "only through close unity. The independence Nazi Germany had promised the Czechoslovakian people was characterized by him as 'an international fraud.'"

"The German army occupied most of the Slovak territory, which is now being transformed into a military base against Poland," he continued. "The Germans force Slovak workers to go to Germany, where they are forced into labor camps and treated as if on military duty.

"From this free country we address our words to our brothers abroad in order to strengthen their resistance. Our motto is: 'Czechs and Slovaks can gain their independence only by working closely side by side.'"

The celebration by the Sokols was the first Dr. Beneš had attended since July 2 of last year, when he was in Prague, and his reception was enthusiastic and spontaneous.

Training for the Hellespont?

Wide World

Illinois Boy Vanquishes the Mississippi

Sunny Kole of Edwardsville is just beyond the usual age for entering the first primary grade at school, but he recently swam across the Mississippi in 19 minutes, covering an estimated course of a mile and a half. The boy's father, Stephen Kole, thinks that this is a record for children.

China Restricts Imports to Meet War Goods Cost

HONG KONG, July 3 (AP)—The Chinese Government was reported today to have imposed new import restrictions in an attempt to save $68,000,000 now required annually to meet China's adverse trade balance.

The Finance Ministry at Chungking, provisional capital, said the savings would be spent abroad for wartime necessities.

The new order forbids the entry of foreign goods like liquors, tobacco, sea products, silks, toilet preparations, toys, medicines, meat, candy, and canned foods.

Also on the banned list were woolens, cotton fabrics, and paper goods deemed non-essential, and liquid fuels for which China can provide domestic substitutes.

Infantry in Action

HSINKING, Manchukuo, July 3 (AP)—Japanese army communiqués today reported the capture of a strongly fortified Soviet-Outer Mongolian position atop a strategic hill along the Khalka River after a heavy battle on the Manchukuo-Mongolia frontier.

The Japanese reported they opened the attack at dawn with a bombardment of enemy positions across the river in which, they said, they destroyed an undisclosed number of tanks and about 100 trucks and wagons. Their infantry advanced up a hill and engaged in hand-to-hand fighting, reports said.

The report of the offensive along the Khalka River, southeast of Lake Bor, in a region where sporadic frontier warfare between Outer Mongolia and Manchukuo has been waged since May 11, was the first to disclose infantry fighting.

Previous Japanese dispatches had reported clashes between motorized land forces and both sides had reported air battles.

Tientsin Agreement Doubtful, Says Kato, On Eve of Parley

TOKYO, July 3 (AP)—Sotomatsu Kato, chief Japanese delegate in forthcoming conferences with Great Britain for settlement of the Tientsin controversy, today was formally appointed Japanese Minister-at-Large in China.

Mr. Kato, at present Embassy councilor at Hsinking, Manchukuo, formerly was a member of the Japanese Embassy staff in London.

On July 1 Mr. Kato said he was extremely doubtful an agreement would be reached.

"Unless British authorities abandon their usual trickery we cannot expect much from the Tokyo conference," he said on his arrival in Japan from Tientsin.

Thus the stage was set for what many expect may be one of the most momentous conferences in the history of the Orient.

Delegates in Tokyo

The chief delegates of the two nations, including Maj. G. A. Herbert, British consul in Tientsin, arrived in Tokyo and immediately were closeted with superiors.

The controversy began with the British refusal to hand over to the Japanese four alleged Chinese terrorists who had taken refuge in the British concession in Tientsin.

The Japanese on June 14 imposed a blockade on the British and French concessions and spokesmen, particularly military leaders, have widened the demands on the British.

Some observers believed the forthcoming conference would provide the instrument by which Japan would make her first great assault on the entire question of foreign concessions, settlements, vested rights, and privileges in China.

Broader Issues Loom

Ostensibly the Japanese and British will discuss only the Tientsin problems, but there appeared to be no doubt of Japan's intention to touch on "broader issues."

Domei (Japanese News Agency) quoted British Ambassador Sir Robert Leslie Craigie as acknowledging this possibility.

Asked during an interview if there was a possibility "that more fundamental questions, such as Britain's Far Eastern policy, may be discussed in connection with Tientsin problems," Sir Robert was reported by Domei to have replied simply: "Yes."

British spokesmen previously insisted that only local issues connected with the blockade would be considered, but Japanese, especially military leaders, indicated that demands for Britain's "cooperation" in Japan's program for a "new order in East Asia," would figure vitally.

Currency Chief Problem

It was reported reliably that Japan's chief objective in the conference would be a British pledge to support the Japanese-sponsored federal reserve currency in North China.

Economic experts said that if Britain gave such a pledge, Japan's economic victory in North China virtually would be complete.

It was said that at the same time Japan would attempt to gain commitments respecting Tienstin which could be applied later to other concessions and settlements. The Japanese were said to hope to end foreign administrative and police powers in these areas.

The uncertainties of what may happen—including a possibility that the parley may collapse early without result—were reflected in the statement of an authoritative source that the conference may last "either a week or a month."

Briton Held by Japanese

TIENTSIN, July 3 (AP)—Japanese gendarmes today held a Briton identified as Edward Theodore Griffiths, second officer on the British coastal steamer Yochow.

They arrested him in Japanese-held territory last night, alleging he used insulting language toward Japanese soldiers.

John Anderson, a Tientsin-born British newspaperman, was compelled to strip and was slapped with his passport yesterday by Japanese soldiers following a general tightening of the Japanese blockade of the British and French concessions here.

Eviction Threatens Niemöller's Family

BERLIN, July 3 (AP)—Parishioners of the imprisoned Confessional Church pastor, the Rev. Martin Niemöller, have started action to prevent the State from ousting his wife and seven children from the rectory of the church in suburban Dahlem where the pastor defied State authorities before he was jailed two years ago.

His successor, the Rev. Friedrich Müller, started the fight to keep the roof over the heads of his predecessor's family by writing the Rev. Dr. Friedrich Werner, President of the Evangelical Church Council.

In this letter the Rev. Mr. Müller denounced proceedings under way to put the Rev. Mr. Niemöller off the retired pastor's list which automatically would mean his wife and children would have to leave the rectory.

The Rev. Mr. Müller, who himself has been deprived of salary since last November, wrote that you "will again force the Dahlem parish into a difficult battle."

Zeitung Ban Lifted

BERLIN, July 3 (AP)—Police today lifted the indefinite ban of the "New Yorker Staats Zeitung und Herold" which was announced Jan. 6.

Germans Begged for Peace

LONDON, July 3 (AP)—In an appeal to the German people headed "Why Kill Each Other?" the British National Council of Labor begged Germans to do whatever they can "despite difficulties of free discussion" to let the German Government know they "want peace and not war."

The appeal was prepared for the German broadcast by the British Broadcasting Corporation and also, it was reported, it was to be broadcast from secret wireless stations on the Continent and distributed through underground organizations said to exist in Germany.

The message seeks to assure Germans that "we are friends." War is not inevitable, it declares, but will come if "the familiar process of warlike preparations, lying propaganda, and stimulated disturbance" is continued against Poland in connection with Danzig.

Workers of all lands, the message says, "must insist that disputes be settled by reason."

"But what we cannot submit to is that we should be blackmailed and threatened by egotistic dictators," it said.

Arctic Greeting Waits Nascopie

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MONTREAL — Fur trader, Mounted Policemen, prospector, missionary—all whose days are spent in the lonely Arctic regions—will welcome the R. M. S. Nascopie which on July 8 will leave Montreal. A representative of the Post Office Department will be aboard the ship on its 12,000-mile cruise, R. A. Perkins of the Post Office staff, Windsor, Ontario, having been appointed post master for the voyage.

Eskimos look forward eagerly to the steamer's annual call, for Canada's Eskimo population is making increasing use of the mails. Letters and messages between widely separated Eskimo families form much of the Nascopie's mail, which is carried from point to point in the Arctic regions. Most of the correspondence between the Eskimos is carried on in the syllabarium which makes use of some 60 phonetic characters and is more adaptable to formation of their words than is the English alphabet.

The Nascopie with food supplies and mail touches at Labrador, Northern Quebec, and the Northwest Territories, passes through Hudson Strait into the Bay, and visits many a strange port of call before she arrives at civilization—Churchill, Manitoba, about Aug. 7. Turning south she visits other outposts, including Pangnirtung, ending her voyage at Montreal at the end of September.

All classes of mail going to or coming from people in the Arctic are handled aboard. Stamp collectors the world over covet the Arctic cancellation and no inconsiderable part of Nascopie's cargo is philatelic mail.

Windsors Visit Geneva

GENEVA (AP)—The Duke and Duchess of Windsor paid a surprise visit to Geneva July 2 and were shown over the palace of the League of Nations from basement to attic. Their guide was Sean Lester, First Deputy Secretary-General and former League High Commissioner to Danzig. The Windsors drove here from Aix-les-Bains, where they are spending several days. They returned to the French city late in the afternoon.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

An International Daily Newspaper

Founded 1908 by Mary Baker Eddy

Published daily except Sundays and holidays at The Christian Science Publishing Society, One, Norway Street, Boston, Mass. Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries: One year, $12.00; six months, $6.00; three months, $3.00; one month, $1.00. Single copies, 5 cents. (Printed in U. S. A.)

Entered at second class rates at the Post Office at Boston, Mass., U. S. A. Acceptance for mailing at a special rate of postage provided for in section 1103, Act of Oct. 3, 1917, authorized on July 11, 1918.

Americans Told to Uphold Westward-Moving Prestige

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

CHAPEL HILL, N. C.—Speakers before the Carolina Institute of International Relations, sponsored jointly by the American Friends Service Committee and the University of North Carolina, and continuing through July 6, have discussed possible ways and means for the establishment of peace. Maj. George Fielding Eliot, author and authority on military tactics, in his series of lectures, emphasized that "it is necessary to remember that war is a political act in the continuing drama of human history." As "there is nothing to encourage the thought that there will not be another war," he said, "it is only sensible to be prepared." He gave it as his opinion that "England's loss of prestige has made us 'tops' in sea-power, and we will probably remain at the top for the next 100 years." Further he said:

"The center of world power is slowly shifting westward, and we have severe responsibilities. Certainly, domestic problems can better be solved when we have security from encroachment than if we were vulnerable to outside attack. We should be grateful for our geographical and economic advantages and not begrudge what is necessary to protect them."

Miss Dorothy Detzer, of Washington, Secretary of the Woman's International League for Peace and Freedom, in the delivery of a series of lectures, told the conferees that "if the United States is drawn into another war, it will be over some slogan to 'save the world from facism or dictatorship.'" She contended that fascism will not come from without, warning at the same time that "if we solve our own unemployment problem by an armament economy, as Germany has done, we will come to the point where those armaments must be used, or we will face a general collapse."

Miss Detzer laid down a six-point formula for keeping the United States out of war as follows:

Boycott and Referendum

Firm determination to keep out of any war, either in Europe or Asia.

Strict neutrality, forbidding loans, credits and the shipment of arms to all belligerents and the travel of Americans on foreign vessels.

A war referendum, giving the people the right to vote on whether Americans shall be sent to fight overseas.

Passage of some measure like the Bone bill for taxation during a war.

Making America again a refuge for victims of political and religious persecution.

Advancing plans for a conference which would deal not only with economic and disarmament problems, but with political problems, as well.

Dr. T. Z. Koo, Secretary of the World Student Christian Federation, submitted in his lectures a three-point program for the establishment of international order, as follows:

International machinery for political co-operation.

Common basis of law and right in international relations.

Spiritual basis of brotherhood.

Dr. Koo drew an analogy of the League of Nations' attempts to establish international law, by describing each nation as an unbroken egg.

"You put all these eggs into one basket without breaking them," he said, "and although they are in one basket, they have no way of communicating with one another. No one nation will make that concession which will condition itself in order to start the flow of international understanding.

Sacrifice of Sovereignty

"You have to sacrifice a little national sovereignty, in order to mingle with others. The thinkers in all the nations have realized that now, but the nations themselves keep putting off the responsibilities of international brotherhood."

Others on the program for lectures during the Institute include Dr. K. C. Frazer, of the University of North Carolina's Department of Political Science, whose general subject will be "America's Responsibility for World Organization;" Wilhelm Sollman, formerly Minister of the Interior in the German democracy, on "The German Drive to the East;" the Rev Albert D. Belden, D. D., of London, on "The Individual and the War-Making States;" Mrs. Raymond Binford, of Guilford College, N. C., Field Secretary of the Institute, on the activities of the organization, its aims and objectives.

U. S. Economic Aid To Japan Decried

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK—The restoration of a more stable situation in the Far East could be realized very quickly if the Western Democracies took a firm stand with regard to their established interests and obligations in China and if they withheld economic aid for military purposes to Japan, Harry B. Price, Executive Secretary of the American Committee for Non-Participation in Japanese Aggression, declared in an interview here recently.

Mr. Price quoted figures to show that during 1938 the United States supplied Japan with 57 per cent of her imported war material, while the three Democracies—the United States, Great Britain and the Netherlands — supplied more than 85 per cent.

"Without these it would be increasingly difficult for the Japanese to carry on an effective campaign in China," Mr. Price continued. "The curtailment of Japanese aggression in the Far East would also contribute very substantially toward a restoration of peace in Europe.

"The positions of Great Britain and France would both be strengthened, and also that of Russia, and the odds against those who might provoke another major war in the near future would be greatly increased."

Mr. Price held that the attack on British interests in China by the Japanese was "a part of a far-reaching plan in which the United States is no less seriously involved," and voiced the view that this country would be within its rights to restrict exports to Japan.

The American Committee is supporting bills and resolutions introduced in Congress which would, to different degrees, limit exports or imports to Japan.

Mr. Price said his committee was working to help crystallize the "wide expressions of sentiment from all parts of the country against American economic support of Japanese aggression."

"An Address of Distinction"
For Particular People

El Royale
APARTMENT HOMES
There's Charm, Dignity, and Comfort throughout this beautiful building, which overlooks Hollywood and Beverly Hills. Apartments—3 to 8 rooms, beautifully furnished or unfurnished. Penthouses with private patios. Fireproof, soundproof. Class "A" Building. Steam heat, 24-hour Switchboard. Tennis Courts, Gardens, Valet Service, Car Service, Subterranean Garage. Your personal inspection invited.
450 N. ROSSMORE AVENUE
Overlooking Wilshire Country Club
Telephone HOllywood 1131
LOS ANGELES

SHOP IN AIR-CONDITIONED COMFORT

DRESS DOES NOT TAKE A HOLIDAY

Actually most of us spend most of the summer at business, where it is important to look well no matter what the temperature. Realizing this, we have employed every ounce of our ingenuity to make our summer weight suits indistinguishable in all but coolness from our regular weight clothing. How well we have succeeded will be obvious to you the moment you slip one on.

Complete Showing of Summer Apparel
$10 to $30

Roger Kent
40 WALL ST. • 321 BROADWAY (near Worth) • 12 WEST 33rd ST.
15 EAST 45th ST. • 225 WEST 57th ST. (Between Broadway & 7th Ave.)
NEW YORK
NEW HAVEN: 1058 Chapel Street • CAMBRIDGE: Lampoon Bldg.
©R K

Announcing
SHIRRIFF'S LIMITED
CANADIAN
MARMALADES
JAMS & JELLIES
Made from rare and exclusive recipes
NOW AVAILABLE
AT THE FOLLOWING STORES

Park & Tilford . . . New York, N.Y.
Bloomingdale Bros. . . New York, N.Y.
Madison Groc. & Fruit Co. New York, N.Y.
L. J. Callanan, Inc. . . New York, N.Y.
Abraham & Straus, Inc. . . Brooklyn, N.Y.
H. Y. Pursell . . . . . Easton, Pa.
E. H. Parker . . . . . Bethlehem, Pa.
John McClements . . . Pittsburgh, Pa.
Kaufmann's Dept. Stores . Pittsburgh, Pa.
Thos. C. Fluke Co. . . Philadelphia, Pa.
John Wanamaker . . Philadelphia, Pa.
Heroy Tea Store . . . . Trenton, N.J.
Henri's, Inc. . . . New Haven, Conn.
G. Fox & Co. . . . . Hartford, Conn.
M. J. Burnham, Inc. . West Hartford, Conn.
Mercurio, Inc. . . . . Fairfield, Conn.
Hutzler Bros. Co. . . . Baltimore, Md.

SHIRRIFF'S MARMALADES
are made from select imported fruits
SHIRRIFF'S JAMS & JELLIES
are made from tangy northern fruits
SALES AGENT
PERRY H. CHIPURNOI, 100 Hudson Street, New York City

WHAT IS IT!
It's in your Nicest Store's stationery dept.
Between the covers of a handsome sample book, brimming with new, individualized notepapers that'll delight the cockles of your heart (it's good for you to pore over lovely things!) is an unadvertised special of summer vacation stationery.
It has the modern chic you like your letters to wear.
During July only it's reduced in price.
How to get it? Ask the girl behind the Stationery counter to show you the Wilco Stationery Album.
William C. Otte Asso., Inc. (The Wilco Line)
32 W. 22nd St., New York

DETERMINED

If you are determined to get the utmost out of your New York trip, Tarry at The Taft!
2000 ROOMS
BATH and RADIO
HOTEL TAFT
7th Ave. at 50th St. NEW YORK
Alfred Lewis, Mgr.
DIRECT SUBWAY TO WORLD'S FAIR

EUROPE
"1½ Fare" Trips for late season.
Sept. 5 The Ext Low Rate "Scenic Italian"
Sept. 14 The Low Rate "Continental"
July Sailings Escorted at Popular Rates.
For Summer Res. mention Booklet S
For Fall trips mention Booklet F
METROPOLITAN TRAVEL SERVICE, INC.
260 Tremont Street, Boston, Mass.

GASPE
PENINSULA 11-DAY MOTOR CRUISE
All Expenses Paid Including Tips
See Your Local Tourist Agent for
GRAYLINE
Hotel Brunswick, Boston—KEN. 6080

Travel

PACIFIC TOURS
Australia, Manila, China, Japan
Australian-Oriental Line Steamers
"CHANGTE" and "TAIPING" are the connecting steamers between
AUSTRALIA - ORIENT
for this Sunshine Tour.
Cabins de luxe and rooms with bath available.
Full particulars all Tourist Offices. Also:
G. S. YUILL & CO. Pty. Ltd.
Managing Agents
SYDNEY AUSTRALIA

Free
See all of Washington State
NEW ILLUSTRATED 1939 Guide Book TO A COOL VACATION
WRITE
WASHINGTON STATE PROGRESS COMM.
DEPT. C.S.M. OLYMPIA, WASHINGTON

WHEREVER WHENEVER YOU GO
Enjoy the air-conditioned comfort, the speed and safety of Wabash's superior service . . . at no extra cost. Six trains daily between Chicago and St. Louis; eight, between St. Louis and Kansas City; six, between Chicago and Detroit; four, between St. Louis and Detroit; two, between St. Louis and Omaha; two, between St. Louis and Des Moines. Perfect connections in all directions. See your Wabash agent.
Go WABASH

DIRECT TO NORWAY
FROM NEW YORK
S. S. BERGENSFJORD—JULY 18
Convenient connections to Sweden, Denmark, Germany, Finland
Consult your Travel Agent or
NORWEGIAN AMERICA LINE
24 State Street, New York

Travelers will find the Hotel and Travel Pages of The Christian Science Monitor of great assistance in planning business or pleasure trips.

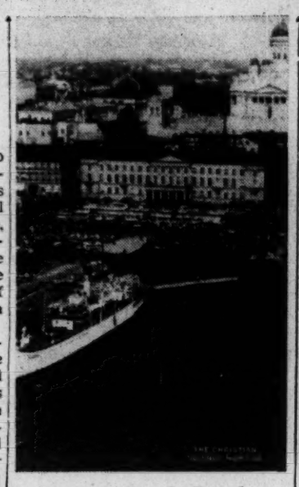
Behind the Headlines

Baltic Sea — Shall it be German preserve or a protectorate under Anglo-Soviet control?

British and German competition in northern area dates back to post-war period.

Among serious obstacles to conclusion of the much discussed Anglo-Russian pact is the problem of the Baltic. Shall that sea be a German preserve, or an Anglo-Russian protectorate? The problem is the same today as it was just after the World War, in the summer of 1920, which I spent aboard a ship in those waters.

The ship I was on was a former German freighter of the Woermann Line, once engaged in the African trade. It was taken over by Great Britain after the war, and then borrowed by the International Red Cross to carry on an exchange of prisoners between Germany and Russia—prisoners of war who had been, many of them, in concentration camps in Germany, Siberia and Turkestan for five years. I was helping to carry out this exchange.



Point of Trade Rivalry

South Harbor and the Market Place, Helsingfors, Finland

Soviet Bars Ship

The Soviet Government would not permit our ship, which sailed under the Swiss Flag, to call at a Russian port. Consequently, we carried on the exchange through neutral ports in Finland and Estonia. There we unloaded Russians brought from the German Port of Stettin, and exchanged them for an equal amount of Germans, Austrians, Poles, Hungarians, and other Central Power soldiers who had been languishing in Siberia and Turkestan. Many had married, and brought their wives and children with them.

We had German officers on the ship, who formerly had sailed her for the Woermann Line. They were very bitter against the Allies for having taken Danzig from Germany and set it up as a free city under the League of Nations. I remember being on the bridge one day with the skipper when we passed a freighter flying the Danzig Flag. It reminds one of the red ensign of the British Merchant Marine.

Bit of British

"There's a bit of British for you," said the captain. "By way of Danzig, the British have found a way into our Baltic."

If Germany had not kept control of the Baltic during the World War, it could not have obtained iron and other indispensable war materials from Sweden, which, although neutral, was sympathetic to Germany throughout the war.

Russia never has distinguished itself as a naval power, and the Germans have no fear of being able to hold their own in Baltic waters against the Soviet. But Great Britain is different.

Signs of Competition

It was in Finland that one saw the most striking evidence of British-German competition for control of the Baltic and its shores. We used to call at the little Finnish Port of Bjorko, a tiny hamlet with an enormous Lutheran Church. This charming spot on the island-dotted, forest-clad shore—reminiscent of the Coast of Maine—was the very spot where, in 1905, the Kaiser and the Czar had concluded one of the most grotesque and inconsistent treaties ever signed. It never went into effect.

At Bjorko, we had a glimpse of the Finnish Army. It seemed to consist almost entirely of big, blond youngsters, hardly above the Boy Scout age, but marvelous specimens of physique. Their officers, from their uniforms, equipment, rigid military carriage, coal-scuttle steel helmets, might have been Germans. Obviously, Finland's military model was Germany.

Echo of Cheers

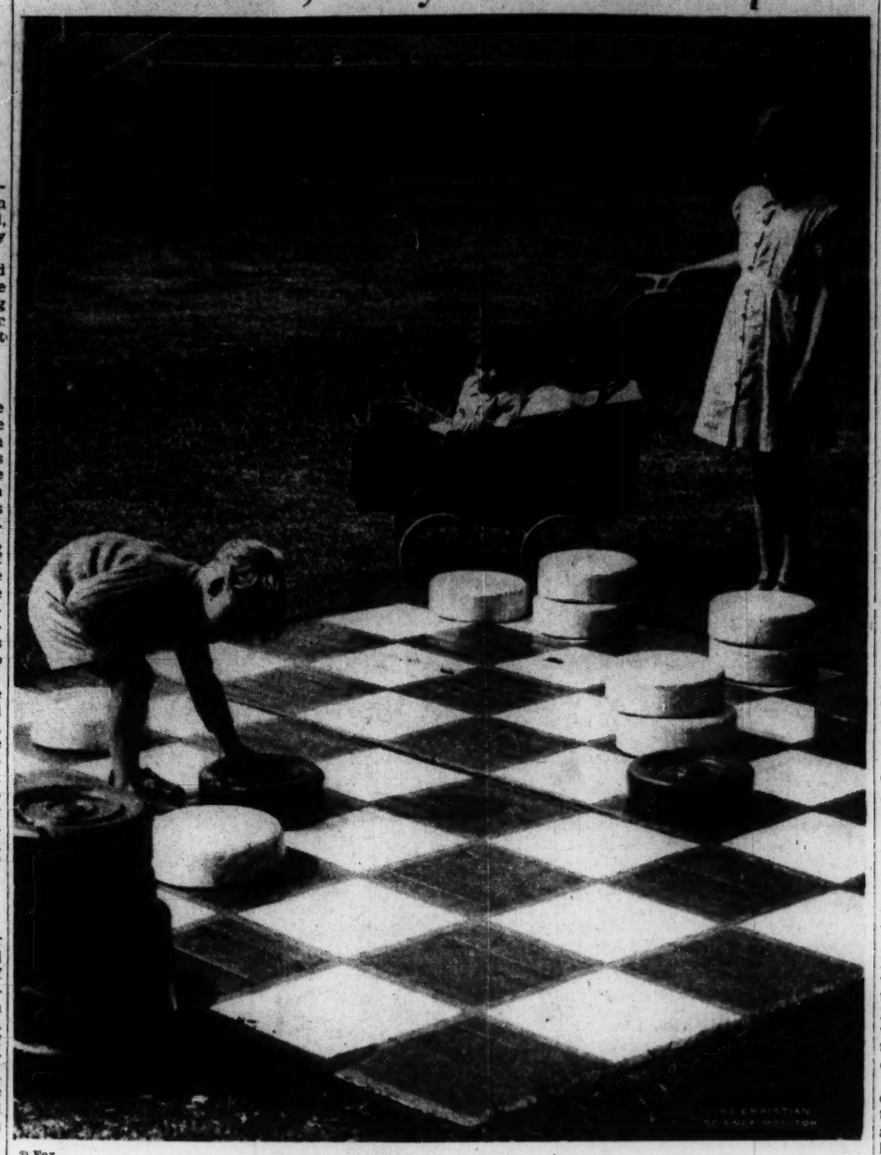
But one day I went ashore for a walk in the forest, and found the trail of the British. Out of the dense woods I stepped suddenly into a big clearing with football goals at either end. A wooden hut stood at the edge of the clearing and above its door was a sign: Royal Air Force. The place was deserted, but the echo of shouts at football matches seemed still to ring in the forest.

The British incursion into Finland in 1918-19, to fight the Bolsheviks, was not a success. There is a natural British reluctance to accept further obligations in that area, as Russia demands. But unless this is done, German control of the Baltic must remain virtually undisputed.

Only with British help can Russia expect to keep the little Baltic States, Finland, Estonia, Latvia, and perhaps Lithuania, from falling under German domination. Britain is trying to decide whether the game is worth the candle.

Rex Miller

Your Move, Sonny! Need Some Help?



© Fox

Children Playing Giant Checkers

Brother shows his manly strength by heaving his outsize checker over the large-scale checkerboard at the Devonshire Park, Eastbourne, while his sisters watch his efforts admiringly. He is concentrating on "taking" his opponent's piece, and gaining a "crown" for his own, and to do so he has to trespass on the checkerboard, or perhaps "field of play" would be more accurate.

Farm Help Needs Off a Third? Study So Credits Machines

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

CHICAGO—So much machinery has been put to work on Illinois farms in the last quarter century that the human labor necessary to produce wheat and oats crops has been reduced by one third, it is found in a WPA study reported here by Charles E. Miner, State Administrator.

This is considered striking because Illinois, a corn belt state, does not grow these small grain crops on the large scale that best adapts itself to the use of machinery. Farms in this section are generally diversified. Oat acreage for 1937 was about one third of the corn area, and wheat about one fourth, according to Mr. Miner, who analyzed the portion of the national research project in reduction of farm labor that applies to Illinois.

Yet the combine and other mechanical aids have gone to work for Illinois farmers in their wheat and oats fields. WPA statisticians figured up how many man-hours of work these machines saved Illinois agriculture, and got the impressive total of 30,250,000 hours. That was in 27 years. A little easier to grasp was the WPA's estimate of the labor saved in producing one acre of wheat and one acre of oats.

Drop in Man-Hours

In 1909, said Mr. Miner, it required 17 man-hours per acre to grow and harvest an acre of wheat in this state; but in 1936 only 11 man-hours were needed. The drop in man-hours required for "making" an oats crop was from 11 to 6.9.

Of course in other states where wheat is grown on a mass production scale, very much less human labor is needed, the project shows. In Texas only three man-hours were found necessary to produce the crop of a whole acre of wheat. In the small state of Delaware where much less machinery is used than in Illinois, the man-hour requirement ran up to 19 hours.

But even this total shows the effects of the use of machinery on the farm, for a century ago, when all agricultural labor was done by hand, the production of an acre of wheat required nearly 60 hours of a farmhand's time, according to Mr. Miner.

Demand Off One-Third

The WPA made this study, under the national direction of David Weintraub, to find out the effect of recent changes in industrial techniques on the employment situation. The conclusion of the investigators was that mechanization of farm work had reduced the demand for farm labor by one-third, and that no changes in the production of crops or of farm machinery offered compensating employment.

The researchers did not, however attempt to find out whether new industries other than agriculture might be absorbing some of the displaced labor. Their conclusion was simply that small grain farming in Illinois does not offer as many jobs as it did a quarter century ago, since there has been no increase in acreage to make up for the reduction in man-hours of labor per acre. In the nation as a whole, however, they found an increase in small grain acreage of 25 per cent during the last quarter century.

Argentine Debate Stirred by Moves Of Nazi Agents

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

BUENOS AIRES, Argentina — Demand for a Parliamentary investigation of propaganda declared to be subsidized by Totalitarian States, led to several days of debate in the Argentina Chamber of Deputies. Deputy Raul Damonte Taborda spoke five hours in indictment of Nazi espionage. He quoted the case of Major Victor Schubert of the German Army who, he alleged, had made suspicious "tourist" trips throughout Argentina, into Chile and along the Andean and Bolivian borders. He challenged Schubert's activities in the far southern channels of Argentina and Chilean Patagonia.

Other charges included the removal of Dr. Hahn, German Consul-General at Bahia Blanca, because the Nazis objected to his Argentine birth. Letters were read to prove that seditious news was spread by Nazis from Buenos Aires to the provinces. The Deputy named publications using Nazi-supplied photographs and articles.

Another five-hour speech was delivered by Socialist Deputy Dickmann, who linked the Argentine rightist organization, Legion Civica, with the Nazi campaign. He complained of the Nazis working up national feelings against the Jews. He was convinced, however, that "the end of the dictatorships is fast approaching." The mysterious writing on the wall at the impious feast of Belshazzar in Biblical days, he added, had been written again for those nations which were now disturbing the peace of the world.

Dr. Dickmann disputed figures published by the German Reich with regard to citizens resident abroad. He cited the case of Brazil. Germany stated that it had 900,000 residents there. Brazil placed the figure at one-eighth of this number. Brazil, he declared, could not see its way to class, as Germans, Brazilians of German descent. Germany based its calculations on racial and ethnical qualifications.

Other Deputies concentrated on Nazi activities in Patagonia. Letters were quoted from Argentines who, when touring in the south, declared they felt strangers in their own land. Germany's interest in that part of Argentina was explained, it was alleged, by its wool, cattle, timber and petroleum requirements. Comodoro Rivadavia was mentioned as a center of espionage and National Socialist action.

Hearings in Bridges Case Set With Landis in Charge

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

SAN FRANCISCO — Beginning July 10, either at the U. S. Labor Department's Immigration Department headquarters at nearby Angel Island or at the Customs House here the case of Harry Bridges, Australian waterfront leader for the C. I. O., will be brought into the open, through an order of Frances Perkins, U. S. Secretary of Labor. The proceedings are based on Mr. Bridges' citizenship and on charges of communism. Dean James M. Landis of Harvard Law School, has been sworn in as special examiner.

Usually a regular member of the Department of Labor is chosen to conduct deportation hearings; but in this instance, Secretary Perkins and her Department have been under such sharp fire that it was considered a "wiser course" to appoint a neutral figure to take charge. Ordinarily, too, such hearings are private; but the Bridges defense groups have exerted so much pressure that a limited number of the working press will be admitted, to insure accurate reporting. For it was a foregone conclusion that newspapers would seek information of the proceedings, and that contradictory statements would be forthcoming if the press were not permitted to come and see for itself.

The stage has been getting ready for action ever since Mr. Bridges took an active part in the general strike of 1934, which nearly paralyzed the whole city of San Francisco; and from time to time since then, investigations have been made into Mr. Bridges' affiliations. American Legion representatives have asserted that Mr. Bridges was and is a Communist and is opposed to the present form of American government. One of them, Harper Knowles, appeared before the Dies Committee and made statements against Mr. Bridges.

The Department of Labor itself has made what it has called a "thorough examination" of Mr. Bridges and his activities, but has made no revelation of its facts. Those will be presented at the July hearing. Other opposition to Mr. Bridges from certain employers' groups, farm groups, and even some labor men, is expected.

Mr. Bridges has sworn under oath that he never was a member of the Communist Party. In an interview at the height of the Communist charges against him, he said:

"I'd be silly to carry around membership cards in another name to the Communist Party, wouldn't I? I've never been a member of their organization, although I have worked among them, and have found some of their tactics in organizational methods very effective." Regarding overthrow of the present form of government by force, he said:

"There are many things about this democratic form of government that obviously need to be changed. There are many ways of changing them. Force is a bad thing to use and should only come in any instance, whether world or local, as a final resort. I don't recommend it."

It is reported that one of the "angles" to be stressed in the opposition to Mr. Bridges is that he is "a member of an organization which advocates the overthrow of the United States Government." And it is pointed out that this organization need not necessarily be the Communist Party.

Top-flight C. I. O. labor attorneys will be on hand to advise Mr. Bridges. The decision of the United States Supreme Court in the recent Strecker case, when the court held that past membership in the Communist Party is not sufficient cause for deportation, will be scrutinized, and opinions as to the meaning of some of the phrasing will be expounded.

The Department of Labor is supposed to be in for some heavy criticism from the employer anti-Bridges groups over Labor Secretary Perkins' delay in calling the hearings and for not deporting Mr. Bridges previously. The Department is understood to have prepared replies for these charges.

Maximum Age Pension Increased in Illinois

SPRINGFIELD, Ill. (AP) — The Illinois Legislature, just before scheduled adjournment of its biennial session, gave final approval June 30 to a bill increasing maximum old-age pensions from $30 to $40 a month. Estimates were it would raise the average pension about $2 a month.

Stalled in the House was a bill, opposed by the Horner Democratic Administration, to give $30 monthly to all aged pensioners.

Speed-Up on the Farm

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SPARTANBURG, S. C.—South Carolina farmers can increase their incomes materially by adopting more scientific methods in harvesting, handling, and ginning their cotton, according to C. V. Phagan, extension agricultural engineer, who explained that the reduction of acreage has emphasized the importance of more efficient systems of picking, handling and ginning, so that maximum returns from the cotton crop may be realized.

New Guinea Flight For Museum Ends

NEW YORK (AP) — An 18,000-mile pioneering flight from Australia by way of Africa and the Virgin Islands ended late July 1 when the $250,000 flying boat Guba sat down on Jamaica Bay.

The 14-ton craft, carrying the six-man Archbold-New Guinea Exposition of the American Museum of Natural History, had flown nonstop from the Virgin Islands about 1,500 miles to the southward, the last lap of an odyssey that had carried it over territory never before seen by white men.

Before that venture, the plane had participated in scientific explorations in Dutch New Guinea, covering a total of 40,000 miles since it took off from San Diego, Calif., June 3, 1938.

Heading the party was Richard Archbold, owner of the "flying laboratory" and Research Associate of the Museum.

The survey flight, he said, proved that Great Britain in time of war could reach Australia by air by flying over only its own territory, "presumably friendly" French and Belgian territory and several water hops, the longest being the 1,400-mile trip over the Indian Ocean.

He said that about 20 per cent of the specimens of plant and animal life obtained by the expedition in New Guinea were entirely new to science and that 6,000 specimens of plant life and 350 species of mammals were gathered for return to this country.

Automobiles Everywhere

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

LOS ANGELES—At the beginning of 1939, there were 42,900,000 automobiles in operation throughout the world, estimates the Automobile Club of Southern California.

Marian Anderson Gets Negro Medal For Her 'Modesty and Great Gift'

RICHMOND, Va., July 3 (AP)—Paying tribute to Marian Anderson's "modesty and great gift," Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt yesterday presented the Negro contralto the Spingarn Medal of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

The singer "had the courage to meet many difficulties" and her "modesty and her great gift are well known," Mrs. Roosevelt said in presenting the award, given annually by Joel E. Spingarn, President of the N. A. A. C. P., to the American Negro who "shall have made the highest achievement during the preceding year or years in any honorable field of human endeavor."

Miss Anderson said she felt it "a signal honor" to have received the medal "from the hands of our First Lady, who is not only a First Lady in name, but in every deed." Some 5,000 persons witnessed the ceremony, which took place at a mass meeting concluding the N. A. A. C. P.'s week-long conference.

Mrs. Roosevelt told Miss Anderson, "your achievement far transcends any race or creed. My thanks and good wishes to you, Miss Anderson."

Mrs. Roosevelt was preceded on the program by Governor Price and Walter White, Executive Secretary of the N. A. A. C. P. The Governor told the audience that Mrs. Roosevelt had devoted herself "unreservedly to the worthy service of the people, regardless of race, color or creed."

Mr. White told the meeting he believed the South would "never stop being the Nation's number one economic problem until decent wages are paid to both Whites and Negroes.

"We shall fight regional and racial differentials," he asserted, until they are stamped out of the American scene. Mr. White urged that Negroes vote "intelligently and independently" and said the N. A. A. C. P. was working not only for Negroes but for "Democracy for all Americans."

New York Hippodrome To Be Razed This Fall

NEW YORK (AP)—Time has caught up with the Hippodrome, a Manhattan theatrical landmark for more than three decades. For years New York City's leading theater, the gilt and red plush relic at 6th Avenue and 43rd Street will be razed after Sept. 1 to make way for the construction of a block of stores.

The Hippodrome was built in 1905 at a cost of $2,000,000 and housed some of the most spectacular entertainment ventures produced in America, including ballets, operas, musical revues, Morris Gest's "Passion Play," and Billy Rose's circus, "Jumbo."

Honors for Craig

WASHINGTON (AP)—Gen. Malin Craig received a new decoration for "exceptionally meritorious and distinguished services" upon his retirement June 30 as Chief of Staff. At President Roosevelt's direction, Secretary of War Harry Woodring gave him a bronze oak leaf cluster to go with the Distinguished Service Medal General Craig was awarded for his World War service in France. Brig. Gen. George C. Marshall becomes Chief of Staff.

Cornell Man Elected Dairy Group President

PULLMAN, Wash. (AP)—Dr. E. S. Guthrie of Cornell University became President of the American Dairy Science Association at the concluding session of the thirty-fourth annual convention June 30. He succeeded Dr. Earl Weaver of Michigan State College.

The University of Vermont, at Burlington, was designated for the 1941 convention. Next year's meeting place, selected at the 1938 session, will be Purdue University, West Lafayette, Ind.

JULY CLEARANCE
Wonderful Bargains in All Departments
Affleck & Brown
OLDHAM ST. MANCHESTER 1

Siesta Craftsmanship
...all demonstrates the beauty and dignity of the finest English furniture.
N. H. CHAPMAN & CO., Ltd.
77 Northumberland Street
2-10 Prudhoe Street
Newcastle-on-Tyne, Eng.
Since 1847 standard of furniture quality

DICKSON & ROBINSON Limited
SEEDSMEN TO THE LATE KING GEORGE V
Flower and Vegetable Seeds, Bulbs, Dahlias, Roses, etc.
Catalogue to guide you — FREE
CATHEDRAL STREET MANCHESTER

LIVERPOOL, ENGLAND
OWEN
For Fashion At Its Finest
Clayton Square
Royal 6060

LIVERPOOL, ENGLAND
We are the Liverpool agents for
Rodex Coats
Prices range from 4½ Gns.
George Henry Lee & Co. Ltd
Basnett St. Royal 4181 Liverpool

FOR A.1. GROCERIES
SHOP AT IRWINS
75 Years' Experience and 180 Branches in:
Liverpool Birkenhead Wallasey
Oswestry Chester Colwyn Bay
Southport Lytham-St. Annes, etc.

EXCHANGE your CAR at KIRBYS
The Daimler Lanchester Distributors
46-58 RENSHAW ST. and 100 CAR SHOWROOMS
LIVERPOOL and SOUTHPORT

The Beachwear Shop
Beachwear Shop
Schofields new Beachwear Shop is on the first floor in the new extension. Here are gathered together from all over the store all the new ideas in Beach and Cruising things. This happy convenience of having everything displayed in appropriate surroundings will greatly simplify your holiday shopping. You are invited to walk round at your leisure without obligation.
SCHOFIELDS
THE HEADROW LEEDS 1. ENGLAND

Binns Clearance Sale Throughout July
THOUSANDS OF BARGAINS IN EVERYTHING TO WEAR AND FOR THE HOME
Binns Limited
SUNDERLAND • NEWCASTLE • S. SHIELDS
DARLINGTON • W. HARTLEPOOL • MIDDLESBRO'
CARLISLE • DUMFRIES • EDINBURGH

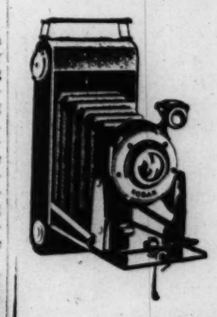
Newcastle-on-Tyne, Eng.
Shipbroker and Chartering Agent
J. W. TELFORD
17 Sandhill, Newcastle-on-Tyne, England
Bunkers Supplied at North East U. K. Ports
SHIPS AGENCIES SOLICITED
Telegrams: "Straight" Newcastle-on-Tyne

HAMMOND'S EXTRA SUPER FINGERING
An excellent yarn spun from British Grown Fleeces. A wool that will give absolute satisfaction both in wear and in wash, possesses a long length and soft comfy feel. Stocked in 3 and 4-ply, in a big range of the newest plain colours, mixtures and marles.
4¼d. per oz.
Patterns sent free on request anywhere.
HAMMOND'S

HAIL OR FAREWELL!
There's nothing quite so nice as a box of
Cliftons CHOCOLATES
Your friends will appreciate such a nice gesture on arriving or departing.
From Clifton Shops in Manchester and district, also Bolton, Blackburn, Preston, Carlisle, etc.

Kendals for your Holiday Outfits
● Beachwear
● Sportswear
● Suits
● Evening Wear
All the Smartest holiday essentials are waiting for you at Kendals.
Ask for Kendals Holiday Wear Book — full of holiday fashion News.
Kendal Milne & Co.
Deansgate Manchester 3

Marshall & Snelgrove
Distinctive Fashions and Fashion Accessories
BRANCHES AT
● LEEDS Bond Street and Park Row
● HARROGATE James Street
● SCARBOROUGH St. Nicholas Street
● SHEFFIELD 32, Fargate
● YORK 14, Lendal

SCOTLAND

CAMERAS
By all the leading British and Continental Makers and
A Developing, Printing and Enlarging Service par excellence at
J. B. WATSON
13 and 15 Shandwick Place and 3 Frederick Street
EDINBURGH

High-Speed Service to Chicago Planned

By Leavitt F. Morris
Travel Editor of The Christian Science Monitor

A new low-cost, high-speed daily service between New York, Philadelphia and Chicago, with the comforts and convenience afforded by coaches of the most advanced and improved types, will be inaugurated on July 28 by the Pennsylvania Railroad, it has been announced by officials of the Company.

The new trains, to be known as the Trail Blazers in both directions, will operate on fast, time-saving schedules comparable to those of the railroad's blue-ribbon limiteds between the East and West. They will be the first long-distance exclusive coach trains established by any eastern road and will embody every ultra-modern feature of convenience and beauty in design.

The running time between New York and Chicago will be 17 hours westbound and 17 hours and 25 minutes eastbound, and between Philadelphia and Chicago approximately one and one-half hours less, averaging little more than an hour longer than the fastest schedules provided over any route, those of the extra fare Broadway Limited.

Trail Blazer passengers making the round trip in either direction will pay only the new low rate two-way coach fares, which became effective June 30, with no additional charges for the special features of the train. The round-trip fare from New York to Chicago will be $30.90 as compared with $45.38, a saving of $14.48.

Tour-a-bouts

Italy in 1942 will be considerably nearer America than it is today, according to an announcement of the Rome 1942 Exposition Tours, Inc., that is nearer because of the drastic cut made in round-trip steamship rates which will be in effect during the exposition. Italy is offering 30-day round-trip tickets with all expenses paid for $250. The itinerary includes Florence, Genoa, and Naples. Gino Rossati, President of the Tours, said that the privilege of a longer stay in Italy allows visitors to the 1942 Fair to extend their visit to Venice, Milan, and the lake district of Northern Italy. Those desiring to pay for their trip on an installment basis, Mr. Rossati said, are at liberty to do so over a three-year period.

Laurentides National Park near Quebec City is the largest in North America, nearly 4000 square miles of wooded mountains. It includes 1500 lakes.

American tourists to Mexico this summer are going to find hospitality awaiting them in capital letters. The Mexican Tourist Department has started a campaign in every important city in Mexico urging Mayors and law officers to extend special courtesy and leniency in dealing with visitors from the "States" who may unwittingly break Mexican traffic rules.

Bermuda is further away from land than any other island in the world. It is nearer to the United States and to Canada than to any West Indian Island.

Nearly 90 per cent of New England's mountain trails have been cleared of last September's hurricane devastation and are ready for the thousands of hikers who will spend a few days to a month traversing the high peaks in Maine, New Hampshire, and Vermont. According to John H. Vondell, Chairman of the New England Trail Conference, more than 2,000 miles of mountain trails were opened for traffic last week end.

Temple Tours, Inc., has announced the publication of its 77th edition of Travel. This magazine has been an unbiased vacation guide to thousands of people in New England for nearly 40 years. Within its covers are more than 100 suggestions for trips and cruises to various parts of the world. The magazine may be obtained, free of charge, from Temple Tours, Inc., 216 Old South Building, 294 Washington Street, Boston, Mass.

This will interest vacationists touring or planning to tour France this summer. The French Government Tourist Bureau has announced a photo contest offering $200 for the first prize, $75 for the second prize, and $50 for third, with ten $10 prizes. The subjects may include what the average American traveler finds most interesting in France. Particular interest will be given photos of human interest, and typical scenes of French life, whether of village, city, or countryside. All photos must be taken between the piriods of June 15 and Dec. 31. A folder containing entry blanks and full information can be obtained by writing or calling at the French Government Tourist Bureau offices, 61 Fifth Avenue, New York.

All Makes Stocked

Portable and Standard
TYPEWRITERS
From 10s. per month
on deferred terms
BLUE SEAL PRODUCTS Ltd.
For All Office Equipment
106-7 High Holborn, London, W. C. 1
TELEPHONE HOL. 3696
Nearly Opposite Holborn Tube Station

COOPERS
FOR
PURE
FOODS
68/76 Brompton Road, Knightsbridge
90/96 Edgware Road, Marble Arch
178, High Road, Streatham
7, King Street Twickenham

REMOVALS & STORAGE
STORAGE
REMOVALS
Phone: Flaxman 0162
REMOVALS by NATIONAL FURNITURE DEPOSITORIES LTD
544-6 KINGS ROAD, CHELSEA, S.W.

LONDON
BARTONS
General and Fancy Drapers
26-36 High Road, Wood Green, N. 22 and at Kew Road, Richmond

The WOOD GREEN SUPER STORE
SUMMER SALE
June 23rd to July 31st

SCOTT ADIE LTD.
The Royal Scotch Warehouse
38 Conduit St., Bond St., London, W. 1

EST. 1854
By Appointment to Her Majesty Queen Mary
SCOTTISH HOMESPUNS AND TWEEDS
HIGHLAND DRESS SPECIALISTS
RUGS, SHAWLS, SCARVES AND SOCKS IN ALL SCOTTISH CLAN AND FAMILY TARTANS
LADIES' SWEATERS IN CASHMERE and SHETLAND with TWEEDS TO MATCH
LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S TAILORING

Testing Wheat of a Nation Keeps 3 Auto Crews on Move

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MANHATTAN, Kan. — Three automobile crews are following the wheat harvest northward from Texas to the Canadian border in a new pre-harvest wheat survey which makes it possible to forecast the quality as well as the quantity of the yield.

Samples are being collected just ahead of the harvest in eight states of the Plains' hard wheat area, in this extensive survey which will make it possible to obtain an accurate check on 17 different factors, ranging from grasshopper damage to the protein content and test weight of the grain itself.

Agricultural colleges in the states covered by the survey, the Federal Bureaus of Plant Industry and Agricultural Economics and the Soil Conservation Service are co-operating in making the study. The laboratory tests on the hard winter wheat samples will be done here at Kansas State College, those on spring wheats at North Dakota Agricultural College at Fargo.

The test cars are covering the area just ahead of the harvesters, all tests being made not more than five days previous to the regular harvest so that the results will comprise actual harvest-time conditions. The three test cars are equipped with crop meters and are now working north over a representative system of routes, taking a set of samples for every two miles of wheat frontage covered. Wheat frontage means miles of wheat fields, not counting fields being fallowed or growing other crops.

At each two-mile interval field conditions are noted and duplicate samples are taken with a sampling frame which encloses exactly one five-thousandth of an acre. These samples are labeled and sent to the Kansas State College laboratory together with the field observations of variety, height of sample, soil conserving practices, grasshopper damage, rust damage, method of seeding and percentage of lodging.

In the College laboratory, supervised by J. E. Pallesen, the heads in each sample are counted and measured for length, then threshed. The grain itself is weighed, classified, and tested for protein content.

Protein tests are being made in the newly equipped laboratory of the department of milling industry by Meade Harris, chemist, and M. Shetlar, assistant chemist.

Results of the survey, which will be released by the market news service of the Government's Bureau of Agricultural Economics at Kansas City, will be available for many uses, among which is a check on the accuracy of various local crop estimates and on the total acreage planted in important wheat varieties.

This pre-harvest survey is being directed by Dr. C. F. Sarle, principal economist of the Bureau in Washington. A. J. King, agricultural statistician of the Bureau, is in charge of the field work.

Conservation Policy Of U. S. Under Attack

SAN FRANCISCO (AP)—A resolution condemning activities of the Federal Government in connection with conservation policies was adopted by the International Association of Game, Fish, and Conservation Commissioners June 30.

The case under discussion, now in a North Carolina court, involved alleged infringement of rights of that State to administer game resources without governmental interference.

The resolution, adopted unanimously, declared the United States Forest Service "has chosen to interpret certain regulations to the effect that it is the actual owner of the game in the Pisga National Forest in North Carolina" and ". . . has seen fit to start legal action in an attempt to restrain the State of North Carolina from exercising its control of certain wild life resources in the State. . . ."

Buyers Help Build Their Own

Hammond, Ind., Home Cost $1,800

Low-Income Family Home for $1,600

Window Boxes Add Colorful Touch to $2,000 House

Gable, Shutters, and Garage—This Home Cost $2,500

Wide World

The Men Who Financed the Project

Left to right: William, John, Frank, and Joseph Hoess. In background, a working model of an all-steel house.

New Zealand Oyster Derby A Race to Beat the Market

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

WELLINGTON, New Zealand—The southern Fall has once again brought oysters to the tables of expectant New Zealanders, and with the opening of the oyster season there has been the annual oyster derby.

The oyster catch is now ruled by the state fisheries department, and the taking of the shell-fish is regulated in the same way as the shooting of game. Great dredges on the oyster beds await the passing of the close season; as the stroke of midnight sounds in far cities and is carried to the waiting fishermen by radio the dredges begin to rattle and roar. And the race is on to get the earliest oysters to the New Zealand market.

The principal fishing grounds are to the far south of the country. The nearest market of any size to the chief fishing grounds is Invercargill, Scots settlement at the southern end of the country, and southernmost city in the world. It was the "Southland News" of Invercargill which many years ago began what is today the oyster derby. The "News" announced a special award for the fisherman who delivered the first sack of oysters to its office. So highly is the oyster held in esteem here that the fishermen gain right of way on the 18 miles of road between the port of Bluff and the city of Invercargill.

Specially-built racing automobiles now compete for leading merchants, their powerful look contrasting oddly with the mission they perform. Crack drivers are hired to pilot them over the highways at dizzy speed.

France Divides Syrian Rule To Relieve Tension

DAMASCUS, Syria (AP) — Gabriel Puaux, French High Commissioner, published a decentralization program designed to halt frequent outbursts of autonomy agitation which has kept Syria in a furore for years under the French league of Nations Mandate.

The plan authorized natives of Djezirah, Djebel, Druse, and Alaouite, which are Christian areas, to fly their own local flags and control appointment of minor native officials.

French administrators are to be appointed for each area and will be responsible directly to the High Commissioner.

The plan, issued July 2, was well received in Syrian quarters but failed to quiet clamor of Syrian Nationalists, who control Parliament, for complete independence.

Ontario Gains 411,367

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

TORONTO—Population of Ontario increased from 2,966,465 in 1927 to 3,377,832 in 1937, according to the annual report of the provincial Department of Municipal Affairs.

House Builder Lets Buyers Cut Costs

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

HAMMOND, Ind.—A row of some 40 little houses, varied in style and each bearing the marks of the owner's own labor, are furnishing a challenge here to the theory that it will take mass production to bring down the cost of houses to reach the low-wage earner.

Economies in the construction of these sturdy little dwellings, priced around $2,200 with an acre of land, did not come from factory methods. Quite the contrary. Frank Hoess, machine shop owner who financed them, proceeds on the theory that the way to bring down the price of a home is to take the prospective purchaser into a kind of partnership in the building. Let him put on his own roof if he chooses, or paint the house to suit himself. Let his wife shop around to get bargains in electrical fixtures. Time is what the factory worker on a 40-hour week, with occasional layoffs, has most of. Let him use it to reduce the cost of his home.

Mr. Hoess goes even further in encouraging prospective owners to express their own tastes in their houses. If the wife wants a window box at her kitchen window so she can put red geraniums in it, all right. He pencils it into the plans. Cost of a window box is negligible. If the family longs for a pointed gable over the entrance, that's all right too. It probably won't cost any more than a round one, and it will make the owners feel the house is indeed their very own.

Good Business

Is this coddling the buyers? Not at all, insists the forthright Mr. Hoess. Just good business policy. When the owners have helped plan their home, as well as helped build it, they become far better risks financially. They won't lose that house if they can help it.

So persuasive has Mr. Hoess' theory appeared to some of the people in Washington that he has been called by the Temporary National Economic Committee to come there July 13 to tell of his experience.

Confident that his owners will eventually pay in full, Mr. Hoess adjusts payments to the earners' income when necessary. The usual rate of payment on his houses is about $25 for interest and principal each month, but if there are layoffs in the factory, he arranges a reduction, or even a moratorium, until work picks up. He says that, too, is good business. He hasn't had to take back but two houses so far in the two years since he began building, and personal problems beyond his control entered into those cases. The rest have been wholly satisfactory, and the investment is earning about 6 per cent, says Mr. Hoess. He believes his terms have been satisfactory to the buyers, too. He computes interest monthly, reducing it with each payment, so that each month the buyer pays a little more on the principal.

Another reason why his people keep up their payments, he adds, is that he sees to it that they don't take on more than they can manage. A $5,000 house and lot, a common price for a workingman's home, is too costly for the average family living from a factory pay roll. He advises people who want him to build for them to start only with what they can afford, and add to their homes as they get the money.

"You didn't grow up in a year yourself," he says in his blunt way to ambitious young couples. "Take it easy with your house. Don't try to get everything at once."

Contractor Approves

Furnaces, bathroom plumbing, garages, upstairs bedrooms, and a chicken house are some of the things Mr. Hoess advises his people to put on their program for future acquisition. When they have cut down their original loan, he is willing to finance them in buying materials and add it to their bill. Many of his homebuyers put in these improvements with their own labor. Trade unions have made no objection, says Mr. Hoess, and he thinks they are sensible since his plan is enabling many trade unionists to get decent homes for themselves as well as to find work building for others.

The first house Mr. Hoess built was so simple he was able to sell it with its acre of good land far $1,600. Since then he has advised purchasers to spend a little more and the rest of his houses range in cost from $1,800 to $2,700. He works with a contractor in the usual way, paying a commission, but Herman Hardt, the contractor, happens to be a man in thorough sympathy with Mr. Hoess' ideas, glad to co-operate with folks who want to swing a hammer themselves.

Mr. Hoess and Mr. Hardt say they believe that conventional types of construction are the most satisfactory at the present time, but they are experimenting in the use of steel for exteriors. Mr. Hoess has developed a steel clapboard which he hopes can be brought down to the cost of wood. No telling what new ideas he will hit on.

"But remember, this isn't charity; it's just plain business," he cautions. Still, when visitors notice how children of residents run out and grab his hand as he comes along and how parents smile their greetings to him, they are likely to have suspicions that Mr. Hoess is just a little more concerned with people than with profits. And that may be one of the chief reasons for his business success.

Dr. Smith Claims Innocence, 'Going to Straighten Affair'

BROCKVILLE, Ont., July 3 (AP)—Dr. James Monroe Smith, former Louisiana State University President, said today he was ready to "fight" an indictment charging him with embezzling $100,000 of the University's funds.

Breaking a silence which he had maintained since his surrender here Saturday night, Dr. Smith declared he was "innocent of any wrong-doing."

"I am going back," Dr. Smith said, "to straighten up this affair—or to assist in straightening up the affair."

Dr. Smith spoke in the hotel room where he has been under guard for two nights and a day after surrendering to police. He spoke shortly before the scheduled arrival of Louisiana police officers who flew North to take him back to face the embezzlement charges.

Dr. Smith said he was anxious to return to Baton Rouge as soon as possible. He said he had had no knowledge of the charges against him until he read of his indictment in a Toronto newspaper Saturday.

L. S. U. Red Plane Used

BATON ROUGE, La. (AP)—Louisianans awaited the return of Dr. James Monroe Smith as a prisoner facing embezzlement charges in the same red plane in which, before his resignation as president of Louisiana State University, he was wont to hop about the country.

The Louisiana State University airplane, often used by Athletic Department officials on scouting and recruiting trips for the football team, took off July 2 with two officers aboard for Brockville, Ontario, to extradite Dr. Smith, who was taken into custody there with Mrs. Smith late Saturday night.

Governor Long Speeds Party

The flaming red biplane left here at 10:40 a. m. July 2, and stopped at Natchitoches, La., where Gov. Earl K. Long, inaugurated to succeed Richard W. Leche last Monday, a day after Dr. Smith disappeared, handed the party extradition papers. Dr. Smith was indicted Friday by the parish grand jury for embezzlement of $100,000 of university funds.

Meanwhile Deputy Sheriff Frank Trimble was en route by train for Brockville to return Mrs. Smith, leader in the capital social set, who faces an indictment charging her with "harboring" and "assisting" her husband. Mr. Trimble expected to drive her back in the automobile which the couple bought at Detroit before crossing the border.

The Red Plane Tradition

The university plane was a bit of swank along with the hundred-piece band conceived by the late Senator Huey P. Long back in the days when he lavished attention and money on the school and its football teams. Mr. Long brought Dr. Smith in as head of the school, reportedly because Dr. Smith "had a hide as thick as an elephant," and could weather any criticism. Since 1930 more than $13,500,000 has been spent on a campus building program, 2 per cent of which, Gov. Earl Long says, went into the hands of the school's Building Superintendent, George Caldwell.

Gov. Earl K. Long announced July 1 that the building superintendent of Louisiana State University had been "collecting 2 per cent from all building projects at the university under a practice put over" by Dr. Smith.

At the same time he said Dr. Smith had "so muddled up the board of supervisors' minutes that nobody knew what was going on there." The board, he added, had terminated the hitherto unannounced practice by which the building superintendent, George Caldwell, had been collecting the percentage.

"The practice has been stopped and it's not going to go on, any more," Mr. Long said. "It was done under a fake resolution that Smith put over on the board, and it looks like the board itself did not know what was happening there." Smith was secretary of the board.

Wolfe MS. Purchase

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

CHAPEL HILL, N. C.—Paul Green, playwright, of Chapel Hill, has been made Chairman of a committee to raise money for the purchase of manuscripts of books and short stories of the late Thomas Wolfe. When these are obtained they will be placed permanently in the library of the University of North Carolina. Wolfe was author of "Look Homeward, Angel" "Of Time and the River," and other works.

BOOKS from LONDON
J. & E. BUMPUS, Ltd., Booksellers to His Majesty the King, 477 Oxford Street, London, W. 1, England, for all new books, standard authors, the best books on every subject, scarce books and first editions, fine binding, foreign books, children's books.
Catalogues, lists and bibliographical information free on application.
BUMPUS

TO KEEP YOUR CLOTHES IN PERFECT CONDITION CONSULT
S. L. DRY CLEANING & DYEING SERVICE
10, OLD TOWN, CLAPHAM, S.W.4
PHONE: MACAULAY 3932
PROMPT COLLECTION • QUALITY WORKMANSHIP
REASONABLE CHARGES.
BRANCH OFFICES THROUGHOUT LONDON

LONDON
"I am delighted with the soft fleeciness of the blankets you have just cleaned," writes a customer.
Can we please you by similar service? Our vanmen collect and deliver.
The Cathkin Laundry
(London) Ltd.
Putney Bridge Rd., S. W. 15
PUTney 0045-6

ALAN McAFEE Ltd.
38 DOVER STREET, LONDON, W. 1

LADIES' AND MEN'S SPORTS SHOES AND RIDING BOOTS
New York • Philadelphia • Chicago • Los Angeles • San Francisco

LONDON, S. E.
HINDS SPECIALIZE IN EVERYTHING FOR HOLIDAY WEAR
Open Saturdays Until 7.30 p. m.
HINDS & COMPANY LTD., BLACKHEATH, S. E. 3
Lee Green 3017

MATHIAS'S
OF PUTNEY, S. W. 15
'Phone Putney 4801
VOGUE
FASHION SPECIALISTS
VALUE
EVERY HOUSEHOLD NEED
VARIETY
264 to 280 Upper Richmond Rd., S.W.15

Let Kendalls Estimate
6, BURNSALL STREET, CHELSEA, LONDON, S. W. 3
Tel. Flaxman 5265 and 4463
KENDALL & SONS (CHELSEA) LTD
for a good job
DECORATIONS • UPHOLSTERY • BUILDING ALTERATION WORK • PLUMBING AND HOT WATER ENGINEERS

Warnings Flashing on Japan That War Stresses Multiply

TOKYO (AP)—Indications are multiplying that Japan is feeling increasingly the economic stresses of two years of its war of conquest in China, which started July 7, 1937.

For Japan as a Nation, in its contacts with the outside world, nearly every economic barometer is registering warning signals. Wealth with which it can purchase sorely needed supplies abroad is rapidly diminishing.

But for most of the Japanese people, protected within carefully guarded economic walls against world tides of commerce and exchange, this picture of national poverty presents a contradictory obverse of a domestic boom.

Japan, the Nation, must pinch every penny; the individual Japanese is spending as he has not done for years.

The economic picture inside Japan presents these details:

Food—The Government is rationing milk, butter, eggs, and other essentials . . . A California lemon costs 30 cents, and is not to be had at even that price . . . The average of food costs has risen 13 per cent in a year, 23 per cent since the war started.

Materials—Old razor blades and used pen-points are being melted down for munitions . . . Thousands of iron manhole covers have been replaced by wooden ones . . . Cotton and woolen cloth has disappeared from the retail market . . . The attempt to substitute staple fiber (a vegetable thread) has been unsuccessful.

Business—Banks have been ordered to reduce the interest rates on loans to small businessmen . . . Price-control, without control of wages, has forced thousands of the latter into bankruptcy . . . A special agency has been organized to help them transfer to new fields.

Finance—The yen recently sank to an all-time low in Shanghai, the nearest foreign exchange market . . . Compulsory registration of gold articles is beginning . . . Corporations are issuing Government "baby bonds" instead of cash, for bonuses . . . The Finance Minister recently expressed "disappointment" over the 1938 gold mining yield.

Conclusions Drawn

Two salient facts emerge from all this.

One is that Japan's reservoir of foreign currency has finally fallen so low that the most drastic methods have been adopted to keep the flow going, at all. The other is that a condition akin to inflation has developed inside Japan.

The Japanese problem, in wartime, is fundamental.

The Nation is poor in vital resources, oil, iron, coal, cotton, wool, pulp, chemicals. It must buy these things. For nearly two years now, it has been buying them, in huge quantities, on terms that are almost entirely cash-and-carry. Businessmen in every nation have demanded, and received, cash before the ship sailed.

Japan met the problem of paying cash in three ways—with gold reserves accumulated in New York and London during peace time, through domestic production of gold, and through export trade whereby some foreign exchange was obtained in payment for Japanese finished goods. When the fiscal year ended March 31, despite the strictest secrecy, it became known that there was a serious shortage of foreign currency and gold.

No figures were published. Nor is anything known, accurately, about the amount of gold procured in Korean, Formosan, and Japanese mines in 1938. Presumably, the annual yield is about $55,000,000. In view of Finance Minister Sotaro Ishiwata's statement voicing disappointment over the output, financial circles were inclined to doubt that this figure was reached last year.

Two new Government edicts indicate efforts to replenish the gold holdings. The Finance Ministry recently published an ordinance requiring a report on the amount of gold holdings to the Minister of Finance not later than July 5, embracing:

"Rings, hand ornaments, and other personal ornaments; watch cases, spectacle rims, and other personal equipment; tobacco pipes, cigarette cases, cups, pots, and other articles for use in drinking and eating; candlesticks, incense burners, paperweights, penknives, paper knives, seals, and other household receptacles."

Jewelry guilds have been "requested" not to use gold in any manufacture. Stores, by the same request, will not display any gold articles.

It was officially announced that a ration-system applying to butter, milk, eggs, sugar, and other food products would soon go into operation. Japanese newspapers said the Government had decided on this step, "even if the living standards of the people must be lowered, for a time."

Individuals Have Money

But the individual Japanese, conversely, has more money today than he has had for a long time. Hotels and pleasure resorts are jammed. Trains are overcrowded.

This is due to the fact that Japanese business, inside the country, has been so stimulated by the boom of heavy industries (making munitions) that the laboring class has come upon sudden wealth.

But there is very little in the luxury line to buy with it. So the Japanese workman is spending it on travel and gewgaws. He can't travel abroad, because Government regulations allow him only 1,000 yen (about $272) for expenses.

The Government has arbitrarily stabilized prices. But operating costs, borne upward by the rise in wages, have sky-rocketed. Consequently, the margin of profit has been virtually wiped out. On many Japanese products today there are "handling fees" or "service charges," amounting to a few sen. The retailer who can't raise his prices to meet his costs thus has sought to avert losses.

Thousands of bankrupt businessmen are turning, as salaried men, into other industries.

This domestic situation is not so acute as the problem of finding money to finance the war. There is also the problem of financing the peace.

Six months ago, Japanese financial leaders were supremely confident that Japan's economy could do both. Today there is a strong atmosphere of doubt, hesitancy, uncertainty evident in Tokyo. Pessimism is not openly expressed, but optimism has evaporated.

Since the beginning of the war, Chinese leaders have insisted that Chinese resistance could be continued long enough to cause a collapse in Japan's economic structure. Neutral observers doubt today that Japan will crumble in this way. But a stalemate, wherein Japanese finance would be burdened with the cost of maintaining a great army fighting on the continent for an indefinite period of time, would increase already dangerous stresses.

World Affairs Notebook

Europe's Rival Fronts

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

New alignments in Europe are rapidly supplanting the former balance-of-power boundaries under the impetus of Prime Minister Chamberlain's efforts to construct a nonaggression front.

Britain's sweeping guarantee of military support to France in February became the groundwork for this latest European alliance system and has since then been augmented by a mutual assistance accord with Poland announced on March 31, guarantees of independence to Rumania and Greece on April 13, and a reciprocal defense accord with Turkey on May 12. Efforts to persuade Soviet Russia to join the peace bloc, which have been in progress for some time, have been delayed by failure to agree on fundamental issues.

France contributes to the alliance remnants of its post-war encirclement policy—treaties with Poland in 1923, and with Russia in 1935—together with a new mutual assistance pact signed with Turkey on June 23. Two groups, the Balkan Entente, and the Entente of the three small Baltic states, in so far as they are prepared to maintain the status quo, are regarded as contributing to the strength of the Anglo-French treaty system.

Germany professing to view the nonaggression front as a new encirclement drive, has cemented its Axis ties to Italy with pledges of complete military co-ordination and support.

Nonaggression pacts between Germany and Lithuania on March 23, with Denmark on March 31, and with Estonia and Latvia on June 7, aim at neutralizing these small countries. The Berlin-inspired anti-Comintern pact to curb the expansion of Communism, was signed by Hungary on April 7, 1939, and by Spain in February. These countries, however, together with Yugoslavia and Bulgaria, have shown a disposition to avoid committing themselves too strongly to the Rome-Berlin axis.

A Monday Feature

Danzig Mobilizing Workers To Act in Any Emergency

DANZIG, July 3 (AP)—The Free City took measures today for mobilization of its workers for labor "vital to the state" in case of emergency growing out of the sharpened Polish-German differences over the Free City and Pomorze (the Polish Corridor).

An order to be published by the National Socialist controlled Senate this afternoon provided that workers may be recruited for industries which the Senate holds to be essential for the welfare of the community.

It is explained that such industries as shipbuilding, which faced a shortage of labor, might benefit by the order.

Storm troops were kept on an emergency basis but a competent source estimated today that not more than 3,000 such men were on duty in Danzig, in addition to police, and the Free City was hardly in a position to undertake large-scale military action.

"But it is estimated that in the event of any Polish initiative we would have to defend ourselves only about two hours before getting adequate aid from Germany," one National Socialist leader said.

The Polish General Commissioner for Danzig, Marian Chodacki, returned today from Warsaw. He said he had reported to his Government and that he came back without any special mission but to resume his normal activities.

Albert Forster, leader of Danzig Nazis, told a rally at nearby Tiegenhof July 2 that Danzigers were ready to sacrifice "blood and life" in order to return to Germany.

"We in Danzig declare we want to return to Germany and we declare further that we will return," he asserted at the close of a district meeting.

"One word of the Führer has a thousand times more weight with us in Danzig than all the war cries and lying agitation in the world," Herr Forster said, adding that "no threat from Poland can frighten Danzig.

"When the Führer brings Danzig liberty, then this German population will stand together as one man in brazen faith to the Führer and Germany and it (Danzig) will be ready for every sacrifice which the Führer demands."

Herr Forster charged that "the encirclement powers" were ready to wage war against the theory of self-determination of peoples in order to perpetuate "an injustice."

"They are preparing to deliver Danzig to Poland rather than to agree to fulfillment of the wish of the determined Danzig population for return home to the Reich," he said.

"As a result Danzigers and all Germans in Greater Germany now conclude that nothing else is left but to adopt themselves to the position of force held by England and her Allies."

The National Socialist newspaper Vorposten declared that forces advocating "encirclement" of Germany seem to be gaining the upper hand in the French and British press and political circles.

"We note these tendencies in the capitals of the western States, but hold they can hve no influence on the resolution of Germany in the Danzig question."

Danzig mobilizing workers to act in any emergency: Page 5.

Australian Pledge Given to Britain

By the Associated Press

Sydney, New South Wales, July 3

Premier Robert G. Menzies, in one of the most forthright speeches by an Australian statesman since 1914, declared yesterday that Australia stood with Britain "to the last man and shilling . . . even if it means war."

Disclosing that he was in "hourly" contact with the British Government, Mr. Menzies said:

"We never hesitated in expressing an opinion . . . but because we believed Britain throughout has acted with honor, judgment, and long-suffering, care and patience . . . Australia takes her stand.

"I believe in the Scottish proverb that 'a creaking door hangs a long time,' but it is foolish if we do not acknowledge the gravity of the international situation."

Polish Paper Warns Hitler

WARSAW, July 3 (AP)—Reflecting Polish tension over Danzig, the independent newspaper Wieczor Warszawski today printed a headline saying: "Hitler has one month to think it over—war without a chance of victory, or resignation."

A slight relexation of week-end anxiety was noticeable, however. It was due largely to what Poles regarded as clear evidence that Britain intended to support Poland fully against any possible military coup within the Free City.

It was understood in this connection that Britain had asked Poland for a specific explanation as to the limits of Polish forbearance concerning reported "military" preparations in Danzig.

New U. S. Chief of Staff To Follow Craig's Policies

WASHINGTON (AP) — Taking command of the Army as new Chief of Staff, Gen. George C. Marshall said July 1 he would undertake to carry out the general policies of his predecessor, Gen. Malin Craig, without material change.

He endorsed General Craig's proposal to form five divisions of troops to be kept ready to reinforce the Alaska-Hawaii Panama-Puerto Rico outpost line, but added that putting it into effect depended on future policy and funds. The arms increase program voted by Congress, he told reporters, was the "biggest thing in our peace time history" and would keep the War Department busy.

July 4 Liberty Day For Danes; Family Reunions Are Held

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

COPENHAGEN, July 3 — Tomorrow is "Liberty Day" here, an annual celebration which has particular importance to Danes the world over—for it is the "Day" of the annual reunion of the descendants of Danish emigrants to America and other countries. Danes believe in the value of family ties and to show they remember their mother country, American Danes have given the folk back home a large park, known as Rebild National Park in the center of Jutland, as a tangible symbol of their remembrance.

The family reunions have an atmosphere of their own; they inspire a deep feeling that is not easily forgotten, in a respect for the mother land and a love for the new homeland.

Denmark reciprocates the pleasure of ties with those abroad and eight years ago a Danish American Archives Institution was established at Aalborg in Jutland, for the purpose of collecting material concerning emigration from Denmark—especially that to America. The archives and library contain unpublished and published material originating from emigrants themselves in the form of letters, diaries, autobiographies, newspapers, pamphlets, and books—historical as well as fiction—portraits of emigrants and pictures of their homes, farms and places of business.

Canada to Control All Radio Networks Beginning Sept. 24

OTTAWA (CP) — Notices have been sent to all privately-owned radio networks that they will be taken under control of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation beginning Sept. 24.

This is in accordance with a recommendation of the Parliamentary Committee on Broadcasting that there should be a syetem of subsidiary hookups under the general direction and control of the Corporation.

The purpose, it is understood, is to provide the maximum latitude for alternative programs in Canada with the necessary safeguards under public control.

No War If Britain's Firm Stand Can Be Understood-Eden

LONDON, July 3 (AP)—Former Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden declared July 1 he believed there would be no war "if the true firmness of will and purpose of Britain can once be understood abroad."

Mr. Eden spoke at one of a series of political rallies while there was speculation over Cabinet revision to emphasize Britain's warnings to Germany.

"The outlook for the immediate future is admittedly grave, even dangerous," he said. "It is not yet desperate. I, for one, certainly do not hold the view that war is inevitable.

"The mood of the British people is neither jingo nor defeatist. It is sober and resolute and unshakably determined. The era of unchecked aggression is at an end."

At another meeting Air Secretary Sir Kingsley Wood disclosed that Britain is spending approximately £2,000,000 weekly "on aircraft alone."

Sir Kingsley announced a new separate women's service for lighter chores duty with the Air Force in time of war.

Chancellor of the Exchequer Sir John Simon, in another of the series of week-end speeches, asserted that "there is no doubt today where Britain stands." He added that "the general political situation is serious and even grave, but I have no new declaration to make."

Prime Minister Chamberlain sent a message to a Birmingham Conservatives' Association meeting asserting that the people "can rely on me to continue my efforts to preserve the peace of Europe, while nevertheless resolutely determined to resist aggression or domination, and they may be satisfied that the front presented by this country to any possible attack has never been so formidable as it is today."

BURBERRY OVERCOATS

are designed to meet every occasion that calls for a topcoat, *irrespective of weather changes*. A smart, practical coat for Town wear and a warm, comfortable overcoat for travelling or the country.

Quality Is the Secret

The finest wool materials—the most efficient system of proofing — the highest skilled workmanship — all combine to produce the Burberry coat, which gives double service—overcoat and weatherproof in one garment.

Illustrations of overcoat styles, together with patterns of exclusive Burberry cloths and prices sent on request. Please mention "C. S. M."

BURBERRYS Ltd. HAYMARKET LONDON, S. W. 1

Account Books
Loose Leaf and Fast Bound
PULMAN'S
THAYER STREET
LONDON, W. 1

MODERN flats in the new Westminster, near the Abbey, the River and Christian Science church. A magnificent, quiet new building. Constant hot water, controlled central heating, refrigerators. Unfurnished from £120 p. a. (service optional); furnished from 4 gns. weekly, inc. service. Delightful restaurant and buttery. Private rooms for parties.
MARSHAM COURT
Marsham Street, Westminster
London, S. W. 1, England
Vic. 8181. Cables: Alprops Sowest London.
(Under same management as St. Ermin's)

PARTRIDGE & COOPER
Limited
Printers and Manufacturing Stationers
Orders for Private or Commercial Stationery executed with dispatch at competitive prices.
191-192 Fleet Street, E. C. 4
22 Broadway, Westminster, S. W. 1
LONDON, ENGLAND

Art Exhibitions
OLD ENGLISH FURNITURE
at
Frank Partridge & Sons Ltd.,
26 King Street, St. James's,
London, S. W. 1

WALKER ORGANS
A NEW RANGE OF MODEL ORGANS now available: specially suitable for Churches, Chapels and Schools, where expenditure and accommodation is limited. Prices from £450 to £1,200. Full particulars and specifications sent on application.
J. W. WALKER & SONS, LTD.
Organ Builders
By Appointment to the late King George V
Braintree Road, RUISLIP, England

THE GREAT
Barker Sale
TO-DAY and DAILY
9 a. m. to 6.30 p. m.—Saturdays 1 p. m.
Except THURSDAYS
HALF-PRICE and REMNANT DAYS, Store Open Until 7 p. m.
John Barker & Compy Ltd., Kensington, London, W. 8. WEstern 5432

Friday, 14th July, is
Even Money Bargain Day at D. H. Evans
Sale
The day when odd pence, shillings and even pounds are ruthlessly cut from the already reduced Sale prices to an even figure.
Personal Shoppers only. Come Early!
Sale ends Saturday, 15th at 1 o'clock
D. H. Evans & Co. Ltd., Oxford Street, London, W. 1 MAYfair 8800

LONDON, S.W., WIMBLEDON
RECOLOR
The New Process for Re-Dyeing Worn Leather
The Shoes and Bag that matched last year's dress can be made to tone exactly with this year's costume!
Also LEATHER COATS, Etc.
THE SOUTHDOWN LAUNDRY LTD.
KINGSTON ROAD, RAYNES PARK
WIMBLEDON, S. W. 20
Tel. LIBERTY 2414/5

DISTRIBUTORS FOR
Rover, S. S. Jaguar, Studebaker, Austin, Riley and Armstrong-Siddeley.
AGENTS FOR
Morris, Humber-Hillman, Ford, Lanchester, Standard, Singer, Sunbeam-Talbot, Wolseley, etc.
- Free Relief Car Plan offered with every guaranteed used car.
- 7 Days' Free Trial with every used car.
- 3 Months' Guarantee with all used cars of £100 and over.
- 1,500 Cars to Choose from.
- Special Deferred Terms and H. P. Balance paid off.
- Driving Tuition by R.A.C. certified instructors.

For New or Used Cars come to England's Leading Motor Agents
HENLYS
Henlys Ltd., Henly House, 385, Euston Rd., N. W. 1
Euston 4444 (100 lines and extensions)
Devonshire House, Piccadilly, W. 1 (Gro. 2267)
Great West Road, Brentford (Isl. 3477)
Henlys' Corner, Nth. Circular Rd., Golders Green, N. W. 11 (Fin. 0081)
And at Manchester, Bristol and Bournemouth

Buy Furs Now!!!
PURCHASE your Furs from us and save money. Every Coat, Cape Stole or Tie is fashionable and reliable, yet prices are extraordinarily moderate.
FUR COATS from 10 gns.
SILVER or CROSS FOXES from 7 Gns
FUR COATEES from 6 Gns
SILVER FOX CAPES from 10 Gns.
We specialize in Cleaning, Renovating and Remodeling
Estimates free Illustrated Catalogue on Application.
West Central Fur Stores
STUART HYMAN Managing Director
74, OXFORD ST. LONDON, W.1.
One minute from Tottenham Court Road Tube Station

CARR'S
TABLE WATER BISCUITS
The perfect biscuit to eat with cheese
Carrs Table Waters
Made only by Carr's of Carlisle, England
ON SALE AT ALL THE LEADING STORES IN THE U. S. A.
Agents: Suitz Arnstein & Co., Inc. 138 West 31st Street, New York
Otto (Canada) Ltd. 1910 St. Antoine Street, Montreal

SALE
American Shoes
Exclusive but Sale Priced
Wonderful bargains — the reason they're reduced is that there are broken sizes only. They must be seen In two groups—
Hand-made American Models
Suedes, leathers; in navy, black, and brown
Were 69/6 and 79/6
Now 35/9 and 29/6
American Summer Shoes
Leather and linen Were 29/6 and 39/6.
Now 20/- and 29/6
Harvey Nichols and Co., Ltd., London, S.W.1
HARVEY NICHOLS KNIGHTSBRIDGE

Pivotal Shift on Major Bills Yet Possible in Capitol Scene

(Continued from Page 1)

buff in the House may end the neutrality bill for this session. In that event the present session may be shortened and the original guess that it might end July 15 is revived. On the other hand, by the same token, if the Administration continues the fight in the Senate the battle will be more obstinate however.

Finally the relief bill. Here the Administration disputes that it has suffered any defeat at all. It points out that the $1,755,600,000 granted is close to what Mr. Roosevelt asked for and that the $1,477,000,000 item allotted to WPA is the exact sum he requested. But the relief bill is important politically despite the superficial unanimity. For the first time Congress has laid down rigid restrictions as to how the money shall be spent. It is not a blank check. It represents a definite materialization of the long drive of Congress to reassert itself as against the White House. At a number of places it rebuffs the White House. It wipes out the theater projects, for instance, and provides that the cultural music, art and writers' projects which have been widely praised and attacked may continue only if sponsored locally. This means that any large national projects in these fields are eliminated and that the efforts must be parochial, or else dropped.

The relief bill is important from another viewpoint which does not affect the relationship of the President to Congress and which has not been sufficientiy emphasized. Mr. Roosevelt himself proposed and Congress has now approved a big reduction in relief rolls. They are cut no less than 33 per cent from an average of 3,000,000 last year to 2,000,000 this year. If Congress had achieved this reduction over the protest of Mr. Roosevelt it would, of course, have been the sensation of the hour. As it happened, the White House instituted the cut and asked for $733,000,000 less to carry WPA through the fiscal year than last year. Supplementary deficiency appropriations will almost certainly raise the WPA fund later on, but even so they will not make up this difference. The reduction is vast and has been hardly noticed.

Gay Days of the 90's Ride Back Into Favor on a Bicycle—In Modern Costume

Bicycling Cycle

Top: Riders leaving a train which has brought them from the city to the country.

Below: A rider for half a century with two old-fashioned models.

Pastime for City and Country

Top: A bicycle parade in Times Square, New York.

Center: Cities provide paths for cyclists.

Bottom: On an open road in the country.

Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railroad; Cycle Trades of America; Acme; Snider from Nesmith; Wide World; Topical

Variations on the Popular Theme of Bicycling

Upper left center: A tricycle for two, and an early high wheeler.

Lower left center: Early model bicycle.

Right center: De luxe sport now to be found in almost any city or village in the United States.

Lower: A bicycle built for two-and-a-half, and a three-quarter-size model.

Teachers Study School's Place In World Work

(Continued from Page 1)

tion of the responsibility of citizenship on the part of youth is bound to develop criminal actions, dissatisfaction, unrest, and eventual trouble for the Nation. In his keynote address Mr. Shaw expected to urge increased expenditure on education by the Federal Government through Congress by Federal aid to states in proportion to their needs and number of students, the financial aid to be based on the United States Treasury reports of taxes from states. He said he scorned the contention that there is too much education in this country. Instead of too much education, there is too little attention paid to education, he claims.

Normal School Traced

At the first general session, Caroline S. Woodruff, immediate past President of the N. E. A. from Castleton, Vt., gave a featured address, outlining the history of the normal school, this year being the one hundredth anniversary of this type of training for educators.

An open meeting of the Resolutions Committee was held at which any members could present resolutions for consideration, the Committee to submit resolutions to the assembly. Expected by those close to members of this Committee were several resolutions on United States foreign policy, citizens' responsibility in a democracy, teacher tenure, equality of pay for equal work, employment status of women, including married women, and problems of teachers and schools in rural communities.

The second and third days were to see the convention digging into committee work relating to radio in the classroom, vocational guidance, civic education, adult education, the Works Progress Administration Educational program, and co-operation in the improvement of teacher education.

There is some contention over who the new N. E. A. President will be as this is the year a woman must take the chair according to rules of the N. E. A.

Streamline Bicycles in Vogue; Riders Throng U. S. Highways

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

CHICAGO — R-r-r-ing! R-r-r-ing! R-r-r-r-ring-G-G-G!

We jump out of the way and let them go by. Whiz-z-z-z! And we're left in the dusty wake of a half dozen shiny bicycles, headed with their hilarious riders for—well, it doesn't matter. Wherever it is, they're going to get there.

Yes, the "gay '90's" are back. At least, the cycling phase of that period. Or probably we should call it the "gay '30's," for this new bicycling fad really began to pick up back in 1933. And it's gaining ground every day.

Puzzled city officials scan their grassy parks to see where they can lay out more lanes for the growing pedaling population. They squint down highways, pondering the feasibility of lopping off a strip for the use of bicycle riders.

Cities Plan Roads

New York City recently planned 50 miles of additional bicycle lanes to be looped in and out the parks of five boroughs. Chicago now has 65 miles of cycle paths in its Forest Preserves which skirt the city like an arc on its west side. Other cities are pondering the problems, while the modern riders contend they need more roadway.

It appears that the present interest in bicycling was preceded and probably encouraged a few years ago by the practice of renting them out. Renting stations grew like mushrooms near city parks. Former bicycle riders, away from the pastime for years, ventured again to mount their old friend, the two-wheeled vehicle, and pump their way down the city street. But this renting idea is beginning to wear off, it is found, and people are going in for owning their wheels.

Of Varied Appeal

Some take to the sport for the exercise they get. Others want to see the country through this economical mode of transportation. Adults as well as youths have decided to pedal.

About 25 per cent of the bicycles bought in a single year are purchased by women, it is estimated. Ever since the cycle interest reached Hollywood in 1934 and cinema stars began to popularize the bicycles, girls have clamped on their slacks or donned their shorts and mounted the two-wheeled vehicle.

The rise of the youth hostel movement in this country has added to the demand quota of bicycles, too. With hostels established some 15 miles apart, or less, hostelers can put up for the night for the price of 25 cents. Then with a full breakfast of home-cooked ham and eggs, they pump their way through the countryside to the next stopping place.

Railroad companies encourage cycling. They detail special trains to take city riders away from crowded thoroughfares. Bicycles are loaded into the baggage car, riders into special coaches, and the train speeds them out to wide-open spaces. There they mount their bikes and pedal leisurely through the quiet countryside. At night they are whisked back to the city over the rails.

Bicycles Vastly Improved

The streamlined, many-gadgeted bicycle of today—almost as pretentious as the motorcycle—is a thing of beauty and speed. It is far better equipped with devices to ease this mode of transportation than former models.

With this beautiful streamlined vehicle entering the highways, an automobile - bicycle problem evolves. Suggestions for solutions in various parts of the country range from proposals to license bicycle owners to plans to mark bicycle lanes in streets, and establish paths for cyclists in parks. One great difficulty lies in the trips to and from the parks. In one city a plan for storing bicycles near the cycling paths is contemplated.

Many cities have adopted bicycle ordinances. They include Los Angeles, New Orleans, La., Kansas City, Kan., Milwaukee, Wis., Detroit, Racine, Wis., Dayton, Ohio, Atlantic City, N. J., and Miami, Fla. In all states a bicycle is a vehicle and is recognized as such and subject to vehicle laws.

Fleet in San Francisco

SAN FRANCISCO (AP)—Fifty-nine men o' war of the United States fleet slid in grey procession under the Golden Gate bridge July 1 to drop anchor in San Francisco Bay for a 17-day stay. Admiral Claude C. Bloch's flagship, the Pennsylvania, led the parade of ten battleships, four heavy cruisers, ten light cruisers, four airplane carriers, and 31 destroyers. The ships brought almost 40,000 men.

Defense Steps Taken In Berlin and Rome

BERLIN (AP)—An appeal went out to all German tenants July 1 to co-operate in air defense preparations for each building in Germany. The appeal said such co-operation would include sharing part of the expense of air defense equipment, including fire extinguishers and first aid equipment.

ROME (AP)—Sunday promenaders found the walls of Rome plastered with large orange-colored posters advising them to "get a gas mask in time." The posters bore a picture of a gas mask and directions where they could be purchased.

Italian Army Air Crash

ROME (AP)—The death of nine Army fliers in the collision of two tri-motored bombers was announced in a communique July 1. The crash occurred June 30 near Viterbo during aerial maneuvers.

Thompson's Dairy
High Quality DAIRY PRODUCTS
2012 11th Street N. W.
WASHINGTON, D. C.
Phone Decatur 1400

The Northwest MOTOR CO.
F-P-SABINE Ford Authorized Dealer
Lincoln-Zephyr
Mercury
6720 Wisconsin Avenue, Washington, D. C.
Service on All Cars
Used cars reasonably priced, reconditioned and guaranteed

Phone Alex. 2525
Alexandria Dairy Products Co.
INCORPORATED
GRADE A PASTEURIZED MILK
Pitt and Princess Sts.
ALEXANDRIA, VA.

Famous old Virginia Recipes
LUNCHEON and DINNER
Try our special 65c Dinner
Soup or Fruit Juice
Choice of Meat or Fish
Two Vegetables
Choice of Salad or Dessert
LOTOS LANTERN
CAFETERIA
733 17th St., N.W., Wash., D. C.

GROSS & ASHWORTH
818 18th St. N. W.
Tel. ME. 9611
WASHINGTON, D. C.
permanent waves of quality for the women who know
$5.00 to $10.00
BEAUTY SERVICE 50c
Patronized by Particular People

ARCADE-SUNSHINE
WASHINGTON'S COMPLETE CLEANSING INSTITUTION
Columbia 8010

The Allies Inn
Breakfast
Dinner
Luncheon
1703 NEW YORK AVENUE
WASHINGTON, D. C.

WHEN YOU are in the nation's capital be sure to take advantage of the services of advertisers in
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
For information telephone
NATIONAL 2142
Hours 8 to 4 daily except Saturday and Sunday
MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

FOR GREATER CONVENIENCE AND ADDED QUALITY
Milk in CreamTop BOTTLES
AN EXCLUSIVE FEATURE OF
CHESTNUT FARMS-CHEVY CHASE DAIRY
KNOWN FOR ITS SUPERIOR QUALITY DAIRY PRODUCTS FOR OVER 50 YEARS
ALL PRODUCTS ARE "Sealtest-approved"
WASHINGTON, D. C.

MME. REISS Modes
1605 Conn. Avenue N. W.
WASHINGTON, D. C.
SALE
Prior to Closing for Summer
Beautiful Midsummer Dresses From Our Regular Stock
25 Dresses
Formerly up to 16.95
Now $3.95
50 Dresses
Formerly up to 19.95
Now $4.95
25 Dresses
Formerly up to 22.95
Now $6.95
25 Evening Gowns
Up to 49.75
Now $10.95
50 Mme. Reiss Model Hats
Formerly up to 15.00
Now $1.95
ALL SALES FINAL
NO C.O.D.'s / NO CHARGES / NO DELIVERIES
COME EARLY / WHILE SIZES / ARE COMPLETE

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
10th, 11th, F and G Streets Washington, D. C.
Sparkling Gifts of Silver for the Bride
—you will appreciate the lavish choice —the price, too, is most attractively low
Attractive silver-plated vegetable dishes—cold meat platters—relish dishes—water pitchers—gravy boats with trays—well-and-tree platters—each one makes a lovely gift for the bride. Think back now, when you were a bride—was it not silver you wanted most to find beneath the festive tissue paper wrappings? Something quite lovely—but each day would serve its purpose. Here they are for you to give—each one $5
THE SILVER ROOM, FIRST FLOOR

VACATION SALE!
Our Famous "KANNSON"
MEN'S SHIRTS
Specially Priced
—The biggest thing about this Shirt Sale is QUALITY, vigorous, dominating and generous . . . with our KANNSON label to back it up. And a close second to quality comes TREMENDOUS SELECTION! Here are the NEWEST summer fabrics, colors and patterns, secured as a result of important price concessions. Every Shirt in this sale WOULD BE A BIG VALUE EVEN AT A HIGHER PRICE! If you need shirts and want an outstanding value, GET AN ARMFUL NOW! Sizes 14 to 17.
$1
DIST. 7200
Kann's
WASHINGTON, D. C.
STREET FLOOR

In Washington It's
"Model Farms Dairy"
4115 KANSAS AVENUE N. W.
For Highest Quality Dairy Products Phone Columbia 6800 for home delivery.
We also make Delicious Ice Cream
Model Farms delicious milk is served only where quality is paramount.
Woodward & Lothrop 11th and F Sts. N. W.
Allies Inn 1701 New York Ave.
The Latchstring 612 12th St. N. W.
The Dining Room 100 Maryland Ave. N. E.
Lansburgh's, 7th and E Sts. N. W.
The Evangeline 1330 L St. N. W.

WHEELING, W. VA.
KELVINATOR
Electric Refrigeration
KELVINATOR
Washers, Ironers, Ranges
Chambers Gas Ranges
Earle Rogers Co.
1210-14 E. Main Street

WHEELING, W. VA.
Lee C. Paull
Incorporated
Insurance
John O. Tucker
Associate Underwriter
1136-42 CHAPLINE STREET

FLOWERS
—are a welcome visitor. Why not make this week-end brighter for someone . . . with a box of beautiful Mosmiller flowers!
Mosmiller Florist
GRACE ST. at 5th Dial 3-3453
115 EAST MAIN ST. Dial 3-3461

Ellison & Hawes, Inc.
COAL, COKE, FUEL OIL
Fairbanks-Morse Automatic Coal Burners
Insulating
GENERAL OFFICES
530 E. Main St., Richmond, Va.
TELEPHONE 2-4766

Chas. E. Savedge Cleaning Works
Cleaning, Pressing Dyeing and Repairing
"NONE BETTER"
Your Work Especially Solicited
Dial 5-3258
3106 W. Cary Street
RICHMOND, VA.

RIGHT FASHIONS
GREENTREE'S
RICHMOND, VA.

Richmond's Leading Jewelers, and exclusive agents in Richmond for KIRK Sterling Silver.
Broad at 2nd • Richmond, Va.
SCHWARZSCHILD Brothers Inc.

RICHMOND, VA.
WOMEN'S FASHIONS
distinguished by exclusive tailoring and fine fabrics.
Jacobs & Levy
65 YEARS OF QUALITY

"Should OLD Acquaintance Be FORGOT?"
FLORSHEIM
LAUNDRY & DRY CLEANERS
Morte Florsheim, President
QUALITY WORK
Your Patronage Appreciated
DIAL 5-2823
RICHMOND, VIRGINIA

Crossword Quiz Answers

S	A	M	U	E	L		D	O	T	H	A	N		
A	B	E	N	O	H	A	H		A		E			
R	A	A	B		T	E	N		D	R	U	M		
G		D	I	G		Z		D	O	P		A		
O	N		G	A	L	I	L	E	E		N	H		
N	E	W		Z		R		L		K	O	A		
	H	A	V	E	L		J	A	R	E	D			
D	U	X		L		G		I		Y	A	P		
A	M		E	L	I	A	B	A	D		B	Y		
N		E	V	E		L		H	O	G		T		
U	N	N	I		F	A	G		G	I	A	H		
E	N		S	I	L	A	S		L		O			
E	A	S	T	O	N		D	A	Y	T	O	N		

Wagner Act Repeal Opposed, But Amendments Are Urged

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

SAN FRANCISCO—The Wagner Labor Relations Act—one of the most controversial New Deal measures—has just been given a third-degree examination by California's fact-finding, non-partisan Commonwealth Club and with significant results.

After many months study of the Act in the organization's Industrial Section, a club-wide ballot was nearly 2 to 1 against outright repeal; but recommended amendment because the "Act has not been in the public interest" nor "has it been administered by the Board following the intent of the Act."

Bargaining Right Upheld

First notable recommendation by this Club, which has California-wide membership and whose reports have been considered significant in the past in influencing State and national legislation—although the organization makes no decision until all sides are heard—was a vote of 979 to 169 "guranteeing by law the right of employees to organize and bargain collectively."

This overwhelming vote favoring the employees "legal right" to organize and bargain collectively, something which has been and is being strongly challenged here on the Pacific slope as well as elsewhere in the Nation, is all the more interesting when it is pointed out that the Club's membership is largely composed of the so-called "white-collar" worker and business executive type.

In this vote also may be seen the reaction of a community torn by strikes and lockouts, and labor disturbances from waterfront to hotels, labor disputes of a type and of a duration experienced in few other American cities.

Observers see in the Club action to guarantee the rights of collective bargaining by law a desire on the part of the nonparticipating public to establish some kind of fundamental basis for negotiation and arbitration for the many labor-employer grievences that constantly arise. The public is seen as evidencing its desire for some sort of machinery to prevent work stoppages and yet guarantee both laborer and employer full rights for adjudication of major or petty disputes.

Club Asks State Action

More complete evidence of this desire is indicated in another section of the lengthy Club report which specifically proposes that the National Labor Relations Act be amended "to establish two separate Government agencies: one to handle administration, prosecution, and enforcement duties, and the other to perform judicial functions under the Act."

The Club applies its study to the problem facing California by recommending that the State enact in accordance with its 16 proposals, most specific of which was the establishment of the two separate agencies just mentioned.

It is considered of some import that this report representing such a widespread opinion in the State of California, came out just at the time that the National Labor Relations Board itself made several changes in its rules, of which the one granting the Board limited rights in asking for collective bargaining elections is noted to bear closely on the Club proposals.

This change was in close relation to the Club's proposal which said the Wagner Act should be amended to permit employers to petition for certification by the Board of the collective bargaining agent. The Board action also bears out the contention of NLRB opposition to amending the Act, namely that it feels changes for the improvement of administration of the Act can be better made by Board rulings rather than legal amendment.

Detailed Proposals

Other proposals under the Club report were that the Act be amended to require secret election on demand before certification of the bargaining agent; to require elections to be held within a dead line from date of filing petition; to require on demand that the Board certify as bargaining unit a craft (this an A. F. of L. concession) when selected by a majority vote of the craft.

Also: to give the United States District Court jurisdiction to mandamus (compel) the Board to require it to perform any act which it is required to perform under the law; to establish qualification of trial examiners; to permit courts to review the facts (without presumption in favor of the Board's findings) as well as the law in any case; to permit the Board to mediate disputes between employers and employees; to provide that a representative of the public, labor, and employer shall be appointed to provide against coercion of employers "from any source." (Courts have had difficulty in defining coercion.)

Finally: that an employer shall not be found guilty of an unfair labor practice for refusing to bargain with a union which the Board has found to have engaged in violence, threats of violence, and intimidation, and that such a union shall not be eligible for certification as an agent for collective bargaining; and that "if such an amendment should be enacted, it should provide against possible abuse by an employer (through hired provocateurs in the effort to nullify the protection of the Act to his employees."

Christian Science Services on Radio

New England

(All times given are local)

Boston—The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts: 10:45 a. m., WORL, 920kc, July 16; Aug. 6, 20; Sept. 3, 17. 10:45 a. m., WIXAL, 21.46mc and its companion transmitter, W1XAR, 15.13 mc (chimes radiocast 10:15 to 10:45 a. m.) Aug. 6; Sept. 3. 7:30 p. m., W1XAL, 6.04mc, W1XAR, 11.75mc (chimes radiocast 7 to 7:30 p. m.), Sept. 3

Eastern States

Florida

Jacksonville—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., WJAX, 900kc, on Aug. 6; Sept. 3

New York

Flushing—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., WMCA, 570kc, on July 16.

Pennsylvania

Pittsburgh—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 8 p. m., KQV, 1380kc, on July 9, 3; WMCA, Aug. 13, 27; Sept. 10, 25.

Central States

Minnesota

Minneapolis—Second Church of Christ, Scientist, 10:45 a. m., WDGY, 1180kc, on Aug. 6; Sept. 3.

Ohio

Cleveland—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., WCLE, 610kc, on July 16; Aug. 6, 20; Sept. 3, 17

Pacific States

California

Long Beach—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 8 p. m., KFOX, 1250kc, on July 16; Aug. 6, 20; Sept. 3.

San Francisco—Fifth Church of Christ, Scientist, 8 p. m., KYA, 1230kc, Aug. 6, Sept. 3.

Washington

Seattle—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 8 p. m., KRSC, 1120kc, on July 16; Aug. 6, 20; Sept. 3, 17.

Canada

New Brunswick

Saint John—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., CHSJ, 1120kc, on July 30, Aug. 20.

Ontario

Toronto—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., CFRB, 690kc; also CFRX, 6.07 mc, on July 16, 30; Aug. 13, 27; Sept. 20, 24.

Territories

Hawaii

Honolulu—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., KGMB, 1320kc, on July 16; Aug. 20; Sept. 17.

Canada Extends Trade

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

OTTAWA — Canada's domestic exports in April were valued at $55,811,550 compared with $51,248,752 in the corresponding month last year, an increase of $4,562,798.

Researcher

Dr. Sylvia Colla

Way of Speeding Plant Propagation Studied by Women

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK—Women in the United States who have found opportunity as research workers in the fields of agriculture and horticulture have a sister worker in Dr. Sylvia Colla of the Argentine who was commissioned last year by the Argentine Government to conduct formal experiments in the propagation for industrial purposes of the poplar and willow tree.

Dr. Colla is at present in the United States, welcomed as a visiting research scientist at the Brooklyn Botanic Gardens where she has been given access to the facilities of its library, space for working in its laboratories and some space in its outdoor gardens as well. When she has finished her work in New York she will go to the Middle West and California to tie up loose ends, thence to Brazil for some new work with rubber trees.

The wish of the Argentine Government with respect to poplar and willow wood was to develop the former for wood-pulp use and the latter for making package boxes. The base for Dr. Colla's experiments in root growth acceleration of these two species has been the Parana River Delta.

Tells of Experiments

"It was a peculiar pleasure to work in the Delta Region," Dr. Colla says. "I would go out in the morning from Buenos Aires and stay all day. I had a gardener and four assistants to help with the planting. After all the spade work, as you might call it, was done—in February, 1938, which is summer below the equator, of course—I went off to Europe to wait while the roots were getting themselves down. In September I went back, and the results of the experiments were announced in December."

The published reports, carrying with them comprehensive series of pictures explaining the succeeding experimental steps, showed results not only with poplar and willow but with rose plants, maple and peach trees.

"The experiments," Dr. Colla says, "are in line with advanced research in the same field that has been carried on at the Boyce-Thompson Institute in Yonkers and which has reached the stage of practical application in the United States. I work, however, with a somewhat different mixture of elements, which accelerates root growth, not only in cuttings but from layered twigs and in grafts. Every plant lover know that, while some plants can be readily propagated in these respects by Nature herself, others cannot be so reproduced.

Plant Propagation

"Eventually I think it will be possible to develop a substance that can stimulate root growth so far beyond Nature's unaided pace that any plant organism can be propagated in a brief space of time, and with a practically 100 per cent certainty of successful results. It is evident that such control over plant reproduction, if it can be achieved, will be of invaluable service in increasing crops the world over. Up to this time my work has been done in the open and for the fundamental benefit of agriculture, rather than in a greenhouse, to improve indoor culture of plants."

Dr. Colla received her doctorate at the University of Turin and became professor of botany in its Department of Agriculture. She has collaborated with outstanding European scientists in research, spent one whole season studying Alpine fungi and is the author of a number of published studies on botanical subjects.

When she has finished the work in Latin America? "Well, there are a few little problems in plant propagation I would like to pursue in the Malay Peninsula and in China."

Botanical Holidays

She is ready to agree that such a profession does make it possible for a woman to have a pleasant and highly legitimate excuse to go traveling around the world, but of course there are the more serious aspects. The experiment in the Delta section at the mouth of the Parana River, lying in a suburb of Buenos Aires, was done with 126,000 plant cuttings and layers of soil characteristic of the delta area and of course the basic problem was the discovery of ways and means to accelerate plant growth so that production could be speeded up, looking to the materials from which to supply new industrial demands and open up employment.

How Government Is Run Interests U. S. Businessmen

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ESTES PARK, Colo.—The new interest of businessmen in how Government is run produced the single major surprise of the first Citizens' Conference on Government Management recently held here. While the organizers of the sessions had expected a liberal participation they did not expect so many businessmen to take an entire week off to discuss problems of Government. Such numbers, it is commented, would have been almost unheard of 10 or 20 years ago.

Sponsors of the conference have been encouraged to think of holding it annually. It was arranged as an experiment by the University of Denver under a grant from the Alfred P. Sloan Foundation.

The conference proved to be an effective forum for citizen discussion of Governmental administration with public officials and civic experts taking part. Before the final fifth day, more than 500 had registered, considerably more than twice the attendance expected.

During the sessions expert economists and accountants criticized the citzenry for its indifference to the public problems, as F. Arthur Hall of the Tax Foundation of New York put it, "In the last 50 years most of our governmental ills can be traced in the final analysis to a lack of citizen interest."

Another speaker, Arthur L. Baldwin, Denver public accountant, urged a constant vigilance over accounting methods which he said are usually "final and fatal steps of fraud and corruption" in Government. Mr. Baldwin, acting on a court order investigation of public funds in Las Animas, Colo., said he uncovered a scandal which resulted in the indictment and conviction of more than a dozen county officials and employees.

Government expenditures came in for considerable discussion at the conference. Foremost among them were relief, work programs, and old-age pensions.

Among the others Don C. Sowers, Director of the Bureau of Business and Government Research at the University of Colorado, assailed the arguments that old-age pensions increase purchasing power.

Government experts, eminent educators, businessmen, labor representatives, and economists all had a say-so in the assemblies and roundtable discussions to see if they were getting the full value in return for the tax dollars paid.

Governmental officials were very attentive to the suggestions and the public interest shown, while the man-in-the-street was often surprised at getting a chance to be heard by high ranking officials.

Forthcoming Christian Science Lectures

By Members of The Christian Science Board of Lectureship

The time stated in the notices is that which is in use locally, whether daylight-saving or standard. The words "standard time" and "daylight-saving time" are not used in the announcement of lectures.

United States

California

Hollister (auspices First Church, Salinas): Veterans' Memorial Building, San Benito Street, corner of Seventh, 3 p. m., July 9.

New York

Flushing (auspices First Church): Hall of Special Events, New York World's Fair, 3 p. m., July 9. Radiocast Station WMCA, 570 kilocycles; and short-wave Station WIXAL.

Mexican Ixtle Gatherers Organize Their Own Bank

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MONTERREY, Mexico — Ixtle fiber gatherers, who have been in a severely depressed state financially for some time, due to a falling market for the fiber used in ropes, brushes, and other articles, have recently been offered a good price for their product by Germany.

However, the workmen were unable to finance themselves sufficiently to be able to sign the contracts offered. Recently, in order to clear up this situation, a bank for Ixtle Co-operatives was founded here with a capital of 500,000 pesos, and the fiber has already begun to flow out to European markets.

Opera by Blind Students

BRANTFORD, Ontario (AP)—Seventy blind students of the Ontario School for the Blind here will present Edward German's light opera "Merrie England" on a stage set in a forest near here.

Hotels and Resorts

France

PARIS, FRANCE

Hotel St James and Albany
211 RUE SAINT HONORE, 202 RUE DE RIVOLI
Tel. Opéra 02-30
Telegr. Address: JAMALBANY-111

PARIS, FRANCE
Hotel NAPOLEON BONAPARTE
38 Av. Friedland (ETOILE) Paris
Tel. Carnot 74-20 Tel. Otenopol Paris 42
200 rooms with bath and telephone. Latest comforts.
(from Frs. 70.-)
June-October—LATITUDE 43 at St-Tropez
The most modern Hotel on the Riviera

PARIS, FRANCE
HOTEL DE CASTIGLIONE
40 Faubourg St. Honoré
Near the Madeleine and British Embassy
Up to date Reasonable prices

SAINT-JEAN-DE-LUZ (Basses Pyrénées)
HOTEL MAITAGARRIA
On sea front - very reasonable prices.

THE TORS HOTEL
Lynmouth, N. Devon, England
One of England's loveliest views, facing sea and sun. Lorna Doone Country — a glorious tourist centre.

England

VISITORS TO LONDON will find at the
HOTEL RUBENS
Buckingham Palace Road (facing Palace)
Every comfort in refined surroundings at most moderate charges for ONE of LONDON'S MOST SELECT HOTELS. Every bedroom hot and cold water, radiator and phone. Same management, Hotel Rembrandt, Sth. Kensington.

AMBASSADORS
Hotel, London, W. C. 1
Two minutes from Christian Science church. Most Central Position in London.
Renowned for Comfort and Refinement Up-to-date throughout.
Room, Bath, Table d'Hote Breakfast 10/6d. A few rooms at 9/6d. Double rooms from 17/-. Many rooms with private bath and toilet. Garage at rear. Tel. "Ambassotel, London."

Scotland

INVERNESS—
CALEDONIAN HOTEL
Magnificent situation overlooking River Ness and miles of mountain grandeur. H. and C. all bedrooms, central heating, elevator, and everything to add to your comfort. Excellent cuisine. All sports. Garage. A.A. R.A.C. R.S.A.C. Illustrated Tariff Brochure on request. H. M. CHAPMAN, manager. Telephone and telegrams: 1200.

Switzerland

HOTEL Schweizerhof BERN
First-class Family Hotel opposite the Railway Station with 200 beds and all modern improvements.
Grand Cafe Restaurant—Grill
H. SCHUPBACH, Manager

BASEL
HOTEL BASLERHOF
Modern Family Hotel near the Central Station and Public Gardens. Rooms with running water from Frs. 4.50 to 6.- with bath Frs. 7.- to 8.-
Temperance Restaurant and Tea Room
H. M. Widmer, Manager
Tel. Add. Baslerhof Telephone 2.18.97

The Netherlands

Amsterdam, The Netherlands
AMSTEL HOTEL
Tea Terrace on River

Norway

VETTAKOLLEN HOTEL
20 minutes by electric railway from Oslo.
An ideal resort among extensive Pine Forests with charming views of the fjord.

Canada

HOTEL YORK
New, Modern Atmosphere
Excellent Coffee Shop
GOOD MEALS LOW RATES
In Calgary Alberta
HOTEL ST. REGIS
Centre Street and Seventh Avenue
Free Bus

See Also
Hotel and Resort Pages published each Friday

New York City

Fair Enough!
After each exciting day at the Fair enjoy real personal comfort and quiet relaxation in this modern 350 room hotel on Fifth Avenue with its cool, serene Washington Square setting. It is convenient to everything. 30 minutes to the Fair. Single from $4; Twin beds from $5.
HARRY A. MASON, Manager
The GROSVENOR
FIFTH AVENUE at 10TH STREET, N. Y.

HOTEL IRVING
26 GRAMERCY PARK
(EAST 20TH STREET)
Country atmosphere in the heart of New York; ideal spot for children; free use of private park. Single Rooms and Suites. Rates $2 to $3 daily per person. GRamercy 5-6263 George T. Sockham, Mgr.

COMING TO NEW YORK?
Stop at the centrally located 44th St. Hotel. 120 West 44th St., 300 rms., 300 baths. Write for free guide, "SEE NEW YORK." H. H. Cummings, Mgr.
44TH ST. HOTEL

New York State

At the HUB
OF THE EMPIRE STATE
Convenient to everything up-state . . . 600 rooms
Rates: Single from $3.00
Double from $4.50
HOTEL SYRACUSE
SYRACUSE, N. Y.

Atlantic City, N. J.

Hotel Brighton
ATLANTIC CITY
A Delightful Location
At the ocean's edge. Extensive lawns. Bathing Casino privileges. Special weekly rates. American and European plans
Famous Grill Garage
Ownership Management

Enjoy THE Biggest Week-End Value At The Seashore
ROOM / BATH / MEALS Fri. to Sun. $10
$12, $14 Per Person
Sea water baths, excellent food, sun decks. (Slightly higher rates on major holidays). Write for information.
J. Ernest Tudd, Res. Mgr.
the SENATOR • Atlantic City

VACATION HERE NOW!
You'll enjoy the invigorating air by the edge of the sea. Delicious food. Children's playroom. Decks overlooking the ocean. Moderate rates. Write for information.
The SEASIDE
on the Boardwalk ATLANTIC CITY
Harrison Cook, Res. Mgr.

The Traymore
ATLANTIC CITY
Complete your trip to the New York World's Fair with a "cruise" ashore at the Traymore. Near Christian Science Church. On the boardwalk. Gracious appointments and service. Rates are reasonable. Bennett E. Tousley, General Mgr.

Washington, D. C.

AIR CONDITIONED GUEST ROOMS
At Regular Rates
The WILLARD HOTEL
H. P. Somerville, Managing Dir.
WASHINGTON D.C.

Southern

3 SOUTHERN HOTELS
PATTEN
CHATTANOOGA, TENN.
DE SOTO
SAVANNAH, GA.
SEMINOLE
JACKSONVILLE, FLA.
Friendliness, Efficiency, Facilities for Commercial or Tourist Guests.
J. B. POUND, President

Louisiana

NEW ORLEANS
FINEST AND LARGEST HOTEL
TWO OUTSIDE ROOMS with bath
$3.50
Roosevelt

Minnesota

Hotel Nicollet
Twin beds and bath, $3.00 per day
4th St. bet. Hennepin and Nicollet
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

The Northwest's Smartest Address
Combining charm, beauty, convenient location and luxurious comfort at modest cost.
HOTEL LOWRY
Connecting Garage
Saint Paul, Minnesota

Colorado

BROOK FOREST INN

A Swiss Chalet in the Rocky Mountains
A Delightful Place, only 23 miles from Denver
EVERY MODERN CONVENIENCE
Riding Horses, Tennis Courts, etc.
FINE CUISINE
Write Edwin F. Weis, Brook Forest, Colo.

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL Denver, Colorado
460 Rooms with Bath Moderate Rates
NEW COFFEE SHOPPE RATES

Breakfast	25c	35c	50c
Luncheon	35c	50c	65c
Dinner	65c	85c	$1

The Shirley Savoy
DENVER'S Largest and Best Equipped Hotel
Reasonable Rates
Write for information
COFFEE SHOP AND CAFE
BROADWAY AT 17TH

IN DENVER, COLO.
OLIN HOTEL
1420 LOGAN STREET
Opp. First Church of Christ, Scientist
Room and Bath from 2.50 Single 3.50 double
Excellent Dining Room
Reasonable Prices
Dinner Music—No Liquors Served
Management
John Huntington W. T. "Billy" Brizzo

Holzwarth Ranch
GRAND LAKE, COLORADO
In Rocky Mtn. Natl. Park—56 miles west of Estes Park. Rustic Lodge and cabins. Excellent Meals. Riding, trout fishing, pack trips, dancing, swimming. Real western hospitality. Write for folder.

Kansas City, Mo.

MONTROSE HOTEL
High-Class Residential and Transient Hotel
40th and Main Sts., Kansas City, Mo.
Across street from a Christian Science church. Rates reasonable by day or week. Write for Reservation.

Hotel Bellerive
"Kansas City's Finest"
No Liquor Served
KANSAS CITY MO.

FOUR FINE HOTELS
IT'S THE Pickwick IN KANSAS CITY SAN DIEGO SAN FRANCISCO
IT'S THE CLARK HOTEL IN STOCKTON CAL

St. Louis, Mo.

St. Louis' Finest

$3.50 per day single, $5.00 double
Restaurant and Coffee Shop
All Public Rooms Air-Conditioned
The PARK PLAZA
KING KOSURE, Mgr.
Kingshighway and Maryland St. Louis

KEEP COOL!
HOTEL Mayfair ST. LOUIS
ALL ROOMS AIR-CONDITIONED 'JUST UP

Wisconsin

DIXIE LODGE
Amid Century-Old Trees on Picturesque Balsam Lake
90 miles of meandering wooded shores, modern lodge and cottages, golf course on estate, tennis, good beach, real fishing, saddle horses; a safe, refined home for you and your family; no liquors. Write for folder. Phone through Amery, Wis.
Home of Dixie Lodge John Andrew Steele, Prop.
Salad Dressing Balsam Lake, Wis.

Oklahoma

Your Address in Tulsa
Hotel TULSA
HOLLIS H. HODGES MANAGER
TULSA, OKLAHOMA

To Our Readers . . .
Hotel Proprietors welcome a letter of appreciation from our readers who patronize hotels advertised in The Christian Science Monitor.

San Francisco

HOTEL CALIFORNIA
DOWN TOWN—TAYLOR at O'FARRELL
SAN FRANCISCO
Every room outside and with baths (both tub and shower). Every room with radio. $3.00 to $4.00 for ONE; $4.50 to $6.00 for TWO. Christian Science church in same block. Garage adjoins hotel.
P. Tremain Loud, Mgr.
San Francisco's Only First Class Hotel Which Does Not Sell Liquor

HOTEL SAN FRANCISCO Stewart
Down town on Geary St., above Union Square. Rates with bath, $3.00, $3.50 and $4.00, one person; $4.50 to $6.00, two persons; without bath, $2.00 one person, $3.00 two persons. CHAS A. and MARGARET STEWART, Proprietors

FIRST In San Francisco
SIR FRANCIS DRAKE

KING GEORGE HOTEL
FIREPROOF
Single 2.00-2.50, Double 2.50-3.00
Twin Beds 3.50
All rooms with private bath. Central location. All rooms outside
Restaurants on each side
Mason Street, Below Geary Street
European Plan — Garage Service
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

Columbia Hotel
O'Farrell Street at Taylor
SAN FRANCISCO
Most central location. Famous restaurants, theatres and shops in immediate vicinity.
Christian Science church in same block
Rooms with bath, 2.00—2.50
Rooms with detached bath and shower 1.50—2.00

Los Angeles

HOTEL-APARTMENT
in Beautiful Wilshire District

VAL d'AMOUR DR. 9713
854 S. Oxford — from $2.50 daily, $15 weekly, $40 monthly. Large outside rooms, nice furnishings, surroundings, roof garden. Near smart shops, restaurants, theaters, churches. Convenient to Car and Bus Line.

ABBEY HOTEL
Completely Refurnished

$1 to $2 per day
SPECIAL WEEKLY RATES
John O. Vickery, Mgr.
8TH AT FIGUEROA

Wilshire District—Los Angeles
SHOREHAM HOTEL
American or European
From $2.00 to $3.00 Daily
Lower Weekly Rates. Popular Priced Dining Room—No Liquors Served. Beautifully Located Between World Renowned Westlake and LaFayette Parks. Just a step to Famous Wilshire Shops, Cafes and Theatres

4077 W. 3rd St.
KIPLING HOTEL
Famous for its good food
A luxurious yet homelike atmosphere, in residential district away from noise. Near Christian Science church. Garage in building. ROOMS from $2 Daily with bath. Attractive Weekly and Monthly Rates.

HOTEL Commodore
LUXURY 2 COMFORT
Quiet, Select All Baths
Sensible Rates Free Garage
4 Blocks To Christian Science Church
1203 WEST SEVENTH STREET
IN LOS ANGELES

California

BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA
Hotel Claremont
RESIDENTIAL—TRANSIENT Rates $2.00 to $4.00 per day
Beautiful 24-acre garden. 20 minutes from San Francisco via Bay Bridge. 10 minutes from University of California.

SARATOGA INN
SARATOGA, CALIFORNIA
50 miles south of San Francisco
Open all the year, for transient guests or permanent residents. Each room with private bath. Cottages. Outdoor Swimming Pool. Beautiful Gardens. Rates Reasonable
TELEPHONE SARATOGA 105

A delightful inn on the Coast Highway midway between Los Angeles and San Francisco
Every room with bath—Also owners and operators of El Encanto Hotel at Santa Barbara, Calif.
Santa Maria Inn
SANTA MARIA, CALIFORNIA

Washington

The Calhoun
Rates from 1.50
Shopping Dist. No Beer license. Quiet and Harmony
SEATTLE

In SEATTLE
It's the New
BENJ. FRANKLIN
Center of retail, shopping, theatrical district
Write for booklet
Rates from 2.50

Oregon

HOTEL ST. FRANCIS
S. W. Eleventh and Main
Portland, Oregon
For Convenience of Location and Home Comforts.
Three blocks from Sixth Church.

Australia

MELBOURNE'S Greatest Hotel

Stay at this great hotel in the heart of Melbourne, near shops and theatres, convenient to trams and trains. Room-only tariffs: singles, 4/- to 7/6; doubles, 8/- to 16/-.
VICTORIA PALACE
215 Little Collins Street, (Next Town Hall), Melb.

Come and Stay With Us
CAROLINA CREST HOTEL
No. Carolina Avenue, Atlantic City
Close to beach. Second door from Christian Science Church. Refined clientele. Not expensive. Every room with Private Bath. Breakfast in room, no charge. Full details from H. L. Fairbairn, Manager.

MOTOR CRUISES
WHITE MOUNTAINS
BAR HARBOR, RANGELEY LAKES
CAPE COD, NANTUCKET
MARTHA'S VINEYARD
For reservations and rates see your local tourist agent or
GRAY LINE
Hotel Brunswick, Boston Ken. 4680

NORTH AVENUE SAVINGS BANK
1960 Massachusetts Avenue
Cambridge
DEPOSITS go on interest JULY 10
STABILITY

BATHING SUITS of wool, shirred cotton lastex, and satin lastex, some with bodice tops, swing skirts; one and two piece models.
BATHING GIRDLE in two-way stretch brief panty style; worn under your bathing suit, it gives the same support as an ordinary girdle. Small, medium and large sizes. $1.00.
George B. French Company
37-41 Market Street, Portsmouth, N. H.

Select Your Warehouse as You Would Your Bank
KINDERMANN
FIREPROOF STORAGE WAREHOUSES
Coast to Coast
MOVING PACKING SHIPPING in Lift Vans
to any part of U. S. and foreign countries
RUGS CLEANED AND STORED
Silver Vault
MANHATTAN OFFICE
2067 Broadway at 72nd Street
Telephone Trafalgar 4-1633, New York City
MAIN OFFICE
Webster Avenue at 170th Street
Telephone Jerome 7-0194, New York City
Correspondents in All Cities
Established 45 Years

NEW YORK CITY
Globe Carpet Cleaning Co., Inc.
Our Specialty
Chinese and Oriental Rugs
Estimates cheerfully given. Special rates to churches and reading rooms. Adequate insurance carried on all goods while in our possession.
529 WORTHERN STREET, BRONX
TEL. DAYTON 9-5400
Long Island Branch
33-11 77th STREET
JACKSON HEIGHTS
TEL. NEWTOWN 9-3350
QUICK SERVICE

Bon Voyage
Say it with a gift selected at a Monitor-advertised shop which knows what travelers like!

The Home Forum

The Corrigan Grip

ONE MAY, PERHAPS, find good things to say about tennis. No doubt its nervous bounding, its hurried shuffling about, its sustained tension fits the tempo of modern life. But he's essentially a pitiably harassed and worried creature, your confirmed tennis player. The golfer, by contrast, is a creature from another and a serener world. In sun and shadow he trudges about—and who plays tennis in the sweet summer rain?—the calm steadiness of great distances in his eyes. Each hole, each shot, is a fresh adventure. And the end result of golf is something more than figures on a card.

In point, there is the case of Smitty.

* * *

He plays at Mole Hill, with my neighbor Lee, and Randall Carter, and myself. And Smitty is an oddity. His swing is a thing of beauty, but he plays cross-handed. Orthodox golfers grip the club with the right hand lower; Smitty reverses this. He's really playing backward—playing left-handed with right-handed clubs. And, to the uninitiated, the sight of Smitty driving from the first tee under the elms is a fearsome one. He takes his odd grip, waggles, and strangers gasp and nudge one another. They cower to shelter as he starts his backswing. The club head whistles through; the white dot sails out; they shake their heads. They can't see how he does it. Neither can we. But, incredibly, he does.

Golf, with him, is an affair of inspiration, of gallant improvisation. Smitty slices; one shot may be sour, but the next may be honey-sweet. And he likes that. An individualist, this Smitty, with long, swinging arms, and sun wrinkles about blue eyes.

* * *

He bothers Randall Carter. Every course has its Randall—small, precise men, sticklers for form. To the Randalls, golf is a solemn ritual; they've read all the books and know more theoretical golf than the pro. And what irked Randall was Smitty's form. Horrible!

"If you're going to play this game," he'd suggest primly, "you might as well play it right."

Smitty would grin, lank hair falling damply over his eyes. "But I like it fine this way, Randy."

And he did. It was Smitty's pride to be the best cross-handed golfer at Mole Hill; the fact that he was the only one, and the worst, didn't bother him. The art of golf, by the old adage, is the art of recovery, and this was Smitty's specialty. Out of impossible lies he'd send the ball soaring, to come up with a happy grin and a murmured: "Lucky on that one." But he wasn't lucky; he was playing golf his own way. Joy, said Spinoza, is man's passage from a lesser to a greater perfection; and Smitty's style gave him infinite and inexhaustible possibility of improvement. So he liked it. And so, really, did Randy Carter. He fumed, he lectured; he quoted Hagen and Sarazen and Bobby Jones; he reveled in proving that Smitty, with his grip, couldn't possibly get anywhere. Smitty rejoiced in proving that he could. And golf at Mole Hill was enjoyable until his oddity caught the eye of Jerry, the pro at Mole Hill.

* * *

Jerry was on the first tee as we drove off. Smitty, as usual, sliced to the fairway's edge, far out.

"Nice swing," said Jerry quietly. "Now try one right-handed."

Smitty laughed: "Couldn't hit a football, that way." But Jerry teed up a ball and stood by; and Smitty, changing his grip to the orthodox style, waggled twice and swung. There was the clear click of a perfect hit, and the white dot sailed out, far beyond even Lee's ball. And Smitty stared, bewildered.

"Longest drive I ever got!"

Jerry nodded. "You'd make a golfer, Smitty—right-handed."

Praise from Jerry is rare; his "Hit," and "Good putt," make strong men flush with pleasure. Even Randy Carter defers to Jerry. And, for the remainder of that round, Smitty was quiet and thoughtful.

* * *

When we played next, Smitty had changed hands. He said that there was probably nothing in Jerry's statement; he'd never make a golfer. But he was, at least, giving the orthodox method a whirl. And Smitty was terrible. He'd lost his swing and his certainty; he scuffed drives and topped iron shots and his approaches to the green made one think of Mr. Chamberlain and his umbrella handle. And Randy consoled: "Never mind, Smitty. You stick with it."

"But I'm going to! I feel fine. This is fun. Say, what do you do with your wrists on a niblick shot, Randy?"

They trudged off to the practice tee, Randy babbling happily, Smitty with ears cocked and eyes joyous. Here was something new, another adventure. And for two weeks he continued to be terrible, and his scores a marvel. But Smitty hacked away happily in the rough, and blasted out of traps, and shook his head over missed putts and enjoyed it. So did Randy, showering down advice on every shot. So did everyone save Ike, the greenkeeper, scratching his head over the sudden deterioration of his cherished fairways.

* * *

Then, suddenly, Smitty's game clicked. His drives boomed out sweetly, his irons soared, and his pitch shots were wonders of controlled precision. Lee had an off day, and Smitty beat him soundly. He had acquired, somehow, that effortless and confident control that is the dream of every golfer; he was never off line, always far out. He had, it seemed, merely to think the ball into a desired position—and there it was. Smitty didn't have to watch his shots; he swung, picked up his bag, trudged on, and there it was. And Smitty was strangely glum. So was Randy Carter.

But not because Smitty was beating him. Something had gone out of their game. Smitty never had to scramble out of grief, and Randy went whole rounds without once mentioning the right wrist. He'd say: "Good," and "Nice hit, Smitty," but he began to talk vaguely of going to the Fair on his vacation. And Smitty, on one sunny Saturday, protested that he had to weed the garden and couldn't play. This was a sign.

Lee said: "But you can do that any evening."

Smitty yawned, and Randy murmured: "Suit yourself, Smitty," and Smitty looked at him. "I will that," said he, and came along.

* * *

And under the elms he teed up, looked down the long roll of clipped fairway—and gripped his driver cross-handed. Randy yelped: "Hey!" Smitty swung, and hooked a long, low drive into the rough. And Randy said severely: "The Corrigan grip again."

"Sure. But I can get out of there."

He did. He got out of the rough and into a trap, out of that and on the green. He sank it. We went through the woods to the second tee, and Randy began a lecture that lasted through the round. His theme was the incredible idiocy of tossing away a good, sound game. Smitty listened, grinned, hit cross-handed shots that were all over the course. Always, by some accident, he holed out to tie Randy. And, when Randy's flow flagged, he tossed in comments.

"But I get more power this way."

And Randy, happily, inserted a chapter on power against accuracy that lasted for three holes. Then Smitty primed him again. And, at the eighteenth tee, they were even in score.

* * *

Then Smitty went completely Corrigan. He drove with his Number Three iron, and sliced. Then he popped his second deliberately across the fairway to a hillock and, winding up, dropped a long, low brassie shot behind a deep trap to the left of the green. Randy, playing neatly but raving inwardly, was on in three. Smitty walked over to his ball, surveyed the lie.

"Pull the pin, Randy," he called.

And he reversed his putter, skipped a left-handed shot over the yawning trap. It brushed the long grass on the lip, checked, rolled onto the sloping green, curved—and trickled in. And Randy Carter, the stylist, the stickler for form, exploded with a loud pop and three erratic putts. What Smitty had done wasn't golf! No one played shots that way! And Smitty, listening, blinked gravely.

"It seemed like a good idea, at the time," he said. "Tell me, Randy, do you get any fun out of golf?"

"Why, yes! I do! But—"

Smitty grinned: "So do I—now."

Which goes to show—well, I don't know. Maybe that the Smitties miss a lot when they try to be Randalls. Maybe that there's a place for both. But it's a great game, golf. Not at all like tennis.

DANIEL CHASE

England

An oak beam,
An oak ship;
The old block,
The old chip.

The green leaf,
The blue sky,
Broad acres,
Gold rye.

A red tile,
A rose brick;
The tithe barn,
The hay rick.

A gray sea,
A gray ship;
The oak block,
The oak chip.

SOMERSET DE CHAIR

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by
MARY BAKER EDDY
An International Daily Newspaper
Published daily except Sundays and holidays

Communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication, should be addressed to

THE EDITORIAL BOARD OF
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
One, Norway Street
Boston, Mass.

Member of the Associated Press
The Associated Press reserves the right to all telegraph and local news credited to it or not otherwise credited.

Republication rights of special dispatches are reserved to The Christian Science Publishing Society.

The Christian Science Monitor is on sale in Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world, and is obtainable at newsstands.

Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries:

One year $12.00 — Three months $3.00
Six months $6.00 — One month $1.00
Single Copies, 5 Cents

Cost of remailing Monitors:
United States: 1 cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof.
Foreign, including Canada, Newfoundland and Pan-American countries: 1½ cents for each two ounces or fraction thereof.

NEWS OFFICES
WASHINGTON: 1287-1293 National Press Building, Washington, D. C.
EASTERN: 500 Fifth Avenue, New York City.
CENTRAL: 333 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago.
PACIFIC: 625 Market Street, San Francisco.
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA: 210 West Seventh Street, Los Angeles.
EUROPEAN: Clarence House, 4 Central Buildings, Westminster, London, S. W. 1.
PARIS: Elysee Building, 56 Faubourg St.-Honoré.
BERLIN: Katharinenstrasse 27, Halensee I.
GENEVA: 16 rue du Mont Blanc.
BUDAPEST: Esterhazy 17.
AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND: Perpetual Trustees Buildings, 100-104 Queen Street, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.

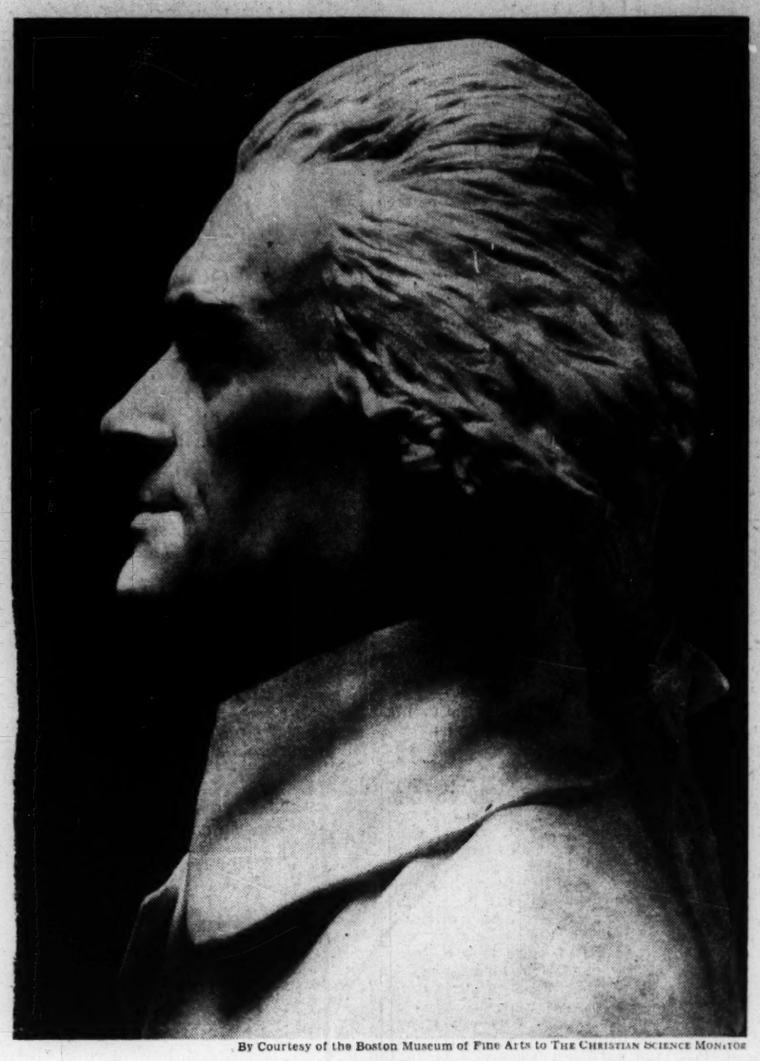
BRANCH ADVERTISING OFFICES
New York ..500 Fifth Avenue
Chicago ... Suite 2900, 333 No. Michigan Avenue
Detroit ... 3-101 General Motors Building
Miami ... 1239 Ingraham Building
St. Louis ... 1975 Railway Exchange Building
Kansas City ... 405 National Fidelity Life Building
San Francisco ... 625 Market Street
Los Angeles ... 210 West Seventh Street
Seattle ... 824 Skinner Building
London ... Clarence House, 4 Central Buildings
Paris ... 56 Faubourg St.-Honoré
Geneva ... 16 rue du Mont Blanc

Advertising rates given on application. While endeavoring to accept only reliable advertisements, The Christian Science Publishing Society will not be responsible to the public for advertisements, and the right to decline or discontinue any advertisement is reserved.

CIRCULATION SERVICE BUREAUS
NEW ENGLAND: One, Norway Street, Boston, Mass.
EASTERN: 500 Fifth Avenue, New York City.
CENTRAL: 333 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago.
CENTRAL: 824 Van Nuys Building, Los Angeles.
EUROPEAN: Clarence House; 4 Central Buildings, London, S. W. 1.
AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND: Perpetual Trustees Buildings, 100-104 Queen Street, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.

Published by
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
PUBLISHING SOCIETY
Boston, Mass., U. S. A.

Publishers of
The Christian Science Journal, Christian Science Sentinel, The Herald of Christian Science (German, French, Scandinavian, Dutch and Braille Editions), Christian Science Quarterly.



By Courtesy of the Boston Museum of Fine Arts to THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

THOMAS JEFFERSON: *A Bust by Jean-Antoine Houdon*

JEAN-ANTOINE HOUDON (1741-1828), the sculptor of the bust of Thomas Jefferson, was the greatest French craftsman of his period. The son of a domestic servant, he managed to work and progress in his chosen art until he reached widespread fame. In 1785 he came to the United States for the sole purpose of seeing George Washington at Mount Vernon, for whose portrait he had received a commission. Of him he made a life mask, the original of which is in the Morgan Library.

Thomas Jefferson had met Houdon when he lived in Paris as American Ambassador to France. It was Jefferson and Benjamin Franklin who were responsible for Houdon's trip to America. Both of them were eventually portrayed by Houdon.

This view of the Jefferson bust does not show the alertness in the eyes, and the determination in the set chin, as does the front view; on the other hand, it reveals the firm sharp features of the great statesman, the mobile sensitiveness of his face. Houdon could arrest in stone the subtle, fugitive, impalpable characteristics which go so far in qualifying the individual. This bust is signed "Houdon, 1789" under the right shoulder, and is of Saravezza marble.

D. A.

Maine Is a Good Poem

EVERY POET, I think, ought to be something of a local poet. I know I have been fortunate in my native place. If poetry is the bringing together of many kinds of beauty, Maine is a good poem itself. The Maine coast combines the coasts of Norway and Cornwall, Brittany and Morocco. Maine's mountains and farms wade out into the sea. Winter and the brief, fierce Summer meet. A farmhouse has lighthouses and tides around it. The lost Atlantis of the continent of fog off on the Grand Banks may move in and bring infinity into any August day. Evergreens keep the months of snow as green as the warm months. The bells of cows mingle with bells on the reefs. And the sparkle of granite and waves and the darker splendors of gloomy woods have got into Maine people's minds. Men go bent to the wind and know sadness and loneliness; and yet they have minds full of wit that is sharp and kindly at the same time. Farmers are also fishermen, and something of philosophers, too. Any man who has a pair of good eyes and ears and a residence in the state of Maine has a pretty fair equipment for setting up housekeeping as a poet.—From the Author's Preface to "Collected Poems of Robert P. Tristram Coffin." (New York: Macmillan.)

Departure of the Mayflower

IT WAS GOLDEN September weather. The date, it seems, was September 6 (the 16th by our calendar). At that season there would be only a faint breath of Autumn; only the fingertips of the mystic forces which govern growing things would have touched flowers and trees. On a still day there would come from the hillsides the lowing of cattle, the sound of bells, and the call of the birds, piercingly beautiful and audible from shore to wave.

The land—it must have seemed to those voyagers almost too beautiful to leave behind!

Old Plymouth had seen her share of ships put out for unknown regions. Her streets and docks fairly dripped with memories of the great captains; and there were oldsters . . . who could remember lordly vessels, with guns at every port and grandees in silk and gold on the poops, setting forth to defend the Great Queen. Now the dockside veterans—if there were any—witnessed, like those at Southampton, the setting out of a drab merchant craft, her rails lined with people equally drab.

But the wiseacres ashore would cast a critical eye and:

"Aye, what ship's that?"

"Mayflower from London, to be sure."

"She's well found, that one."

"Aye, but heavy laden, and she'll make no speed."

"Who's the master?"

"One Jones, from London. An oldster, by his looks."

Under this sort of inspection and comment the men of the Mayflower crew sprang to the capstan. The hook emerged from the harbor bed, dripping with slime, with shells and silver drops. Slowly, pensively, the heavy vessel would draw away from Barbican dock, while those on board and on shore cried last farewells. . . .

Out through the Cattwater, then into the Sound. The little city disappeared. Picking up speed, gaining a "feather" at her bow, the Mayflower retraced the path she had made into this port a week or two before. Her masts and sails were mirrored in fragments, in the water ruffled by the brisk breeze. . . .

The age of discovery lies myriad years behind; the age of colonization too. No more worlds to conquer. No more voyages for the sake of a religious ideal. But immutable through the centuries are the essential beauties of the Port of Plymouth, which has lost its adventures, its knights, and its ancient wooden ships, but cherishes the memories of them. . . .

The Mayflower was destined not for battle, blood or wreckage, but to aid a forward step in civilization.—HENRY JUSTIN SMITH, in "The Master of the Mayflower." (Chicago: Willett, Clark.)

A Right New to the World in 1776

IN JUNE OF the famous year 1776 Virginia voted herself a free and independent country, electing Patrick Henry her first governor. George Mason presented his immortal Bill of Rights, which was unanimously accepted, and in that same month Virginia adopted a constitution, and sent orders to her delegates at the second Continental Congress in Philadelphia, instructing them to introduce a resolution which would declare all the colonies free and independent.

Between the meeting of the first and second Congresses something had happened in the minds of men. America had begun by fighting for the rights of colonies; now America wanted independence based upon a right new in the world: the right of man to equality of opportunity in the pursuit of happiness.

Richard Henry Lee—he who was described "as true a trout as ever swam"—presented to the Philadelphia Congress the resolution of independence which had been suggested by Virginia.

John Adams, of Massachusetts, seconded it. But, although all favored independence, still might it not be wiser to delay a little? Was it prudent to go so fast? For some weeks the Congress considered and debated.

Then, on the second of July, the resolution was passed.

Already a committee had been appointed, headed by Thomas Jefferson, to prepare a declaration of independence.

The first three sections of the Declaration, Jefferson based upon George Mason's Bill of Rights—that new right of man to life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness.

In the second section Jefferson stated America's charges against the British king. . . .

This was followed by the Lee resolution that the colonies "solemnly publish and declare" that they "are, and of Right ought to be, Free and Independent States . . . absolved from all Allegiance to the British Crown."

The document closed with the pledge: "And for the support of this declaration . . . we mutually pledge to each other our lives, our fortunes and our sacred honor." . . .

In its final form the Declaration of Independence was put to the vote of the delegates, John Adams, of Massachusetts, pleading eloquently in its favor.

On the evening of July fourth the Congress adopted the document, which in solemn, beautiful cadence expressed what then filled men's hearts. All over the land it was proclaimed with the firing of cannon and the ringing of bells.

And in the James River story this Declaration has a place because of the immortal part played in it by Virginia's sons.—From "The James," by BLAIR NILES (New York: Farrar & Rinehart).

Active Peace

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

THE ACTIVITY of true peace alone can save the world from aggression and war. Jesus' promise, as recorded in the Gospel of John (14:27), will be fulfilled on earth: "Peace I leave with you, my peace I give unto you: not as the world giveth, give I unto you. Let not your heart be troubled, neither let it be afraid."

Peace is spiritual, perfect, and forever existent in divine Mind, God; it is therefore known to God and His reflection, man. It will be made manifest in human experience as it is perceived, understood, accepted, lived, and loved by humanity, individually and collectively. Now is the time to consecrate our lives to the glorious purpose and the grand achievement of reflecting Love, thereby demonstrating present peace.

What matter if the adversary, the carnal mind, fearing its own extinction, seems to be working with vigilance and determination to enthrone itself as power, and to prevent the Christ, Truth, with the true idea of brotherhood, from entering the hearts of men! Let us remember, at all times, that evil has no sanction from God, for it is an impostor, basing its unreal existence on the belief in a creation apart from God. As one awakens, refuses it audience and credence, and does not subscribe to its claims, it has nothing left on which even to seem to subsist.

The compassionate ministry of Christian Science is today leading a storm-tossed world out of the darkness of ignorance into the light of spiritual understanding. Mary Baker Eddy, the Discoverer and Founder of Christian Science, has written (Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures, p. 45): "Glory be to God, and peace to the struggling hearts! Christ hath rolled away the stone from the door of human hope and faith, and through the revelation and demonstration of life in God, hath elevated them to possible at-one-ment with the spiritual idea of man and his divine Principle, Love." The allness of God and His idea, man and the universe, is the truth of all-harmonious being. The peaceful unfoldment of true being constitutes all real activity. Perfect peace is assured through the harmonious activity of God's ideas.

Mortal mind counterfeits "the peace of God, which passeth all understanding" (Philippians 4:7), and claims a peace of its own, a peace in matter. It is important to recognize the utter falsity and undesirability of this mistaken sense of peace, which is without Principle or activity. It has no power to overcome war, for it is not of God, good. Let us awaken from this mesmeric, apathetic state of thought, this deep sleep of belief in life apart from God, which would hide the fact of true spiritual peace and deprive the world of its salvation.

Conflict cannot exist where the oneness of Life, God, is known. It is a belief of separation from the one creator, arising from the mist that sprang from the earth and hid God's allness, and suggested a material creation. Christian Science has again revealed the fact of one God, omnipresent and omnipotent. Whence then came a claim of warfare? The answer is clear: it is an illusion of the carnal mind, appearing only to material sense. Evil is a kingdom divided against itself. It is unreal, for God is good, and beside Him there is none else. God is the I AM. The only affirmation there is or ever can be in reality is Truth's affirmation of itself. Obviously, then, evil's false claims to reality are powerless to disturb the omnipresent peace which comes from God.

A student of Christian Science one day found herself accepting as real the anguish and fear of aggression and war which was being expressed in the world. Knowing this was not the position a Christian Scientist should take, she sought the quiet of a Christian Science Reading Room to ask of God the truth whereby to meet her own need of peace. How deeply grateful she was for Christian Science as the assurance was received that peace is a divine idea, forever sustained by God; that there is nothing outside of infinite good; and there is therefore, in reality, no disturbance, fear, anxiety, threat of conflict, or war.

Let us pray for our eyes to be opened. The peace of God is already present, with wings outspread over the world. It is bringing healing to the heart of humanity; it is shining now with the glory of the allness and oneness of God.

Belgium in Summer

The sand dunes I remember are those of Wenduyne
Where one can lie flat, regarding the plage,
And the bathers, and the wind, whipping the waves
Into white caps; or, turning round lazily,
Contemplate the wide motor road of Leopold,—
But not this young Leopold—one of an older date.
Is it perhaps possible that the dunes are still there?
And that little *Backfisch* in gay cottons
Still board the small-gauge tram for Ostend:
Still crowd the little tables, eating *petits gâteaux*,
Watching the *beau monde* going into the forbidden Casino?
Are they still walking by the canals of Bruges?
Still standing transfixed under the golden glow
Of the windows of Ste. Gudule?
One doesn't know. But one thinks pleasantly still
Of the sand dunes; of being homesick; of dogs drawing carts;
Of antique shops in narrow back streets;
Of mechanical pianos; of peaches for dessert;
And of how very long ago it all was.

A. J. S.

Prairie Harvest

JULY CAME ON with that breathless brilliant heat which makes the plains of Kansas and Nebraska the best corn country in the world. It seemed as if we could hear the corn growing in the night; under the stars one caught a faint crackling in the dewy, heavy-odored cornfields where the feathered stalks stood so juicy and green. If all the great plain from the Missouri to the Rocky Mountains had been under glass, and the heat regulated by a thermometer, it could not have been better for the yellow tassels that were ripening and fertilizing the silk day by day. The cornfields were far apart in those times, with miles of wild grazing land between. It took a clear meditative eye like my grandfather's to see that they would enlarge and multiply until they would be, not the Shimerdas' cornfields, nor Mr. Bushy's, but the world's cornfields; that their yield would be one of the great economic facts, like the wheat crop of Russia, which underlie all the activities of men, in peace or war.

The burning sun of those few weeks, with occasional rains at night, secured the corn. After the milky ears were once formed, we had little to fear from dry weather. The men were working so hard in the wheatfields that they did not notice the heat—though I was kept busy carrying water for them—and grandmother and Antonia had so much to do in the kitchen that they could not have told whether one day was hotter than another. . . .

All the nights were close and hot during that harvest season. The harvesters slept in the hayloft because it was cooler there than in the house. I used to lie in my bed by the open window, watching the heat lightning play softly along the horizon, or looking up at the gaunt frame of the windmill against the blue night sky. One night there was a beautiful electric storm, though not enough rain fell to damage the cut grain. Antonia and I climbed up on the slanting roof of the chicken house to watch the clouds. . . . Great warm splashes of rain fell on our upturned faces. One black cloud, no bigger than a little boat, drifted out into the clear space unattended, and kept moving westward. All about us we could hear the felty beat of the raindrops on the soft dust of the farmyard. Grandmother came to the door and said it was late, and we would get wet out there.—WILLA CATHER, in "My Antonia." (Boston: Houghton Mifflin.)

Amateur's Success

HERE IS A fruitful field for comment. Joseph Lee says that the greatest things in history have often been the work of amateurs. He cites Cromwell in the military field (and might add Washington), Raleigh as a colonist and a soldier, Sidney as a diplomat, Elizabeth in the field of foreign policy, Michael Angelo and Leonardo in their various avocations, Caesar as an engineer. Florence Nightingale was an amateur nurse; Paderewski, a professional pianist, suddenly became the amateur prime minister of a turbulent nation. In city building, Leverhulme; in invention, Franklin; in philosophy, Spencer; in science, Priestley; in politics, Wilson;—all of them were amateurs.

As applied to architecture, this same principle holds. Often an amateur has outstanding genius that can translate itself into the design of a beautiful building. Thomas Jefferson was an early example in America. A broad culture and a scholarly mind, combined with keen interest and willingness to work, made his excursions into architecture interesting, and provided them with taste and elegance.—From "An Architect Muses," by WILLIAM ROGER GREELEY. (Boston: The Beacon Press.)

SCIENCE
AND
HEALTH
With
Key to the Scriptures
by
Mary Baker Eddy

PUBLISHED BY THE
TRUSTEES UNDER THE WILL
OF MARY BAKER EDDY

The original, standard, and only Textbook on Christian Science Mind-healing is published in the following editions:—

Sunday School Edition, pocket size, blue or brown cloth $2.00
Library Edition, cloth 3.00
Vest Pocket Edition, black, blue or brown morocco, Bible paper 3.00
Stiff Leather Edition, same paper as library edition ... 4.00
Pocket Edition, with index to marginal headings, black, blue or brown morocco, limp, Oxford India Bible paper .. 5.00
De luxe Edition, black or blue levant, heavy Oxford India Bible paper, wide margins 6.00
Cleartype Edition, 18-point type, black cloth cover 7.00
Large Type Edition, black morocco, Bible paper 11.50
Braille Edition, Grade One and a Half, for the Blind. 5 vols. 12.50

FRENCH TRANSLATION
Library Edition, cloth $2.50
Pocket Edition, black morocco, paper lined, Oxford India Bible paper 5.50

GERMAN TRANSLATION
Library Edition, cloth $2.50
Pocket Edition, black morocco, paper lined, Oxford India Bible paper 5.50

The book may be read or purchased at Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world or will be sent prepaid to any address.

Other works by Mrs. Eddy may also be read or purchased at Christian Science Reading Rooms. A complete catalogue sent on request.

Address orders and make remittances payable to

HARRY I. HUNT
Publishers' Agent
One, Norway St., Boston, U.S.A.

New England and Boston News

Second Section

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Page Nine

Closing Stocks Pages 16-17 Bonds — Curb

BOSTON, MONDAY, JULY 3, 1939

Logical? Dwelling On Planet

'Why not?' asks expert who looks at stars from a technical point of view.

Exploring the News

By the Staff

What are the chances that other planets contain living things just as the earth does? We put the question up to Dr. Edwin P. Hubble, Mt. Wilson expert on affairs galactic. "It seems reasonable to assume, doesn't it," he said, "that among the miriads of stars other than our sun in the grand universe, there are innumerable ones that have planets associated with them. Many of these planets must be sufficiently suitable for supporting life. On the whole, one is inclined to think that there may be countless other worlds with living things, living things such as we do not know or cannot conceive on the basis of our earthly experience."

* * *

Bees used to make things hum in New Hampshire. Not now apparently. According to Prof. J. R. Hepler, associate horticulturist at the University of New Hampshire, that State as late as 1850 produced 20 times as much honey as it does today. The decline is attributed partly to the cheapness of sugar which, if it does not make things hum, at least keeps them sweet.

* * *

Charlie McCarthy has come into his own! He is the new President of the Boston Federal Business Association, and in that capacity may be able to tell Bergen a few things. It all came about this way: Harold P. Smith, Manager of the Boston office of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, resigned as President of the Association. But the organization refused to accept his resignation. So Cornelius Leary of the Internal Revenue Department promptly submitted the name of Charlie McCarthy as "President" and Mr. Smith as "Assistant President." The motion carried unanimously. Today Mr. Smith muses: "The assistant always has to do the work."

* * *

New England farmers deserve lots of credit, according to H. A. Rollins of Connecticut State College, for the way in which they have tackled the problem of salvaging their orchards where approximately 25 per cent of the trees were badly damaged or uprooted. Probably only about 10 per cent were actually lost, he says, because most of the trees were pulled back as soon as possible after the storm, providing they were of good vigor and on good orchard soil. It was necessary to dig out in many cases so that the roots would fall back in their original position and then bind securely so that new anchorage roots might develop.

* * *

For 75 years mayors of Boston have been compelled to cross School Street from City Hall to the Parker House to dress for evening functions. But soon this custom will be discarded. At City Hall the WPA has installed a tiled shower for Mayor Tobin. In addition it has built a cedar-lined clothes closet and a small dressing room. Now the Mayor can work at his office until late, jump from the shower into a stiff shirt and make his accustomed political rounds. Under the excessive pressure brought upon the Mayor's office for night work, a shower, and dressing room are a real need at City Hall. The Police Commissioner has had these accommodations at Berkeley Street for some time; and many modern buildings require showers to be complete. And while no moths—at least of entomological variety—have been seen at City Hall for years, there is not likely to be an investigation of a cedar closet.

* * *

Here's the chain store story for Massachusetts in 1937—according to an industry-wide survey just issued by Institute of Distribution, Inc., of New York City, a national association serving chain stores of various types:

Chain stores all over the United States purchased $368,900,000 worth of Massachusetts farm and manufactured products; spent about $65,200,000 in wages; $23,400,000 in Massachusetts rentals; $28,100,000 locally for repairs, equipment, heat, light; $7,200,000 for advertising; $11,300,000 for Federal, State and local taxes.

The survey found that about one-fourth of all Massachusetts chain stores are locally owned and controlled. Customers, says the survey, saved about $48,800,000.

In dollars and cents, this adds up to $552,900,000 for Massachusetts, its trade, employment, and consumers.

Dr. Fairfield Returns

Dr. Wynn C. Fairfield, Secretary for Eastern Asia of the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions, has just resumed his duties in that post, after a year during which he has been in New York serving as Director of the Church Committee for China Relief under a release arrangement with the American Board. Dr. Fairfield will continue active connection with the Church Committee as a member of the Executive Committee and as a volunteer worker in the Greater Boston area. Dr. Fairfield and family reside at Newtonville.

By 'The Old Spinning Wheel in the Parlor'

By a Staff Photographer

Mrs. Maxwell Eaton Tells Barbara Giles Sudbury's Story

This old spinning wheel is at the famous Wayside Inn at Sudbury which is holding a four-day celebration of its tercentenary

Sudbury Marks Its 300 Years

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SUDBURY, Mass., July 3—Residents of this 300-year-old town, once the center of King Philip's War, observed its tercentenary today in the ways of peace.

In this pleasant, tree-shaded community, there was no military parade, no martial display, but, instead, the populace prepared for a gala ball at which the simple, inexpensive costumes of colonial days would be worn.

The joy of the inhabitants at Sudbury's arrival among the three-century-towns of North America will be expressed tonight in the graceful rhythm of old-fashioned dances and in the mellow charm of old lace and rustling taffeta.

The ball will mark the third day of the tercentenary celebration. Tomorrow will be the final day. A parade, in which Henry Ford, owner of the Wayside Inn, has entered two floats, will take place tomorrow morning, and a field day conducted by the Firemen's Association will be held in the afternoon.

Baffling New Light Observed

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

PITTSFIELD, Mass., July 3—A mysterious kind of light, believed never to have been seen before, has been observed according to reports by Dr. H. H. Race and associates working here in the research laboratories of General Electric. The phenomenon occurred unexpectedly during an investigation of insulating liquids.

Without warning, a diffused bluish glow suddenly appeared between two electrodes immersed in a synthetic, high-boiling liquid under study. Stepping up the voltage passing between the electrodes increased the brilliance, it was found. Uncertain as to which type of light the newcomer belongs, the researchers are likewise in the dark as to its exact cause.

According to Dr. Saul Dushman, assistant director of the laboratory, the new-type light may belong either in the "continuous" or the "band" spectrum. Incandescent light, commonly used in the home, is one of the continuous spectrum family, while carbon dioxide or nitrogen lamps are in the so-called band spectrum. Fluorescent lamps are on the borderline between the two classifications. Neon lights belong in a third grouping known as the "line" spectrum.

"At present there doesn't seem to be any reason to believe that the light will be of any practicable value," Dr. Dushman said.

At first, observers thought the strange light was fluorescent. When later attempts to produce the light in a mineral oil failed, that theory was exploded inasmuch as that type liquid is extremely susceptible to fluorescence.

It is believed that the light may be caused by a corona effect in the liquid.

Weather Predictions

U. S. Weather Bureau Report

Boston and Vicinity: Fair and slightly warmer tonight. Tuesday mostly cloudy with showers by late afternoon or night continuing on Wednesday. Gentle northwest winds becoming southerly on Tuesday.

Vermont, Connecticut, New Hampshire, Massachusetts and Rhode Island: Fair and slightly warmer tonight; Tuesday mostly cloudy, showers late Tuesday afternoon or night and on Wednesday.

Maine: Fair tonight; Tuesday mostly cloudy with showers Tuesday night and Wednesday; little change in temperature.

Atlantic Coast, Eastport to Sandy Hook: Moderate northwest winds, becoming southerly Tuesday and fair weather tonight, becoming overcast Tuesday afternoon.

North and Middle Atlantic States: Generally fair, except for showers Tuesday and Tuesday night and on Wednesday. Temperatures slightly below normal Monday. Warmer middle of the week. Cooler about Thursday and warmer by Saturday.

Official Temperatures

	A	B		A	B
Boston	64	77	New York	65	75
Chicago	70		Norfolk	75	75
Los Angeles	65	71	Philadelphia	78	66
Miami	77		San Francisco	51	51
Minneapolis	72		Washington	70	68

A—7:30 a. m., E. D. S. T., July 3.
B—Maximum, July 2

High Tides at Boston

Monday, 1:24 p. m.; height, 9.0 feet.
Tuesday, 1:31 a. m.; height, 9.9 feet.
Light all vehicles by 8:54 p. m.

Providence City Trucks Operated With Police Help

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

PROVIDENCE, R. I., July 3—Striking city truck drivers were on their own today as substitute drivers on 25 police-guarded trucks continued to collect garbage after one day's interruption.

Local 235 of the American Federation of Labor State, county and municipal employees, which comprises 600 workers, exclusive of the truck drivers, met yesterday but declined to join their fellow workers in the strike. The local considered the discharge of four highway workers for allegedly refusing to act as strike breakers.

Local 251 of the Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers Union, with which the strikers are affiliated, made the walkout official at the meeting yesterday. It was brought out that the strike vote Thursday was taken at a rump session.

Union members will refuse to carry any supplies to city departments during the duration of the strike, it was announced.

Because highway work is halted for the holidays, the effect on this construction will not be known until Wednesday.

Director of Public Works Thomas F. Coleman does not consider the walk-out a strike and says all the men are discharged. He refuses to confer with union leaders.

Civil Service Director Sought

Not often does a $6,500 position remain unfilled in Massachusetts because of the lack of a proper person to fill it. But that is the situation today regarding the newly established position of Director of the State Division of Civil Service.

The five-member State Civil Service Commission for several weeks has been seeking a properly trained person to appoint as Director who will be the executive officer of the recently reorganized State Division of Civil Service.

William H. Bixby, Chairman of the Commission, revealed that more than 100 candidates for the position have been examined and found not suitable. Personnel directors of several large companies have refused to be drafted into State service, inasmuch as they receive salaries considerably higher than $6,500.

McGlue Tax Fine Paid on Income

Charles H. McGlue, former Chairman of the Democratic State Committee and former campaign manager for former Gov. James M. Curley, today paid a $1,000 fine for failure to file a 1935 Federal income tax return on an income which the Government charges was $35,000.

The fine was paid to Clerk James S. Allen of the Federal District Court.

Judge Hugh D. McLellan's order that McClue's tax return be filed by today and penalties and taxes paid was obeyed, according to McGlue's attorney.

Saltonstall's First Quarter Of Term Spent

Analysis of Administration so far is said to show some loss in his political strength.

Up and Down Beacon Hill

Six months of Gov. Leverett Saltonstall's two-year administration have passed, with the Governor suffering some loss of popularity through tangles with the Legislature, labor troubles, failure to provide more jobs for the "faithful," and departmental reorganization attempts.

Despite this loss of political strength, the Governor, as far as renomination and re-election goes, occupies a better position today than his predecessors.

Because of this year's installation of biennial legislative sessions, the Governor does not face the prospect of an election year battle with a possible recalcitrant Legislature, as did former Governors Charles F. Hurley and James M. Curley, much to their political regret. But for their tangles with the Legislature, they might have fared better in seeking re-election, in the case of Mr. Hurley, and a Senatorial toga as far as Mr. Curley was concerned.

Time to Regain

Governor Saltonstall, with the Legislature proroguing on or shortly after Aug. 1, faces a year and three months in which to regain the strength he has thus far lost, an opportunity which he probably will use to the fullest advantage in his drive toward re-election.

However, he still is confronted by several serious obstacles, not the least of these being his new revenue program. Any new taxes he exacts to relieve real estate are certain to antagonize sizeable blocs of voters. The opposition will build this issue to gigantic proportions.

Furthermore, if his ouster drive against William F. Callahan, State Commissioner of Public Works, fails, the Governor will suffer further loss of strength.

Only by a vigorous program of carrying his problems directly to the people can the Governor counteract the detrimental effect of these and other issues upon his re-election chances.

Probably one of the most serious problems the Governor must solve is his loss of strength among the organized labor groups. Labor leaders are already severely criticizing the Governor for his activities in connection with labor troubles, his failure to push through the Legislature bills favorable to labor.

Is Vulnerable

On the latter the Governor is particularly vulnerable, for the Legislature is predominantly Republican. As the Republican chief in the State, Governor Saltonstall should be able to force through bills he demands be passed. Yet the Governor did nothing to obtain legislative approval of the bill to provide State regulation of employment agencies, a measure to which the Republican Party was pledged in the 1938 platform. The bill was killed by the G. O. P. majority. There are numerous other similar instances.

On the other hand, Governor Saltonstall won election without the aid of labor leaders, many of whom were with former Gov. Charles F. Hurley. Thus it is possible he may win again without their support.

Another of the Governor's problems is to show the voters that he has restored decency and efficiency in government on Beacon Hill. There is no doubt that Mr. Saltonstall has restored dignity to the office of Governor, a factor lacking in the past two Democratic administrations.

The Governor must show that the present record high budget is the result of inherited expenditures rather than of his own policies. He has made some progress along this line. His cutting of $2,370,000 from the budget total recently, reversing the usual gubernatorial process, has boosted his stock considerably. If by further progress toward efficiency additional economies are obtained, as the Governor has indicated, his popularity will rise nearer to the peak he enjoyed at the 1938 election.

E. M. M.

Pay of Northampton Policemen Held Up

NORTHAMPTON, Mass., July 3 (AP)—Northampton policemen went payless today because of a dispute over the salary of Acting Police Chief George J. Bernier.

The City Auditor said he could not approve the police payroll until the City Council passed an order setting the salary of an acting chief. Mr. Bernier was paid $2,098.75 annually as a Sergeant, and Mayor William Feiker said the Civil Service Commission instructed him to pay him the full chief's pay of $2,600 annually.

Orientalizing the Occident

By a Staff Artist

'Aren't These Shoes a Bit Too American?'

The trend toward Turkish styles advances from the "open-face" or "southern exposure" toe to the elongated or minareted toe.

Toes the Big Issue in Shoes Women Are to Wear Next Fall

It's quite all right for all these people to sit back and take it upon themselves to forecast the styles for fall, winter, and yes, even next spring. But there's nothing really definite about a forecast: in fact, come to think of it, there's nothing quite as indefinite. Which can't be any too pleasing to all those people in the background.

Now you take the new turned-up-at-the-toe that some shoe manufacturers assured us would be high style this coming fall, for instance. Personally we aren't going to believe it until we see them tramping toward us up on Tremont Street, and even then we don't mind telling you we'll still be having our doubts! Because Dame Fashion is fortunately feminine . . . which allows her privileges no end; privileges which she makes plenty of use of, too. She can change her mind between now and tomorrow if she wants to, and nobody says a word. They may think a lot, but the world will go on excusing Fashion indefinitely, we hope, for it's lots of fun, regardless of where you're sitting. Anyhow, the fact remains that she can change her mind so fast that you won't even get to see some of the styles that have already been written up.

But to get to the matter of shoes with a Turkish trend . . . these are shoes with a turned-up effect right at the toe, such as you've seen worn in pictures of women in the Near East. Now it seems that we've been working up to this deluxe model (if we're to take all this seriously!) and that all these stub-toe Dutch models the high school and college girls have been clomping around in lately have been merely the proving ground, as 'twere. And incidentally, do you know now they happened to think up these shoes in the first place? Because (sh-h) don't look now, but women's feet have been getting bigger. On an average, we're told, but then we remember hearing that as far back as ten years ago when a 4B was a model size foot. Just who said it was and should be a model size is still a puzzle to us . . . just as is the person who determines how long the average woman's stocking shall be. But there'll come a day when we'll find out! But there's still some more research here, and right now is when you're supposed to ask us why women's feet have been getting larger. Whereupon we immediately tell you it's because for the past two or three years we have allowed our toes more freedom, what with all the open-toe slippers we've been wearing around, and the result is that they've been reaching out, until . . . well, you must get the idea by this time.

But by fall the shoemen (if they get their way!) intend to see that all the toes are firmly encased in a shoe that may be called a shoe. In other words, it'll have four sides that are all walled in, and no more will the walks be gay with the clatter-clatter our toeless, heelless shoes have made . . . in an endeavor to keep them on our feet! We, personally can see difficulty ahead if this turned-up-toe shoe actually goes; for what's to prevent our toes from reaching up, too. But it's all too involved. Surely by this time we should have learned never to analyze a fashion trend; much less to try to explain it!

Janet Treat Hobbs

Burke Named Co-Conspirator

Special Justice Frank J. Burke of Boston Municipal Court today was named a co-conspirator with John Patrick Connolly, Clerk of Suffolk Superior Civil Court, charged by the Boston Bar Association in ouster proceedings now before the State Supreme Court with extorting money from employees of the Clerk's office to build up a campaign fund of $20,000 to $22,000 for Connolly's re-election.

The naming of Justice Burke came with the filing of the Bar Association's answer to a motion for specifications, or further particulars, entered by counsel for Mr. Connolly last Thursday. These answers were filed by Reuben L. Lurie, counsel for the Bar Association.

In his answer Attorney Lurie charged that all employees in the Clerk's office were approached for sums of money and made payments of $100 to $300 per person.

Also named as co-conspirators in the Lurie answers were William C. Creed, and Frank E. McFarlin, clerks in Mr. Connolly's office. These are in addition to two others previously named—William T. Conway and John J. McCarthy.

The specifications further state all persons discharged by Clerk Connolly were faithful employees and all persons hired by him were unfit when hired.

Attorneys hired, according to the papers, were McFarlin and Adam Palaza. These attorneys, the Bar Association charges in its attempt to remove Mr. Connolly from office, spent their time practicing law instead of working for the county.

The Lurie reply states that employees were approached for payments by Conway, McCarthy, McFarlin and Connolly himself.

45-Foot Ketch to Sail Across Atlantic Again

SOUTH BRISTOL, Maine, July 3 (AP)—William D. Stevens, Jacksonville, Fla., made his 45-foot ketch Mary Otis ready today for a second voyage across the Atlantic—to Lisbon, Portugal, to join a Harvard expedition in retracing Columbus' route to the new world.

Refugee Aid Topic of Talks At Wellesley

Relief work conducted by Quakers praised by Dr. Cooper as institute opens second week.

By Donald O. J. Messenger

Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor

WELLESLEY, Mass., July 3—Practical ways of expressing "good will to men" through aiding victims of present international and inter-racial conflicts, claimed the attention of members of the New England Institute of International Relations today and yesterday.

The Institute is entering upon the second and final week of its eighth annual session on the Wellesley College Congress. It will be followed immediately by the Summer Conference on Social Progress, with the general theme: "How Can We Make Democracy Work?"

Rufus Jones, Chairman of the American Friends Service Committee of Philadelphia, who through personal visits and correspondence is in close touch with the world-wide relief work conducted by the Committee, and who was a member of the Quaker group which went to Germany last year to arrange for aiding refugees there, joined in discussions at the Institute today. Late this afternoon he is to outline the present work and needs of the Committee.

Aid for Jews

Aid being given to Christianized Jews in Germany was described last night by the Rev. Dr. Henry C. Cooper, an English Baptist clergyman of Jewish race, at a joint meeting of the Institute and the Episcopal Conference in Church Work—which is also in session on the Wellesley College campus.

Dr. Cooper, a staff member of the International Hebrew-Christian Alliance, is active in the work of bringing "non-Aryan Christians" out of concentration camps in Germany and of resettling them, with their families wherever possible, in England, South Africa, Canada, South America, Tasmania and elsewhere.

The cost of taking refugees out of Germany and of settling them in other countries, runs from $1,550 to $2,550 a family, he said. The Alliance is also caring temporarily for numbers of non-Aryan Christian children in England, at an average cost of $5 a week.

Praise for Quakers

Dr. Cooper had high praise for the work of the English Quakers, who, he said, have taken care of 40,000 refugee children.

The stay of the German refugees in England is only temporary, he explained, since only those capable of becoming "key workers" in industry, and girls willing to enter domestic service, are permitted to take up permanent residence at present.

He expressed hope that the bill now pending in Congress to permit admission to the United States of 10,000 German Jewish refugee children would be passed.

George Selleck, Director of the Institute, and also secretary of the New England section of the American Friends Service Committee, rose at that point to state that the Committee already has more than enough offers of temporary adoption for the children, to take care of the whole 10,000—should the bill be passed. He urged those present to send messages to Congressmen asking to have the measure taken out of committee and acted upon before the end of the present session.

Dr. Cooper emphasized the need of an international police force to make effective such efforts toward democracy between nations as the League of Nations and the World Court.

Funds Volunteered

A member of the audience at Dr. Cooper's lecture in Alumnae Hall, rose at the conclusion to ask the chairman if the water pitcher on the speaker's table could be emptied so that those present who wanted "to do something about it at once" could put contributions of money in it for the assistance of the speaker's cause. This was done, and the pitcher had to be emptied of bills once or twice to make room for more.

Norman Thomas, Socialist leader, will be the speaker at the public lecture in Alumnae Hall tonight at 8:15. His subject will be: "Must America Share in Europe's Disasters?" He will also lead informal discussions tomorrow and will take part in a "Town Hall Symposium" on the United States foreign policy on Wednesday night.

Tomorrow's evening lecture will be given by R. H. Markham, Southeastern European correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor, who will also lead discussion groups this week and will join in the Wednesday night symposium.

Vermont Academy Elects Two Alumni to Board

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SAXTON'S RIVER, Vt., July 3—At a meeting of the trustees of Vermont Academy two alumni were elected to the board: Fred T. Field, '95, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Massachusetts, and Frederick W. Shepardson, '08, of Burlington, Vt., prominent in state affairs, is a director of the New England Council and on the Board of Governors of the National Aeronautic Association.

Events in and Around Boston Tonight

Movies

Brookline Village—
"Ice Follies of 1939," with Bess Ehrhardt, Joan Crawford, James Stewart. 3:30, 6:50, 10:00. Also Frances Lederer in "Confessions of a Nazi Spy." 1:45, 5:00, 8:10.

Fenway and Paramount—
Irene Dunne and Fred MacMurray in "Invitation to Happiness." Fenway: 1, 4, 7, 10. Paramount: 9:10 a. m., 12:20, 3:20, 6:25, 9:25. Also "Undercover Doctor." Fenway: 2:50, 5:50, 8:50. Paramount: 11:10 a. m., 2:10, 5:10, 8:15.

Fine Arts—
"Three Waltzes," starring Yvonne Printemps and Pierre Fresnay. 1:10, 3:10, 5:15, 7:25, 9:35. Also "March of Time." 2:45, 4:50, 7, 9:05.

Keith Memorial—
"The Sun Never Sets," featuring Douglas Fairbanks Jr., and Basil Rathbone. 9:35 a. m., 12:35, 3:45, 6:50, 10. "Everybody's Baby," featuring The Jones Family, 11:15 a. m., 2:20, 5:30, 8:40.

Uptown—
"Fisherman's Wharf." 2:40, 5:40, 8:35. Also "Rose of Washington Square," featuring Al Jolson and Alice Faye. 1, 3:55, 6:55, 9:55.

Trans-Lux—
"Barbary Coast," with Edward G. Robinson, Joel McCrea, and Miriam Hopkins. 9:30 a. m., 12, 2:30, 5, 7:30, 10. Also "Newsreel Digest." 10:50 a. m., 1:20, 3:30, 6:20, 8:50.

State and Orpheum—
Robert Donat in "Goodby Mr. Chips." Orpheum: 9:30 a. m. Both theaters, 12:35, 3:40, 10. Also "Parents on Trial," with Jean Parker and Johnny Downs. Both theaters: 11:30 a. m., 2:40, 5:45, 8:35.

Metropolitan—
Dorothy Lamour, Edward Arnold and Jack Benny in "Man About Town." 10 a. m., 12:55, 3:55, 6:45. Also "Grand Jury Secrets," with Gail Patrick and John Howard. 11:40 a. m., 2:40, 5:30, 8:30.

RKO Boston—
"They Made Her a Spy." 10:15 a. m., 1:10, 4:05, 7:05, 10. Also "My Wife's Relatives." 11:25 a. m., 2:25, 5:30, 8:20.

Repertory—
Mickey Rooney and Warner Baxter in "Slave Ship." Also "Under Two Flags," with Ronald Colman and Claudette Colbert. Continuous from 12 noon to 11 p. m.

Wellesley Hills Community Playhouse—
"The Story of Vernon and Irene Castle" featuring Fred Astaire and Ginger Rogers. Also Charles Ruggles in "His Exciting Night." Daily at 2:45 and 7:45.

University—
Jeanette MacDonald in "Broadway Serenade." 1:50, 5:50, 9:35. Also "Let Freedom Ring," with Nelson Eddy. 4, 8:05.

South Station Theater—
"Sons of Liberty." "San Francisco Fair." "Java Journey." "Arthur Murray's Dancers." "Baseball," latest newsreels and other shorts.

Coolidge Corner—
"Risky Business" featuring George Murphy and Dorothea Kent. 2:10, 5:10, 8:10. Also "Rose of Washington Square," with Al Jolson and Alice Fay.

Normandie—
"Wings of the Navy," with George Brent and Olivia De Havilland. Also James Cagney in "The Oklahoma Kid." Tomorrow: "Adventures of Huck Finn," featuring Mickey Rooney. Also "Yes, My Darling Daughter," with Priscilla Lane, Roland Young, Fay Bainter.

Tremont—
"Jesse James." Also "Honolulu," with Eleanor Powell, George Burns and Gracie Allen. Continuous from 8:30 to 11:30 p. m.

Scollay and Modern—
"Young Mr. Lincoln," with Henry Fonda. Scollay: 11:35 a. m., 3:05, 6:35, 9:50. Modern: 11:20 a. m., 2:50, 6:30, 9:50. Also "Kid From Kokomo," with Pat O'Brien. Scollay: 10 a. m., 1:25, 4:45, 8:10. Modern: 9:40 a. m., 1:10, 4:10, 8:10.

Radio—Page 10

Amusement Page

News and reviews of plays, concerts, and motion pictures appear daily in the Amusement Page, except on Saturday, when they appear in the Arts Column. In addition a Movie Guide is published in the Daily Features Page each Saturday. Art gallery and museum exhibits and the concert calendar are listed on Mondays.

Here and There in the Shops Of the Boston Retail District

By Janet Treat Hobbs

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

Of course we have a sure way of making it rain down our way nights (we just forget to bring our chaise longue cushions and the big umbrella in!) but you may not be as fortunate out your way. So, with the lawns in mind we think we ought to tell you about the cleverest way to water your lawn that we've seen yet. Or your garden. And all the while you're in the house, or doing something else, too.

Even an amateur knows that the soft all-night rains are the ones that benefit the lawns and gardens most . . . it being steady, and gentle. And that's the idea of this new Soil-Soaker, that you can get at Breck's, at 85 Franklin Street. Or at their State Street address. It's really nothing more or less than a length of canvas tubing. We thought it rather looked like a fire hose, although we don't think it's anywhere near as heavy. (Not that we've ever helped the Fire Department handle theirs!) But of course it's porous enough to let water seep through it. You fit it right onto any ordinary hose, and drag it around over spots that should have personal attention and leave it there. The other end is, of course, sealed up, so the only way the water is released is through the canvas. Which means that it's going to be like a seeping, far-reaching rain, and get down at the roots of things. And there's no spray for little Horace to jump over, into, or go under . . . or direct at the neighbor's car! You hardly realize it's in operation. And particularly good for narrow spots where you want to wet things in general, but not the foliage. It comes in a 12-foot piece for a dollar, 30 feet for $2.50, and 50 feet for $4.50. And if you wish to order by phone, their number is Lafayette 7420.

* * *

Hurricane Lamps For the Out of Doors

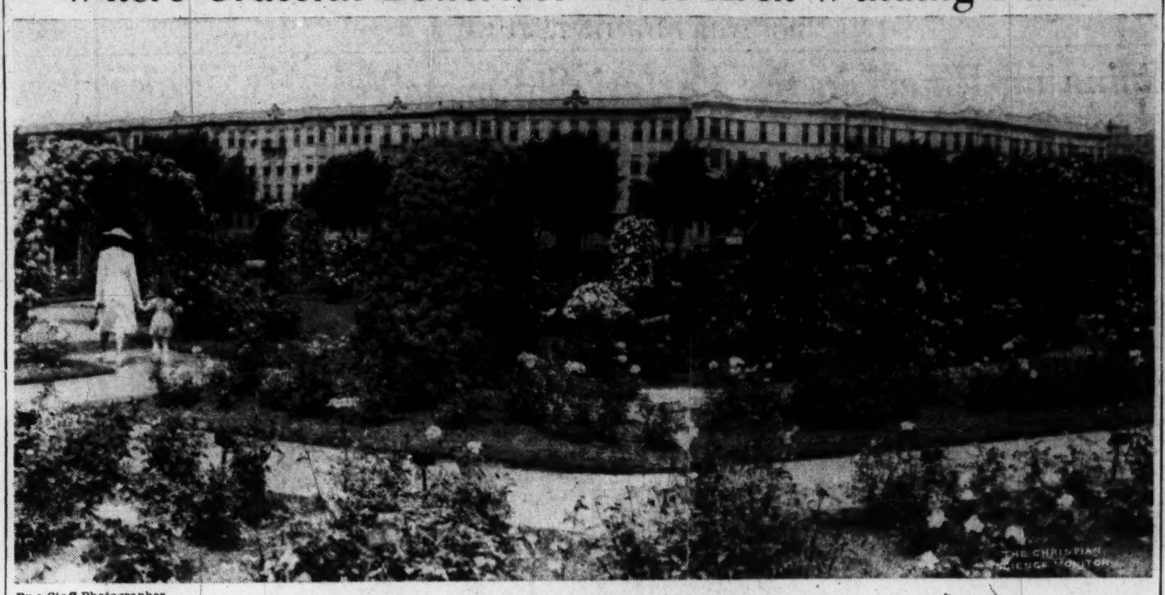
If you live in the country, and you've invited people in for the evening, you might at least do your utmost to see that they locate your place with a minimum of trouble. We mean so few people have lights around the walk that leads up to their house. They say "the third house" on your left, but how are you to know they're counting in a house that sets so far back in among the trees that you can't see it even on a clear night! So we suggest that you keep one of those hurricane lamps right by the walk. Or even two would be better. The base is just a good sharp spike that spears itself into the ground, and you can get those Stearic Acid candles that burn for something like six hours for $1.75 a dozen. The lamps have the glass shades that they used with kerosene lamps way back when. And cost $3.50 for two lamps. Better still, for a dollar, you can buy a filigreed base to place the spike into . . . for use on your summer porch. And by the way, these lamps are grand if you like night bathing, with a little light on the shore while you're getting it. At Paine Furniture, right opposite Hotel Statler.

* * *

A Cute Frock and Inexpensive

One of the cutest frocks in the definitely inexpensive group we've seen around town for the younger set is at Jordan Marsh's. For $2.25. One of those shirt-waist and skirt effects . . . with the blouse a blazer.

Where Graceful Bowers of Roses Arch Winding Paths



By a Staff Photographer

Rose Garden Draws Hundreds to Boston's Fenway

The rambler roses in Boston's beautiful rose garden are at the full peak of their multi-colored bloom today. Beside the bowers, beds of hybrid tea roses stretch out in seemingly endless variety. The photographer has given in this panoramic view a hint of the beauty of the sweet-scented garden on Park Drive, near Jersey Street, Back Bay, at which motorists frequently stop and to which apartment dwellers come at dusk from their narrow streets and congested quarters. The garden, built and maintained by the City, will be open daily from 8 a. m. to 8 p. m. until frost.

B. U. Summer School Program

Study, plus a vacation in historic Boston and New England, holds an annual allure, judging by the index of summer schools. Registration for Boston University's twenty-fifth summer session Wednesday, for example, indicates in that institution close to a record enrollment of more than 1,500 students, according to university officials.

A faculty of 156 men and women and a program of 282 courses have been provided for the six-weeks period ending Aug. 12. A special celebration, marking a quarter of a century for the summer division of the University, has been planned. In addition, activities are arranged for visiting students, acquainting them with historic industrial, artistic, and commercial localities and landmarks.

Courses will be offered for degree credit and special study in accounting, advertising, broadcasting, Biblical literature, biology, chemistry, commercial education, drama, economics, education, English, fine arts, French, geography, German, government, history, home economics, journalism, Latin, law, management, mathematics, music, philosophy, physics, psychology, public speaking, religious education, shorthand, sociology, Spanish, and typewriting, the direction of Dean Henry H.

Nine courses will be given at the University's Community Center at Deering, N. H., under Meyer of the school of religious and social work.

'The Monitor Views the News'

For Tuesday, July 4

1:00 WORL 920kc

Shortwave

3:30 W1XAR 15.13mc
3:30 W1XAL 11.79mc
6:00 W1XAL 11.79mc
6:00 W1XAR 15.13mc

For Wednesday, July 5

1:00 WORL 920kc
1:00 WMEX 1500kc

Shortwave

3:30 W1XAL 11.79mc
3:30 W1XAR 15.13mc
6:00 W1XAL 11.79mc
6:00 W1XAR 15.13mc

Stations W1XAL-W1XAR

For Tuesday, July 4

(11.79mc-25.4m and 15.13mc-19.8m)

4:00 p. m.—Independence Day program.

5:30 p. m.—"Tuesday Social": interview.

CALL THESE BUREAUS

for Shopping Information

You can get immediate information about retail and national advertisers in The Christian Science Monitor by telephoning any of the Bureaus listed below.

The name of a local florist, a restaurant, or a garage —the names of the local dealers of Monitor-advertised products—this sort of information is readily available. Use this service when the current issues of the Monitor do not fully meet your shopping problems.

If you are planning to take a trip, keep this listing, so that you may call for information when visiting any of the cities where a Bureau is maintained.

A TELEPHONE "WHERE TO SHOP" SERVICE FOR MONITOR READERS

Note: This service is not available on Sundays

UNITED STATES

ALABAMA

Birmingham—9-10 a. m., 6-7 p. m. daily .. 3-2503
Montgomery—9 a. m. to 12 m. 3-6 p. m. daily .. Walnut 1037-J

CALIFORNIA

Beverly Hills—10 a. m.-12 m. 1-4 p. m. daily ex. Sat., Oxford 9901
Fresno—9 a. m. to 1 p. m. 3-5718
Glendale—9 a. m.-4 p. m. daily. Citrus 2-4091
Huntington Park—1-4 p. m. daily ex. Sat. La. 2638
Inglewood—2-4 p. m. daily, ex. Wed. and Sat. 2303
*Los Angeles—8:30 a. m.-4:30 p. m. daily, ex. Sat.; 9 to 12 noon Sat. .. Tucker 2151
Pasadena—9 a. m.-5 p. m. daily. Sy 3-7733
Pomona—8-10 a. m., Tues., Wed. and Thurs. 7716
Redlands—8-5 daily ex. fourth Wed. of month 3748
Sacramento—9:30-11:30 a. m. daily .. M 9342-W
*San Francisco—8:30 a. m.-4:30 p. m. daily; 8:30 a. m.-12 m. Sat. Sutter 7240-7241
San Pedro—9 a. m.-12 m. daily ex. Sat. 747-J
Santa Ana—9 a. m.-2 p. m. daily ex. Sat. 3782-M
Santa Monica—10 a. m.-4 p. m. daily ex. Sat. 26023
Stockton—8 a. m.-5 p. m. daily 7-7496

COLORADO

Denver—9 a. m.-4 p. m. daily. Tabor 2880

CONNECTICUT

Bridgeport—9 a. m.-12 m. Mon., Wed., Thurs. and Fri. 4-4948
Greenwich—9-12 m. Mon., Wed. and Fri. Greenwich 4684
Hartford—1-4:30 p. m. daily ex. Sat. 2-3619
New Haven—2-4 p. m. daily ex. Sat. 5-2315
Norwalk—9-11 a. m. daily. Norwalk 5658
Stamford—1-5 p. m. daily, ex. Sat. 3-7535
Waterbury—9 a. m.-2 p. m. Mon., Wed. and Fri. 4-0959

DELAWARE

Wilmington—2-5 p. m. daily 7032

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Washington—8 a. m.-4 p. m. daily ex. Sat. National 2142

FLORIDA

Jacksonville—10 a. m.-3 p. m. daily 5-0762
*Miami—9 a. m.-5 p. m. daily ex. Sat. 32445

GEORGIA

Atlanta—8-11 a. m. daily. Hemlock 0671
Macon—9 a. m. to 12 m. daily 531

ILLINOIS

Bloomington—9-11 a. m. daily Tues., Wed., Thurs. and Friday .. 774
*Chicago—9 a. m.-5 p. m. daily ex. Sat. Randolph 7641
Evanston—9 a. m.-12 m., 1-4 p. m. daily University 4431
Galesburg—1-5 p. m. Thurs. 1824 Red.
Moline—8-12 noon daily ex. Sat. Moline 4111
Oak Park—9 a. m.-9 p. m. daily. Euclid 1272
Peoria—8:30 a. m.-5:30 p. m. daily .. 4-0191
Rockford—8-10 a. m. daily. Main 2351
Springfield—10 a. m.-4 p. m. daily .. Capitol 3459
Wilmette—9 a. m.-12 m., 1-3 p. m. daily ex. Sat. 1238

INDIANA

Hammond—10 a. m.-12 noon, 2-3 p. m. daily .. Hammond 116
Indianapolis—9 a. m.-5 p. m. daily. Lincoln 0541

IOWA

Davenport—9 a. m.-12 noon daily. 2-3286
Des Moines—9:30-11:30 a. m. daily .. 7-0757

KANSAS

Topeka—2-4 p. m. daily .. 5269
Wichita—8 a. m.-12 m., 5-7 p. m. daily .. 3-0148

KENTUCKY

Louisville—11 a. m.-2 p. m. daily ex. Sat. Ja. 3411

LOUISIANA

Baton Rouge—11 a. m.-1 p. m. daily .. 7714
New Orleans—9 a. m.-4 p. m. daily .. Magnolia 3231

MAINE

Portland—9 a. m.-12 m. daily. ex. Sat. 3-4634

MARYLAND

Baltimore—9 a. m. to 5 p. m. daily. Sat. 9 a. m. to 1 p. m. Plaza 6825

MASSACHUSETTS

*Boston—8 a. m.-4:10 p. m. daily ex. Sat. Com. 4330
Brookline—8 a. m.-4:10 p. m. daily ex. Sat. Com. 4330
Cambridge—9-11 a. m. daily Belmont 2351
Fitchburg—9 a. m.-12 m. daily ex. Sat. 1160
Lowell—8 to 12 a. m. Mondays. 2-8748
Melrose—9 a. m.-12 m. daily .. 1097-R
Newton—9 a. m.-5 p. m. daily. West Newton 0191
Quincy—8:30-11 a. m. daily. Granite 3337-M
Springfield—1-5 p. m. daily .. 3-1817
Somerville—10 a. m.-12 m., 5-6 p. m. daily ex. Sat. Somerset 2029
Wellesley—9 a. m.-4 p. m. Mon., Wed. and Fri. 1738

MICHIGAN

*Detroit—9 a. m.-4:30 p. m. daily ex. Sat. Madison 1163
Kalamazoo—9 a. m.-5 p. m. daily 7903
Lansing—10 a. m. to 1 p. m. daily ex. Sat. 41715
Muskegon—8:30 a. m.-1 p. m. daily .. 32-235
Pontiac—2-5 p. m. daily .. 2-5442

MINNESOTA

Minneapolis—9 a. m.-5 p. m. daily. Cherry 4872
St. Paul—8:30 a. m.-4:30 p. m. daily .. Garfield 3329

MISSOURI

*Kansas City—9 a. m.-5 p. m. daily; Sat., 9 a. m.-12 m. Victor 3702-3703
*St. Louis—9 a. m.-5 p. m. daily; 9 a. m.-1 p. m. Sat. Chestnut 5173

MONTANA

Butte—9:30-5:30 daily 2-3950
Great Falls—9 a. m.-12 m. daily. 2-1374
Helena—8 a. m.-12 m. daily ex. Sat. 1218-W

NEBRASKA

Omaha—10 a. m.-1 p. m. daily ex. Sat. Jackson 5420

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Concord—9-11 a. m., 6-7 p. m. daily ex. Wed. .. 1261
Manchester—9 a. m.-12 m., 5-7:30 p. m. daily .. 3447-J

NEW JERSEY

East Orange—8-10 a. m. daily ex. Sat. .. Orange 3-3327
Jersey City—9 a. m.-5 p. m. daily. Journal Square 2-6092-R
Montclair—10 a. m.-12 m. daily ex. Sat. 2-1280
Orange—9 a. m.-5 p. m. daily 2-1838
Plainfield—9-10 a. m. daily 6-8592-W

NEW YORK

Binghamton—9 a. m. to 2 p. m. daily ex. Sat. 2-7064
Brooklyn—9-11 a. m. Mon., Wed., and Fri. Shore Road 5-1818
Buffalo—10 a. m.-2 p. m. daily ex. Sat. .. Grant 7431
Flushing—Daily Flushing 9-8628
Forest Hills—10-12 m. daily ex. Sat. .. Bo. 8-7863
Hempstead—9 a. m.-8 p. m. daily. 1803-M
Mount Vernon—9-11 a. m. daily ex. Sat. .. Hillcrest 2348-W
New Rochelle—9-10:30 a. m. daily ex. Sat. 5655
*New York—9 a. m.-4:45 p. m. daily ex. Sat. Lackawanna 4-5600
Richmond Hill—9:30 a. m.-12 m. daily ex. Sat. .. Ri. 2-5153
Rochester—9 a. m.-12 m. daily ex. Sat. Gen. 4311
Rockville Center—8 a. m.-1 p. m. daily .. 3762
Syracuse—9 a. m.-5 p. m. daily. 4-5475
White Plains—9-11 a. m. daily ex. Sat. 2587

OHIO

Cincinnati—9 a. m.-5 p. m. daily. University 1669
Columbus—11 a. m.-3 p. m. daily ex. Sat. .. Adams 8434
Dayton—9 a. m.-1 p. m. daily. 1-4 p. m. daily .. Randolph 5922
Toledo—9 a. m.-4 p. m. daily ex. Sat. .. Main 4435
Youngstown—9 a. m.-4 p. m. Mon., Tues., Wed. .. 7-5502

OKLAHOMA

Oklahoma City—1-4 p. m. daily. 7-2759
Tulsa—9:20 a. m. to 12:30 p. m. daily .. 4-8557

OREGON

Portland—9 a. m.-5 p. m. daily ex. Sat.; Sat. 9 a. m.-12 noon. Beacon 9398

PENNSYLVANIA

Erie—9:30-10:30 a. m. daily 71-413

TENNESSEE

Knoxville—9 a. m.-5 p. m. daily. 2-7890
Memphis—8 a. m.-6 p. m. daily. 2-9190

TEXAS

Amarillo—9 a. m.-5 p. m. daily. 7407
Dallas—8 a. m.-12 m. daily 5-1674
Fort Worth—9 a. m.-12 m. daily. 4-6443
Houston—10 a. m.-5 p. m. Mon., Tues. and Thurs. Fairfax 3023
San Antonio—8:30 a. m.-3:30 p. m., Mon., Wed., Fri. Pershing 4775

WASHINGTON

Bellingham—9 a. m.-2 p. m. daily. 4585
Bremerton—9 a. m.-6 p. m. daily. 2082-W
*Seattle—9 a. m.-5 p. m. daily; 9 a. m.-12 m. Sat. .. Main 3904

WISCONSIN

Madison—9 a. m.-12 m. daily Fairchild 6837-W
Milwaukee—9 a. m.-12 m., 2-4 p. m. daily Marquette 4416

CANADA

ALBERTA

Calgary—9 a. m.-5 p. m. daily. M. 2866
Edmonton—9 a. m.-12 m. daily. 81515

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Vancouver—10 a. m.-12 m.; 2-4 p. m. daily ex. Sat. Trinity 2745
Victoria—9 a. m.-5 p. m. daily. 9 a. m.-1 p. m. Sat. E. 9812

MANITOBA

Winnipeg—10-12 a. m. daily 92-912

ONTARIO

Hamilton—5-7 p. m. daily 4-4290
London—9 a. m.-5 p. m. daily. Fairmont 218
Ottawa—9 a. m.-12 m. daily ex. Sat. 6-6934-J
Toronto—9 a. m.-1 p. m. daily Hargrave 9574

QUEBEC

Montreal—9 a. m.-5 p. m. daily. Elwood 1578

ENGLAND

Bradford—10-12 m. daily ex. Sat. 8644
Huddersfield—9 a. m.-5 p. m. daily. 671
Leeds—12 m.-2 p. m. daily ex. Sat. 62963
Liverpool—12:30-1:30 p. m. daily ex. Sat. .. Birkenhead 4365
*London—9 a. m.-5 p. m. daily ex. Sat.; Sat. 9 a. m.-12:45 p. m. Whitehall 9691
Manchester—9 a. m. to 12 m. daily. SALe 3016
Sheffield—10 a. m.-5 p. m. Mon., Wed., and Fri. 71387

AUSTRALIA

Melbourne—9 a. m.-6 p. m. daily ex. Sat., 9 a. m.-1 p. m. Sat. Windsor 6587
Sydney—10 a. m.-3 p. m. daily ex. Sat. F. L. 1721

FRANCE

*Paris—9 a. m.-5:30 p. m. ex. Sat. Anjou 20-67

NEW ZEALAND

Auckland—9 a. m. to 4 p. m. daily ex. Sat. 41754

SWITZERLAND

Berne—3-6 p. m. Wed. 27.019
*Geneva—9:30 a. m.-12:30 p. m. daily .. 28-445

*Branch Office

Corrected to July 3, 1939

The Monitor's Radio Timetable

(Feature Programs Appear in Blackface)

590kc-WEEI-508m	990kc-WBZ-303m	1230kc-WNAC-244m	1410kc-WAAB-213m	1500kc-WMEX-200m
5:00 The Boston Hour	Glen Miller's Orchestra	"The O'Neills"; sketch	Sport reports	"Comic Page Club"
5:15 The Boston Hour	Glen Miller's Orchestra	Ireene Wicker	Sport reports	"White Brigade"
5:30 Barry Wood, songs	"Serenade"	"Billy and Betty"	Sport reports	Sport reports
5:45 Science talk	Dance Interlude	"Little Orphan Annie"	Sport comment	News Service
6:00 News; Edwin C. Hill	News; weather	News Service	Dinner Concert	Italian Review
6:15 "Song Time"	Fred Hoey; music	"Sports Roundup"	Dinner Concert	Italian Review
6:30 'Sports Rendezvous'	Ray Perkins, pianist	"Bandstand"	Sports reports	Sport comment
6:45 Speaker; music	Lowell Thomas, news	"Buck Rogers"; sketch	News Service	Sport comment
7:00 "Amos 'n' Andy"	"Orphans of Divorce"; dramatization	Fred Waring's Orch.	Commentator	Dinner Dance Music
7:15 M. Loring, songs	"Musical Sensations"	"Musical Rendezvous"	Talk; music	News Service
7:30 "Blondie"; comedy serial	"Musical Sensations"	"Inside of Sports"	"The Lone Ranger"; dramatic sketch	Stan Brown's Orchestra
7:45		"Names in the News"		Dance Music
8:00 "Tune-Up Time"; music; comedy	Order of Adventures: true tall tales	Al Pearce and His Gang	Sport program	"Melodic Moods"
8:15 Tom Howard and	"Magic Key"; Carmen	Carl Hoff's Orchestra	Sport program	"Melodic Moods"
8:30 George Sheldon	Miranda, Brazilian	Margaret Speaks, soprano; symphony orch.	Ace Brigade's Orch.	"Around the Town"
8:45			Ace Brigade's Orch.	"Around the Town"
9:00 Theater: Joan Bennett; Claire Trevor;	singer; concert orch.,	Kroll String Quartet	Henry Cincone's Orch.	"Classical Album"
9:15 Don Ameche in	N. Shilkret, conductor	Kroll String Quartet	Edwin C. Hill	"Classical Album"
9:30 "Bordertown"	National Forum: Sen. Guffey, Pennsylvania	AAU Jr. Championships	"Author! Author!"; literary game	"Classical Album"
9:45		Norman Cloutier's Orch.		"Classical Album"
10:00 Guy Lombardo's Or.	"True or False"	Lullaby Lady; Continentals Quartet; orch.	Foreign news comment	Claude Sweeten's Orch.
10:15 Guy Lombardo's Or.	"True or False"		"Detective O'Malley"	Jose Martinez's Orch.
10:30 Grant Park Concert	AAU Jr. Championships	Dance Orchestra	"Pageant of Melody";	News Service
10:45	Milt Herth's trio	Dance Orchestra	Henry Weber's Orches-	Stan Brown's Orchestra
11:00 Weather forecast	News; sports; weather	News Service	tra; soloists	Stan Brown's Orchestra
11:15 Sports; music	"The Music You Want"	Weather Service	Ted Flo Rito's Orch.	Rollo Hudson's Orch.
11:30 Del Courtney's Orchestra	"The Music You Want"	Horace Heidt's Orch.	Eddy Duchin's Orchestra	Don Meredith's Orch.
11:45	"The Music You Want"	Horace Heidt's Orch.	Eddy Duchin's Orchestra	News Service

Tuesday's Programs

590kc-WEEI-508m	990kc-WBZ-303m	1230kc-WNAC-244m	1410kc-WAAB-213m	1500kc-WMEX-200m
7:00 Top o' the Morning	News; Morning Review	Organ recital	"Musical Clock"	
7:15 Top o' the Morning	Hillbilly trio	News comment	"Musical Clock"	
7:30 Popular music	"Musical Clock"	"George and Dixie"	News Service	
7:45 WEEI News	News; weather	"Musical Clock"	Morning Watch	
8:00 Weather; "Border-	"Musical Clock"	News Service	"Eight Bells"	"Five Star Flashes"
8:15 town Barbecue"	"Musical Clock"	Local news; weather	"Musical Almanac"	"Five Star Flashes"
8:30 "Musical Bee"	"Swing Serenade"	"Musical Roundup"	Andrew Jacobson's	"Five Star Flashes"
8:45 "Hits and Encores"	"The Woman Buys"	"Musical Roundup"	Rhythm Orchestra	"Five Star Flashes"
9:00 "Food Magician"	News; musicale	"Variations"; music	"Merry-Go-Round"	Studio speaker
9:15 "Spirit of '76"	"As You Like It"	Walter Kidder, organ	"Merry-Go-Round"	Studio speaker
9:30 "Spirit of '76"	"Breakfast Club"	"Singing Strings"	"Merry-Go-Round"	"Songs of Italy"
9:45 Bachelor's Children	"Life Can Be Beautiful"	Household talk	"Musical Early Edition"	"Songs of Italy"
10:00 Pretty Kitty Kelly	"Rhapsody in Brass"	"The Man I Married"	"Musical Early Edition"	Scandinavian music
10:15 Myrt and Marge	"Josh Higgins"	"John's Other Wife"	Poems and organ	Scandinavian music
10:30 "Hilltop House"	"Originalities"; music	Just Plain Bill; sketch	"Melody Strings"	"Shopping With You"
10:45 "Stepmother"	"Dixieland Band"	"Woman in White"	"Choir Loft"; organ	"Shopping With You"
11:00 Commentator	"Mary Marlin"; sketch	"David Harum"; sketch	Boston Independence	"Gospel songs"
11:15 Scattergood Baines	"Vic and Sade"; sketch	"Lorenzo Jones"; sketch	Day Celebration	"Mind Your Manners"
11:30 Big Sister; sketch	Forecast; music	"Young Widder Brown"	Musical calisthenics	Jean Collins, songs
11:45 "Aunt Jenny"	"The Wife Saver"	"Road of Life"; sketch	Piano soloist	News Service
12:00 "Joyce Jordan"	News; Noonday Review	"Noonday Musicale"	News Service	"Italian Airs"
12:15 "Nancy James"	Noonday Review	"The O'Neills"; sketch	Agricultural talk	Italian program
12:30 Helen Trent; sketch	National Farm and	"Singin' Sam"; songs	"Italian Melodies"	Sports; weather; tide
12:45 "Our Gal Sunday"	Home Hour: Walter	"Meet Miss Julia"	"Italian Melodies"	John Kiley, baritone;
1:00 "The Goldbergs"	Blaufuss' Homestead-	News Service	Women's Club news	organ
1:15 "Life Beautiful"	ers; speakers	"Melody Sweethearts"	Talks and music	"Musical Mailbox"
1:30 "Road of Life"	"The Rambler"	Household talk	Talks and music	"Musical Mailbox"
1:45 "This Day Is Ours"	NBC Dance Band	Household talk	Sport reports	"Classical Album"
2:00 Serial sketch	National Education	"Betty and Bob"	First game: Boston Bees-	"Classical Album"
2:15 Serial sketch	Association Convention	"Grimm's Daughter"	New York	"Classical Album"
2:30 "Your Family"	Little Variety Show	"Valiant Lady"	First game: Boston Bees-	"Classical Album"
2:45 "Girl Marries"	Little Variety Show	Hymn recital	New York	News Service
3:00 News Service	Independence Day Ceremonies of Council	"Mary Marlin"; sketch	First game: Boston Bees-	Sport reports
3:15 Concert, orchestra	Against Intolerance	"Ma Perkins"; sketch	New York	Sport reports
3:30 Al Bernard's Merry	Weather; news	Pepper Young's Family	"The Band Parade"	Sport reports
3:45 Minstrels		"The Guiding Light"	Second Game: Boston	Sport reports
4:00 Sport comment	Club Matinee; variety	"Backstage Wife"; sk.	Bees-New York	Sport reports
4:15 Sport comment	Club Matinee; variety	"Stella Dallas"	Second Game: Boston	Sport reports
4:30 "Deep River Boys"	Club Matinee; variety	"Vic and Sade"	Bees-New York	Sport reports
4:45 Musicale	Club Matinee; news	"Midstream"; sketch	Boston Bees-New York	Sport reports
5:00 "Musical Album"	Dorothy Gordon, songs	"The O'Neills"; sketch	Sport reports	"Comic Page Club"
5:15 "Musical Album"	AAU Senior Championships	Ireene Wicker, songs	Sport reports	"White Brigade"
5:30 Network speaker	"Dance Interlude"	"Billy and Betty"	Sport reports	Sports reports
5:45 "March of Games"		"Little Orphan Annie"	Sport comment	News Service
6:00 News; Edwin Hill	News; forecast	News Service	Dinner Concert	Italian radio review
6:15 Sport comment	Fred Hoey; music	Sports comment	Dinner Concert	Italian radio review
6:30 Sport comment	Stuff Smith's Orchestra	"Bandstand"	Sport reports	Sport reports
6:45 Speaker; music	Lowell Thomas	"Musical Rendezvous"	News Service	Sport reports
7:00 "Amos 'n' Andy"	"Easy Aces"; sketch	Fred Waring's Orch.	News comment	Dinner Concert
7:15 Hollywood comment	"Mr. Keen"; sketch	"Quicksilver"; quiz	Elliott Roosevelt	News Service
7:30 Helen Menken in	"Name Three"; Fred	Dramatized news	"The Green Hornet"	Stan Brown's Orchestra
7:45 "Second Husband"	Cole's quiz show	"G-Men in Action"	"The Green Hornet"	Military Digest
8:00 "Big Town"; Edward G. Robinson	"The Inside Story"; drama; interviews	"The O'Neills"; sketch	Johnny Green's Orch.; Dramatic sketch	Sport program	"A Song Is Born"
8:15 Dick Powell and	"Information, Please";	Ireene Wicker, songs	Short program	"A Song Is Born"
8:30 company; music	questions and answers	"Billy and Betty"	Benno Rubinoff, violin-	Sport reports	"Western Serenade"
8:45		"Little Orphan Annie"	ist; concert orchestra	WMEX Camera Club
9:00 "We, the People"	"Melody and Madness";	Dance Interlude	Recorded talks	Variety Hour
9:15 "We, the People"	Artie Shaw's Orch.	Frank Crumit, Julia	Edwin C. Hill	Variety Hour
9:30 Bob Crosby and his	Dramatic program	Sanderson; quiz	"Success Sessions"	Variety Hour
9:45 orchestra; soloists	Dramatic program	Alec Templeton, pianist; songs; orchestra	"Success Sessions"	Variety Hour
10:00 "Time to Shine"	"If I Had the Chance";	"Mr. District Attorney";	Morton Gould's Orch.	"Dance Parade"
10:15 Hal Kemp's Orch.	network interviews	dramatic sketch	Morton Gould's Orch.	Bert Hirsch's Orchestra
10:30 Doris Rhodes, songs	"The Man Without a	"Uncle Walter's Dog	Dance Orchestra	News Service
10:45 "Viewpoints"	Country"; drama	House"; drama; music	Dance Orchestra	Stan Brown's Orchestra
11:00 Forecast; news	News; sports; weather	News Service	Freddie Martin's Orch.	Stan Brown's Orchestra
11:15 Sports; music	Talk from China	Weather Service	Freddie Martin's Orch.	Joe Green's Orchestra
11:30 C. Calloway's Orch.	"The Music You Want"	Ray Kinney's Orchestra	Griff Williams's Orch.	Majestics; orchestra
11:45 C. Calloway's Orch.	"The Music You Want"	Ray Kinney's Orchestra	Griff Williams's Orch.	News Service

Wednesday's Programs

590kc-WEEI-508m	990kc-WBZ-303m	1230kc-WNAC-244m	1410kc-WAAB-213m	1500kc-WMEX-200m
7:00 Top o' the Morning	News; 'Morning Review'	Organ recital	"Musical Clock"	
7:15 Top o' the Morning	Hillbilly trio	News comment	"Musical Clock"	
7:30 Popular music	"Musical Clock"	"George and Dixie"	News Service	
7:45 News Service	News; weather	"Good Morning"	"Morning Watch"	
8:00 Forecasts; music	"Musical Clock"	News Service	"Eight Bells"	"Five Star Flashes"
8:15 "Caroline Cabot"	"Musical Clock"	Local news; weather	"Musical Almanac"	"Five Star Flashes"
8:30 "Musical Bee"	"Swing Serenade"	"Musical Roundup"	Jacobson's Rhythm	"Five Star Flashes"
8:45 "Hits and Encores"	"The Woman Buys"	"Musical Roundup"	Jacobson's Rhythm	"Five Star Flashes"
9:00 "Food Magician"	News; talk; music	"Variations"	"Merry-Go-Round"	'Piano Lessons"
9:15 "About Us"	"As You Like It"	Organ recital	"Merry-Go-Round"	Studio speaker
9:30 "Rhythm, Romance"	"Breakfast Club"	"Singing Strings"	"Merry-Go-Round"	"Songs of Italy"
9:45 Bachelor's Children	"Life Can Be Beautiful"	"Julia Blake"; sketch	Studio speaker	"Songs of Italy"
10:00 "Kitty Kelly"; sk.	"Home Forum"	"The Man I Married"	"Musical Early Edition"	Scandinavian Melodies
10:15 Myrt and Marge	"Josh Higgins"; sketch	"John's Other Wife"	Poetry and organ	Scandinavian Melodies
10:30 "Hilltop House"	Jack Bereh, songs	"Just Plain Bill"	"Melody Strings"	"Shopping With You"
10:45 "Stepmother"	"Song Shoppera"	"Woman in White"; sk.	"Choir Loft"; organ	"Shopping With You"
11:00 Hollywood talk	"Mary Marlin"; sketch	"David Harum"; sketch	Boston Forum	Angus Ross, songs
11:15 Scattergood Baines	"Vic and Sade";	"Lorenzo Jones"; sketch	Hillbilly music	Concert pianist
11:30 'Big Sister'; sketch	Weather; music	"Young Widder Brown"	Musical calisthenics	Cooking School
11:45 "Aunt Jenny"	"The Wife Saver"	"Road of Life"; sketch	Homemakers' Forum	News Service
12:00 "Joyce Jordan"	News; Noonday Review	"Noonday Musicale"	News Service	"Italian Airs"
12:15 'Nancy James'; sk.	Noonday Review; stocks	"The O'Neills"; sketch	Agricultural talk	Italian music program
12:30 "Helen Trent"	National Farm and	"Singin' Sam"	Italian music program	Sports; weather; tides
12:45 "Our Gal Sunday"	Home Hour: Walter	"Meet Miss Julia"	Italian music program	Evelyn Cornett, soprano
1:00 "The Goldbergs"	Blaufuss's Homestead-	News Service	Women's Club News	"The Monitor News"
1:15 "Life Beautiful"	ers; speakers	"George and Dixie"	"Come to the Fair"	"Musical Mailbox"
1:30 "Road of Life"	"The Rambler"	Marjorie Mills Hour	Montana Meechy	"Musical Mailbox"
1:45 "This Day Is Ours"	Phil Brito, songs	Marjorie Mills Hour	Vaughn De Leath, songs	"Classical Album"
2:00 Dramatic sketch	"Favorite Waltzes"	"Betty and Bob"	Sport reports	"Classical Album"
2:15 Dramatic sketch	"Favorite Waltzes"	"Grimm's Daughter"	Sport comment	"Classical Album"
2:30 "Your Family"	Norman Cloutier's Or.	"Valiant Lady"; sketch	"Don Artiste," pianist	"Classical Album"
2:45 "Girl Marries"	Norman Cloutier's Or.	Hymns of All Churches	Sport comment	News Service
3:00 News Service	"Four of Us"	"Mary Marlin"; sketch	Boston Bees-New York	Sports reports
3:15 U. S. Navy Band	General Federation of	"Ma Perkins"; sketch	baseball game	Sports reports
3:30 "Swing Serenade"	Women's Clubs	Peper Young's Family	Boston Bees-New York	Sports reports
3:45 Greenfield Choir	Weather; news	"Guiding Light"; sketch	baseball game	Sports reports
4:00 Console Melodies	Club Matinee; variety	"Backstage Wife"; sk.	Boston Bees-New York	Sports reports
4:15 "Time Out for	Club Matinee; variety	"Stella Dallas"; serial	baseball game	Sports reports
4:30 Dancing"	Club Matinee; variety	"Vic and Sade"; sketch	Boston Bees-New York	Sports reports
4:45 Bill Elliot, songs	Club Matinee; news	"Midstream"; sketch	baseball game	Sports reports
5:00 The Boston Hour	Charlie Barnett's Or-	"The O'Neills"; sketch	Sport reports	"Comic Page Club"
5:15 The Boston Hour	chestra	Ireene Wicker, songs	Sport reports	"White Brigade"
5:30 S. Hickman, songs	Serenade	"Billy and Betty"	Sport reports	Sport reports
5:45 "You Want to Be"	Dance Interlude	"Little Orphan Annie"	Sport comment	News Service
6:00 News; Edwin Hill	News; weather	News Service	Dinner Concert	Italian Radio Review
6:15 Eton Boys	Fred Hoey; music	"Sports Roundup"	Dinner Concert	Italian Radio Review
6:30 Sports comment	Stuff Smith's Orchestra	"Bandstand"	Sport reports	Sport comment
6:45 Speaker; music	Lowell Thomas, news	"Buck Rogers"; sketch	News Service	Sport comment
7:00 "Amos 'n' Andy"	"Easy Aces"; sketch	Fred Waring's Orch.	News commenttaor	Dinner Concert
7:15 M. Loring, songs	"Mr. Keen"; sketch	"Musical Rendezvous"	Mickey Alpert's Orch.	News Service
7:30 'People's Platform';	"Revelers"; quartet	"Inside of Sports"	"The Lone Ranger";	Stan Brown's Orchestra
7:45 talks	Hal Kemp's Orchestra	"Names in the News"	dramatic sketch	Harper's Varieties
8:00 "Honolulu Bound";	"Midweek Function";	"One Man's Family";	Sport comment	Federal Housing talks
8:15 comedy; music	swing recordings	dramatic sketch	Sport comment	"Rhythmic Romance"
8:30 Paul Whiteman's	"Hobby Lobby"; Dave	Tommy Dorsey's Orch.;	"Good Citizenship";	Harlem Goes Hollywood
8:45 Orchestra; guests	Elman, interviews	vocalists	speakers	Lullaby Trio
9:00 Stadium Concert:	Herbert Hoover, talk	"What's My Name"; quiz	Mickey Alpert's Orch.	"Classical Album"
9:15 New York Philharmonic -	Herbert Hoover, talk	program; orchestra	Edwin C. Hill	"Classical Album"
9:30 Symphony Orchestra;	"Idea Mart"; variety	George Jessel Celebrity	Percy Faith's Orch.;	"Classical Album"
9:45	program	program	soloists; quartet	"Classical Album"
10:00 Efrem Kurtz, conductor; Aaron	Roy Shield Revue; soloists; orchestra	Kay Kyser's College of Musical Knowledge	Foreign News Comment "Detective O'Malley"	California Ramblers Vido Musso's

Notable Bostonians Recalled In Robert Chase's 13 Plaques

Not in memory of those makers of history who lived in the North End of Boston, but to honor them, is the idea back of 13 bronze plaques that will soon be in place on the south wall of the Paul Revere Mall close by the old North Church.

Long an admirer of the North End and now resident there, Robert S. Chase, artist, wants his neighbors to know the distinguished pioneers, patriots and worthy citizens who were the builders of the city of Boston. The plaques, made possible by the George Robert White Fund, embody Mr. Chase's idea of a pictorial record of achievement of the past and present, including Italian-Americans who served this country in the Great War.

Now living at 53 Snow Hill Street, Mr. Chase and his wife, who is the author of "Paul Revere, Jr.," chose to forsake the haunts of Beacon Hill and move down to the street which in 1656 was named after its London prototype and mentioned by Dickens in "Edwin Drood." In fact, when Charles Dickens was in Boston, Longfellow brought him down to the North End, sightseeing. The novelist was much interested in Snow Hill Street. In the same street the poet is said to have found the prompting to write Paul Revere's Ride.

The Chase house is like nothing else in the city of Boston, with curious landings and intimate rooms. Connecting with the house is the studio at 54 Snow Hill Street. From one window on the third floor at No. 53 is seen the steeple of the Old North Church, while from a window on the opposite side is glimpsed Charlestown, with a red fence in the foreground by the river. The red fence, Mr. Chase said, is where Gov. John Winthrop landed in 1630 at the foot of Prince Street along with others who came to Boston from lack of water in Charlestown.

Birth of a Plaque

Asked how the idea of the plaques first came to him, Mr. Chase said he loved the North End so much that he wanted to help in some way, not in politics, for the Italian-Americans are coming to the front and have able leaders, but in a civic way.

After several years' persistence, he was instrumental in establishing the Prince Street playground, when the unsightly congestion was cleared away between the Old North Church and St. Stephens Church and the place was called the Prado, he thought that this most historic vista of Boston, as he claims it to be, should be something more than just a Prado.

The name was changed to Paul Revere Mall in 1933 and after the bronze plaques adorn the south wall it will be a place for young and old to come and know the men and women who have lived where they are living.

On the center plaque, 9 feet high, according to design now in the making, is written that "it is dedicated to the enjoyment of the community and to the memory of those men and women of the North end, who helped make Boston the pride of later generations"; then comes a map of the North End and below that the words, "On the neighboring Sheafe Street lived Samuel Francis Smith, 1808—1895, Author of America."

Notable Names

Others, too, besides those living in the North End, might well come to read the plaques and refresh their memory, for as Mr. Chase says: "Not that people need to be informed but to be reminded is the purpose of these tablets." The plaques are being made by Arthur A. Shurcliff, architect.

Paul Revere, as is fitting, has a plaque to himself. Among other names on the 12 4-by-5½ft. panels are those of Nicholas Upsall, who defended the Quakers and carried food to four Quaker women in jail; Cotton Mather, theologian; and John Hull, Mint Master. In fact through his pasture the present Hull Street was laid out in 1701.

There is also the name of Christopher Stanley who in 1646 left a parcel of land for the maintenance of the "free school" and thus became the first private benefactor of public education in Boston. Benjamin Franklin, whose name also appears, owned a house back of the Chase home.

The other names include three presidents of Harvard College, Increase Mather, Edward Holyoke and Edward Everett; John Tilesston, master of the Eliot School; Greenwood, the artist; John Manley, distinguished naval officer of the Revolution, and others who defended their country.

Three women of note are mentioned: Ann Pollard, who as a child was the first white person of her sex to set foot in Boston, when she crossed with Governor Winthrop; Harriet Hunt, one of the first women physicians in America, and Charlotte Cushman, actress and benefactress.

Where History and Hospitality Meet

By a Staff Photographer; etching by Homer W. Colby

Paul Revere Mall

Looking across the Mall. On the south wall of the Mall will be placed the Paul Revere plaques.

Old North Church

Where the historic panels are to be placed. Prado and St. Stephen's Church in the background.

Home and Studio of Robert Chase

One of the few remaining old houses in the North End, 53-54 Snow Hill Street.

Royal Visitors Make a Hurried Tour of Boston

(Continued from Page 1)

almost 2,500 persons, many of them of Norwegian birth or parentage, who filled the hall close to capacity, he pleased them by saying that recent research indicates that "Leif Ericson and his fellow Norsemen landed on the coast of Southern Massachusetts in the year 1000" and that "our contact thus goes back a very long time."

So rapidly did the Prince, and later the Princess, who joined him only for the afternoon ceremonies, go from one historic site to another that police and newspapermen had difficulty keeping up with them, but the gracious visitors appeared undisturbed by the haste and made friends wherever they went.

Driving into Boston from Manchester-by-the-Sea, Mass., where the couple had spent the week end as guests of Mrs. T. Jefferson Coolidge, the Crown Prince called briefly on Governor Leverett Saltonstall at the gold-domed State House on Beacon Hill, hastened to the City Hall where he was welcomed by Mayor Maurice J. Tobin and the latter's small daughter, Carol Ann, and then drove in rapid succession to Massachusetts Institute of Technology and to Harvard University.

Conversation Clipped

Conversation at each of these stops had to be clipped to the merest formalities. The Prince was shown into only two or three buildings at each educational institution, and at that it seemed to those accompanying him that he was led in one door and out another in a manner like that of visitors from the "rubber neck" wagons.

But the pace was slowed down shortly after the Princess joined the Party. Garbed charmingly in a black dress with a wide-brimmed, black straw hat, black gloves, and a white coat, she had met the Prince in the marble corridors of Widener Library in the Harvard Yard.

After a peek into the graceful spired Memorial Church opposite the Library, the party left Harvard, driving slowly out to the Country Club at Brookline, Mass., for luncheon. Out of deference to the wishes of Princess Martha, who has insisted on unusual care since two escorting policemen were thrown from their motorcycles in Philadelphia last week, the cars proceeded at about 20 miles an hour.

The luncheon and reception at The Country Club was arranged by Bjarne Ursin, Norwegian Consul at Boston, and Mrs. Ursin, so that about 80 prominent Bostonians might meet the royal visitors. Those present included the Governor and Mrs. Saltonstall, Mayor and Mrs. Tobin, Senator Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr., and Mrs. Lodge, Dr. Daniel L. Marsh, President of Boston University, and Mrs. Marsh, and Dr. Karl T. Compton, President of M. I. T., and Mrs. Compton.

Symphony Concert

The program for the remainder of the day included a return to Boston for a concert by members of the Boston Symphony Orchestra at Symphony Hall to be followed by the departure of the Princess for New York by train from Back Bay Station at 5 p. m.

Prince Olav, however, will remain another day at the North Shore estate of Mrs. Coolidge, participating in the Independence Day yacht races of the Corinthian Yatcht Club at Marblehead tomorrow. He will return to New York tomorrow evening, and the royal visitors will terminate their American tour by sailing for Norway on Thursday.

The tall, athletic Prince made a handsome picture as he called on State and City officials today. Dressed in double-breasted gray suit, white shirt with blue stripes, black tie, gray hat and carrying a walking stick, he impressed Bostonians by his excellent knowledge of English and his friendly, democratic manner.

He stopped at the State House just long enough to sign the visitors' book in the Governor's reception room, shake hands with Governor Saltonstall and pose for the newspaper photographers. He entered by the Mt. Vernon Street entrance, disappointing a small crowd that was waiting along Beacon Street beside the Common.

Carol Ann Present

The presence of little Carol Ann Tobin lengthened the stop at City Hall by a few minutes, because the Crown Prince was charmed by the little hostess, for he and the Princess have two daughters of their own, in addition to a son. Seated in the big chair in the Mayor's office, the Mayor held Carol Ann on his lap as he visited with her father.

As the royal party drove to Boston this morning from Manchester, the group was halted at the Sumner Tunnel by guards who asked for the usual toll. Lieut. William Shimkis, head of the State police escort, had to borrow $2 from his fellow officers to pay the toll and enable the party to proceed.

Visit of Royal Norwegians Tops North Shore Events

By Wanda MacDowell

Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor

While the visit of Crown Prince Olav and Crown Princess Martha of Norway will be the occasion for one of the most brilliant social events on the North Shore over the holiday, many other interesting affairs are being announced by summer residents.

Following the welcome festival in Symphony Hall for the Prince and Princess this afternoon, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Jefferson Coolidge, Jr. of Manchester will entertain a number of guests at dinner, at their home, in honor of their Royal Highnesses. The guests will include Mr. and Mrs. Christian A. Herter, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Cutts Storey, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Coolidge, Mr. and Mrs. Frances I. Amory, Mr. and Mrs Richard Russell, Mr. and Mrs Thomas S. Blumer, George L. Harrison, Mrs. Gary Grayson, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Proctor and William Coolidge

Role of Summer Theater

Summer theaters are playing important roles in the social life of both the North and South Shore. Tonight the curtain will rise on the first season of the North Shore Players at Marblehead. The new company is under the direction of Jock Munro, and Dennis King will be starred in the opening offering, Molnar's "Olympia." Next week Gladys Cooper and Philip Merivale will appear in "Spring Meeting." Other stars are scheduled for appearances in a list of interesting Broadway hits. Prominent Marblehead residents are sponsoring this first season of the North Shore Players.

Coward at Cohasset

The South Shore Players are opening their summer season tonight in Town Hall, Cohasset, with two of Noel Coward's plays, "Still Life," and "Home Chat." Edith Barrett, whose childhood was spent in Cohasset, is co-starring with Donald Cook in the production. Miss Barrett is a sister of Mrs. Henry T. Bourne, of Hingham.

North Shore Fair

The world's fairs in New York and San Francisco are not expected to detract interest from the North Shore's own annual street fair which will be held on the grounds of Christ Church in Hamilton July 12. For weeks past prominent women of the North Shore have been working to make this annual event one of the best in its history. Mrs. Clifford Smith has been in charge of collecting handsome articles to be sold at auction after tea time. It is said there will be some interesting glass, china, old prints, and paintings to be auctioned off. In the English tea garden a group of debutantes and post-debutantes will act as waitresses. Among them will be Mary Wigglesworth, Mary Coolidge, Cynthia Sortwell, Emily Rice, Nancy Hoyt, Katherine Stride, Patricia Stride, Faith Kidder, Joan and Ann Griess, Ann Raymond, Ernesta Rueter and Helen Russell.

Nahant Flower Show

"Flower Fashions of Long Ago" will be the theme this year of the Nahant Garden Club's annual flower show, to be held Friday, Aug. 18, in the Nahant Town Hall. Mrs. Burton Lewis Gale, last year's chairman, is now president of the club. Assisting her as new members of the board are Mrs. Leverett Tuckerman, first vice-president; Mrs. George Dick, second vice-president; Miss Sarah J. McLaughlin, secretary.

Recreation Jobs Aid Maine By Lower Relief Demands

The Week in Maine

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

AUGUSTA, Maine, July 3—Encouraging reports from the Department of Health and Welfare may be taken to indicate an upward trend in Maine's economic conditions, probably traceable in part, at least, to the seasonal jobs created by the recreational industry.

The State's general relief costs for May, exclusive of special programs and institutional expenses, totaled $232,363 and represented a drop of 12.9 per cent in obligations from April and an 8.6 per cent drop in total obligations from May a year ago.

The number of cases receiving aid at an average of $20.60 per case—slightly better than the national figure—was 11,280, a drop of 9.3 per cent from April's total and 9.9 per cent under May of last year. Official figures become more encouraging when totals reported fram Aroostook County are considered. Long the chief relief problem, Aroostook reports total obligations dropped 20.2 per cent under April and the case load fell off 16.7 per cent from the previous month. As compared to a year ago, the case load dropped 3.3 per cent and the obligations 9.8 per cent for the month.

General Decrease

Every county but one, York, showed a decrease in the total amount of relief obligations for May as compared to April, and every county except Waldo showed a decrease in the case load. In obligations the 32.1 per cent drop reported by Piscataquis County led the list with Aroostook second and Aroostook's decrease in the case load was tops.

The Department of Health and Welfare slowly is putting into effect several of the economies outlined and discussed at the last session of the Legislature. One of them, officials report, is showing excellent results already and that is the change in the system of handling supplies for State cases. All supplies for State dependents, under the new plan, are now purchased on contracts between the State and the low bidding store in the community. State officials report that some of the prices thus obtained are a revelation to them, when they compare the new prices with those the State has paid when local overseers handled the purchasing of supplies for State cases as well as their own relief cases.

Change Planned

Yet to come, however, is the most sweeping administrative change of all—one which probably will divide the State into seven districts each with its own relief supervisor whose job will be to co-ordinate the work of the various State and local agencies to eliminate suspected duplication and to improve the general efficiency of the system. Just when this plan will become effective is not certain. Because of the unprecedented demands upon the welfare department the past six or seven years, and the setting up of the various Federal agencies and programs, the welfare department has expanded so rapidly that it has been difficult to check the efficiency of the administration. It is generally felt the efficiency can be improved on materially.

Under the new set-up, the Governor and Council soon are expected to name a successor to George C. Leadbetter, veteran head of the entire department who then will turn his energies to the institutional end of the State's largest financial problem—its relief agencies.

U. S. Democracy Praised by Prince

The rights of the individual were declared today by Crown Prince Olav, of Norway, to be equally honored in his country and in the United States. At a reception in Symphony Hall he said:

"Today, in a world of turmoil and conflicting ideas, you, Americans of Norwegian birth or parentage, are the strongest and most vital link between two great democratic nations: the people of Norway and the people of America. . . . We both, you of America and we of Norway, believe deeply in freedom of speech, of religion, and of action under the law. We both believe in government of and by and for the people, and in the dignity and the rights of the individual. We both ardently believe that there is only one kind of nobility worthy of the name: that of work, character and brotherly love."

Social Progress Institute to Open Soon at Wellesley

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

WELLESLEY, Mass., July 3—Announcement of discussion leaders and evening lecturers for this year's session of The Summer Institute for Social Progress at Wellesley, which follows the current New England Institute of International Relations on the Wellesley College campus, is arousing much interest, according to Miss Dorothy P. Hill, its director. Miss Hill opened her headquarters in Green Hall yesterday.

The Institute will begin on July 8 and end on July 22. The first evening lecture, open to the public, will be on Sunday, July 9, at 8:15, in the College Chapel. Rabbi Edward L. Israel of the Har Sinai Congregation of Baltimore, Md., will speak on "Democracy: A World Movement."

Miss Dorothy Detzer, National Executive of the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, will lecture on Tuesday evening, July 11, at 8:15 in Billings Hall on "The United States in the World Situation."

On Thursday, July 13, Howard Coonley, President of the National Association of Manufacturers, will lecture on "Proposals for America's Progress." On Sunday, July 16, George S. Counts, Professor of Education at Teachers College, Columbia University, will speak on "Prospects of American Democracy." On Tuesday, July 18, Max Lerner, Professor of Government at Williams College and former editor of The Nation, will lecture on "A Positive Program for Democracy." On Thursday, July 20, Harold H. Burton, Mayor of Cleveland, Ohio, will speak on "You and Your City's Problems."

The general theme of the Institute, which will be discussed at morning lectures by experts in economics and politics from a number of colleges, is to be "How Can We make Democracy Work?"

Round table discussions will be held in the afternoons under leadership of nationally known men and women representing the various fields under consideration.

July Fourth

(Continued from Page 1)

year although not "capacity volume."

With business houses of Boston closed today, much of the holiday surge outbound from this city took place last Saturday. The results of this four-day vacation are being felt up in the mountains of New Hampshire and along the coast of Maine and Massachusetts where beaches are now jammed, as well as inns, highways, and golf courses. Better business conditions and more jobs have made it possible for more people to travel, according to recreation statisticians.

In Metropolitan Boston, hardly a community will be without its colorful observance of the Fourth with parades, bonfires, and fireworks topping the list of celebrations. Communities are trying to outdo each other in the size of the blazes to be set off at midnight. At least 21 towns and cities within a 20-mile range of Boston proper will light bonfires "on the hour."

Boston proper plans appropriate exercises in Faneuil Hall and on the Common. Band concerts in the afternoon and nine fireworks displays in the evening will keep the City in holiday mood. A flag raising at the City Hall tomorrow morning will open the observances.

City Club to Open Lodge

The Boston City Club will open its new Sky-line Lodge atop the Club's headquarters at 14 Somerset Street, Thursday evening, when Edwin C. Johnson, City Club Vice-President, will show color films he made during a recent trip through South Africa and Continental Europe.

Music, Stage, Screen News

Increased emphasis on contemporary composers and some of their immediate predecessors is planned by Arthur Fiedler in the programs of the Esplanade concerts, beginning Thursday evening. The first week's programs will include music by Siebelius, Enesco, Wolf-Ferrari, Heifetz, Dinicu, Eric Coates, Holst, Pierne, Humperdinck, and Gliere.

A Beethoven cycle, which is to include the nine symphonies, with the exception of the vocal final, of the Ninth, will begin at the Friday concert. A similar cycle was given in 1935.

At Winnwood

The Group Theater has taken over the Winnwood School plant at Smithtown, L. I., for the summer. No performances will be given for the public, but the players will prepare one production, and possibly two, under direction of Harold Clurman. This will be the Group's first summer session in three years.

Massey Leaving "Lincoln"

Two weeks more remain in which to see Raymond Massey in "Abe Lincoln in Illinois," at the Flymouth in New York. He leaves on July 15 to go to Hollywood to make the filmed version of the play.

Olivier Departing

Likewise on July 15, Laurence Olivier is dropping out of the cast of "No Time for Comedy." His place will be filled by Francis Lederer. Mr. Olivier is going to England to discuss plans for next season, including a production which he may stage himself. During the summer he will be working in Hollywood on a screen version of "Rebecca."

Hardwicke for Film

A bulletin from the Universal studios says that Sir Cedric Hardwicke, the distinguished English actor, has been signed for a part in "The Invisible Man Returns," a sequel obviously to "Tme Invisible Man," released by the studio in 1932. Work on the film is expected to start this month. While in Hollywood, Sir Cedric has acted in M-G-M production of "On Borrowed Time," taking the part of Mr. Brink.

Mohawk Repertory

Charles Coburn has returned from Hollywood to the Mohawk Drama Festival which he helped to found in 1935 on the Union College campus. Frank Craven will appear in his original New York role in "Our Town," Frank McGlynn in his original role in John Drinkwater's "Abraham Lincoln," Sally Eilers as Jane Witherspoon in George Ade's "The College Widow," and Jean Muir as Katharine in Shakespeare's "The Taming of the Shrew." The repertory will be: July 11 to 15, "Romance"; July 18 to 22, "The Shrew"; July 25 to 29, "The College Widow"; Aug. 1 to 5, "Charlotte Corday"; Aug. 8 to 12, "Our Town"; Aug. 15 to 19, "Abraham Lincoln"; and Aug. 22 to 26, "The School for Husbands."

Art Exhibitions

Boston Art Club (New Gallery, 270 Dartmouth Street)—Exhibition of New England primitive paintings. Through July 15.

Boston Conservatory of Music, 26 The Fenway — Exhibition of water color paintings by Ida Carlson. Through Aug. 15.

Boston Public Library—Exhibition of "Periodicals Our Ancestors Read," based upon the Library's collection of American Periodicals published from 1800-1850. Through July 2. Exhibition Room—"New Cities for Old," material on city planning. July 3 to August 6.

Charles D. Childs, 171 Newbury Street—Americana.

Children's Art Center—Water colors by Vladimir Pavlosky.

Contemporary Art Gallery, 15 Fayette Street — Exhibition. Through July 20. Open from 1 to 5 except Sundays.

Doll & Richards, 138 Newbury Street — Miscellaneous exhibition.

Guild of Boston Artists—General exhibition by members; paintings, water colors, and sculptures.

Grace Horne Galleries — Group Show.

Holman's Print Shop, Park Street —Fashions of Yesteryear.

Institute of Modern Art, 270 Dartmouth Street — Contemporary New England oils. Through Sept. 4.

Old Corner Bookstore, 35 Brattle Street, Cambridge—Etchings by Ludwig Mesler.

South End House—Exhibition of oil paintings and water colors. 49 Rutland Street. Through July 10.

Twentieth Century Association—Exhibition of water colors by Charles Johnson. Through summer months.

Vose Galleries — Exhibition of Western painters.

Zimmerman Gallery, 126 Massachusetts Avenue — Exhibition of paintings by foreign and American masters.

Children's Museum (Jamaica Plain) — Open daily except Mondays from 9 to 5. Exhibition of complete collection of folded and screen fans from plant and animal life in many countries. Through the summer

Museum of Fine Arts—Hours 9 to 5 p. m., closed on Monday and July 4. Sunday, 1 to 5. Recent accessions. Exhibition of Prints in Pairs. Paintings, drawings and prints from Private Collections in New England.

The Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum, Fenway — Tuesdays, Thursdays, Saturdays, 10-4, and Sundays, 1-4. Admission free. Children under 8 not admitted. Closed national holidays and during August.

Fogg Museum of Art—Open daily 9 to 4 except Sundays and legal holidays. Cambridge - Summer exhibitions. New England Genre, Paintings, Prints, Sculpture and Applied Arts (assembled by the Museum Class). Oriental Bronzes and Portraits. American Water Colors. Through August.

Masonic Officer Sails for Europe

Dr. Melvin M. Johnson of Beacon St., Brookline, Dean of Boston University School of Law, senior member of the law firm of Johnson & North, and presiding officer of the Supreme Council, 33rd., Northern Masonic Jurisdiction, U. S. A., with Mrs. Johnson and their daughter, Mrs. Dorothy Johnson-Adams, are sailing for Europe on the steamer Ile de France, July 6, from New York, for a sojourn in London, Paris and Lausanne, Switzerland.

Dr. Johnson will attend the installation ceremonies of the Duke of Kent, as Grand Master of the United Grand Lodge of England, a Royal Garden Party at Buckingham Palace, a banquet at the Mansion House of the Lord Mayor of London, and several other formal occasions. The Johnsons plan to return home on the steamer Empress of Britain about the middle of August.

Waltham Banker to Lead Red Cross Roll Call Group

William J. Fortune of Waltham for many years prominent in Boston banking and civic affairs, has been appointed Chairman of the Industrial Division for the coming Red Cross Roll Call, which will commence on Armistice Day, Nov. 11.

Mr. Fortune was Vice-Chairman of the first Community Fund Campaign and has assisted that organization in many other capacities during their annual appeals. In 1935, he directed the Industrial Division Red Cross Roll Call.

PROFILE BRAND
Canned Goods
DICKERMAN & COMPANY
Wholesale Grocers
Tel. 900 14 Bridge Street
CONCORD, NEW HAMPSHIRE

ALBIANI
ALBIANI
CAFETERIA
Fine Foods at Lowest Prices
151 Huntington Ave.
Next to Mechanics Building
7 OTHER CAFETERIAS LOCATED IN BOSTON

BAILEY'S CLEANSERS and DYERS
26 West Street BOSTON Han 8176
608 Beacon Street BOSTON Ken 3838

AMUSEMENTS

NEW YORK CITY

THIS THEATRE AIR CONDITIONED
1939 PULITZER PRIZE PLAY
RAYMOND MASSEY in
ABE LINCOLN IN ILLINOIS
By ROBERT E. SHERWOOD
PLYMOUTH Thea., W. 45 St. Cir. 6-9156
Evgs. 8:35 Orch. $3.30; Balcony $2.75 to $1.10
Mats. TUES. and SAT. 2:30—$2.75 to $1.10

COMPLETELY AIR CONDITIONED
"Tallulah Bankhead gives an extraordinarily fine performance."—The Christian Science Monitor
TALLULAH BANKHEAD in
THE LITTLE FOXES
LILLIAN HELLMAN'S Dramatic Triumph
NATIONAL Thea., W. 41 Street. PEn. 6-8220
Evgs. 8:40. 55c to $3.30. Mats. Tues., Sat. 2:40

No Saturday performances during July
KATHARINE CORNELL and THE PLAYWRIGHT'S COMPANY present
NO TIME FOR COMEDY
By S. N. BEHRMAN
Laurence OLIVIER Margalo GILLMORE
ETHEL BARRYMORE Th., W. 47 St. Cir. 6-9390
Evgs. at 8—$1.10-3.30 Mats. Thurs. (July 6) & Wed.

SCIENTIFICALLY AIR-COOLED
THE THEATRE GUILD PRESENTS
PHILIP BARRY'S COMEDY
THE PHILADELPHIA STORY
KATHARINE HEPBURN
VAN HEFLIN JOSEPH COTTEN
NICHOLAS JOY SHIRLEY BOOTH
SHUBERT Thea., West 44 St. Circle 6-5990
Evgs. 8:40 Mats. THURSDAY & SATURDAY 2:40
Mail orders until Aug. 26 — 361 Seats $1.10

SONJA HENIE • TYRONE POWER
in 'SECOND FIDDLE'
★ GALA REVUE ON THE STAGE ★
Any Day Any Seat 25¢ 1 to 1 p.m.
ROXY 7th Av. 50th St.

MANCHESTER, N. H.

LYRIC THEATRE, Manchester, N. H.
Phone 2849 July Bookings
July 3-4—Pygmalion, Leslie Howard; Sergeant Madden, Wallace Beery.
July 5-6—Ice Follies of 1939, Joan Crawford; The Hound of Baskervilles, Richard Greene.
July 10-11—Dodge City, Errol Flynn; Never Say Die, Martha Raye.
July 13-15—Calling Dr. Kildare, Lionel Barrymore; Sweepstakes Winner, Marie Wilson.
July 26-29—Hey Friend, Jane Withers; Lady and Mob, Fay Bainter.

BOSTON

KEITH MEMORIAL
THE SUN NEVER SETS
DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS JR. BASIL RATHBONE
PLUS 2nd FEATURE
THE JONES FAMILY in "EVERYBODY'S BABY"
Added—"THE MARCH OF FREEDOM"
COMFORTABLY AIR CONDITIONED

STATE Doors Open ORPHEUM
2—BIG FEATURES—2
'GOODBYE MR. CHIPS'
ROBERT DONAT
GREER GARSON
Also: "Parents On Trial"

1:30 TO 1 P.M.
TRANSLUX COOL COMFORT
BARBARY COAST
EDWARD G. ROBINSON MIRIAM HOPKINS
JOEL McCREA
LATEST NEWS & SPORTS

BROOKLINE, MASS.

CONT. 2:30 TO 12 P.M.
COOLIDGE CORNER SEATS 3500
TYRONE POWER • ALICE FAYE • AL JOLSON
ROSE OF WASHINGTON SQUARE
ALSO

Watch this group of advertisements from day to day for new plays and motion pictures.

Second-Place New York Giants Play Holiday Double-Header at the Allston Hive

Tony Cuccinello Sparks Bees to Four Straight

By Edwin Rumill

Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor

Having won four straight and reduced to three games the margin between themselves and fifth place in the National League race—Pittsburgh and Brooklyn are tied for fifth—the Bees today lifted their collective caps to Tony Cuccinello, the stream-lined second baseman. For since he has returned to the infield, the club managed by Casey Stengel has turned around and headed in the opposite direction.

Cuccinello's value to the Bees can best be judged by the official standing. When Dick Bartell knocked him out of the line-up at the Hive on May 10, the Bees were in third place, within one game of the leadership. When Tony came back on June 27, to play through that historic 23-inning battle with Brooklyn, the Swarm was only 3½ contests removed from the last-place Phillies.

Cooch Is Spark

Hitting .333 in the most recent Bee games, Cuccinello rightfully gets credit for the upward swing of events in the Stengel ranks. A great hitter in the clutch, and therefore a producer of runs, Cooch is one of the most valuable team men in the National League. Today his 1939 batting average stood at a respectable .319, with 29 hits in 91 times up.

The Bees are not as far from the first division as a quick glance at the league standing suggests. For example, the Red Sox, who stand second in the American League, are 12½ games off the Yankee pace. But the Bees, at their seventh-place berth in the National, are only 11½ engagements away from the leading Cincinnati Reds and only five in back of the fourth-place Cardinals. So if Stengel can keep the Bees moving along as of late, it won't be long before the boys will again be enjoying the fresh air and sunshine of the first division. They fall fast in the senior circuit; but by the same token, they rise quickly.

Giants Tomorrow

On the morrow, the Bees open a home stand at the Allston Hive which runs through Sunday, July 23. In order come the Giants, Phillies, Cardinals, Reds, Cubs and Pirates, with the eastern and western series interrupted by the seventh annual All-Star game at Yankee Stadium. Of immediate interest here is the big double-header tomorrow at the Hive featuring Bill Terry's Giants, who are now making their first serious bid for the leadership. Only four games separated Terry from that coveted berth this morning.

New York remains here for a single game on Wednesday, and on Friday—Thursday is open—the lowly Phillies come in for the start of a four-game engagement. Another twin bill is booked for Sunday. After the All-Star intermission, the western clubs visit Boston beginning July 13, a Thursday.

All-Star Fette

Incidentally, Manager Gabby Hartnett picked only Lou Fette from the Boston crowd for the All-Star classic. He could have added Al Lopez, Cuccinello and Eddie Miller without weakening the National League squad. In fact, Al, Tony and Eddie might have been a big lift in dueling the rival Americans. It is interesting to note that Fette was driven to the showers in less than an inning at Phillie yesterday, while the other three boys starred in that double triumph over Doc Prothro.

Briefs . . . Bees have won seven and dropped one with Phillies . . . Stengel also has captured five out of seven from Giants . . . Danny MacFayden will probably go after the Giants tomorrow . . . Joe McCarthy is willing to manage the American League All-Stars, but would have been very happy if Connie Mack could have done it . . . Al Simmons went up 20 batting points during June . . . Miller went up 43 over the same period . . . Maxie West made five hits in nine tries yesterday . . . Three Bee regulars are over .300—Cooch, Hassett and Garms.

* * *

Red Sox and Yankees played some 47,000 at Fenway Park over the week end . . . Lefty Grove's victory yesterday was his eighth, and his sixth complete effort in a row . . . He has lost only two . . . In relieving Bagby yesterday, Woody Rich made his first mound appearance since May 26 . . . Ted Williams and Hank Greenberg each has 61 runs batted in . . . And Teddy is hitting only .291 . . . The Red Sox rookie has hit seven home runs at Fenway, either to center field, right-center or dead right, which must be a record . . . Red Sox are at Philadelphia tomorrow.

—and take your Monitor with you. Regular subscribers may have The Christian Science Monitor mailed to their summer address, wherever it may be, at no extra charge. You'll appreciate keeping in touch with the world's good news in this way.

If your plans are made now, you might find it convenient to fill in the coupon below and mail it to us.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

One, Norway Street, Boston, Massachusetts

The Christian Science Publishing Society
One, Norway Street, Boston, Mass.

Please mail The Christian Science Monitor to my summer address as follows:

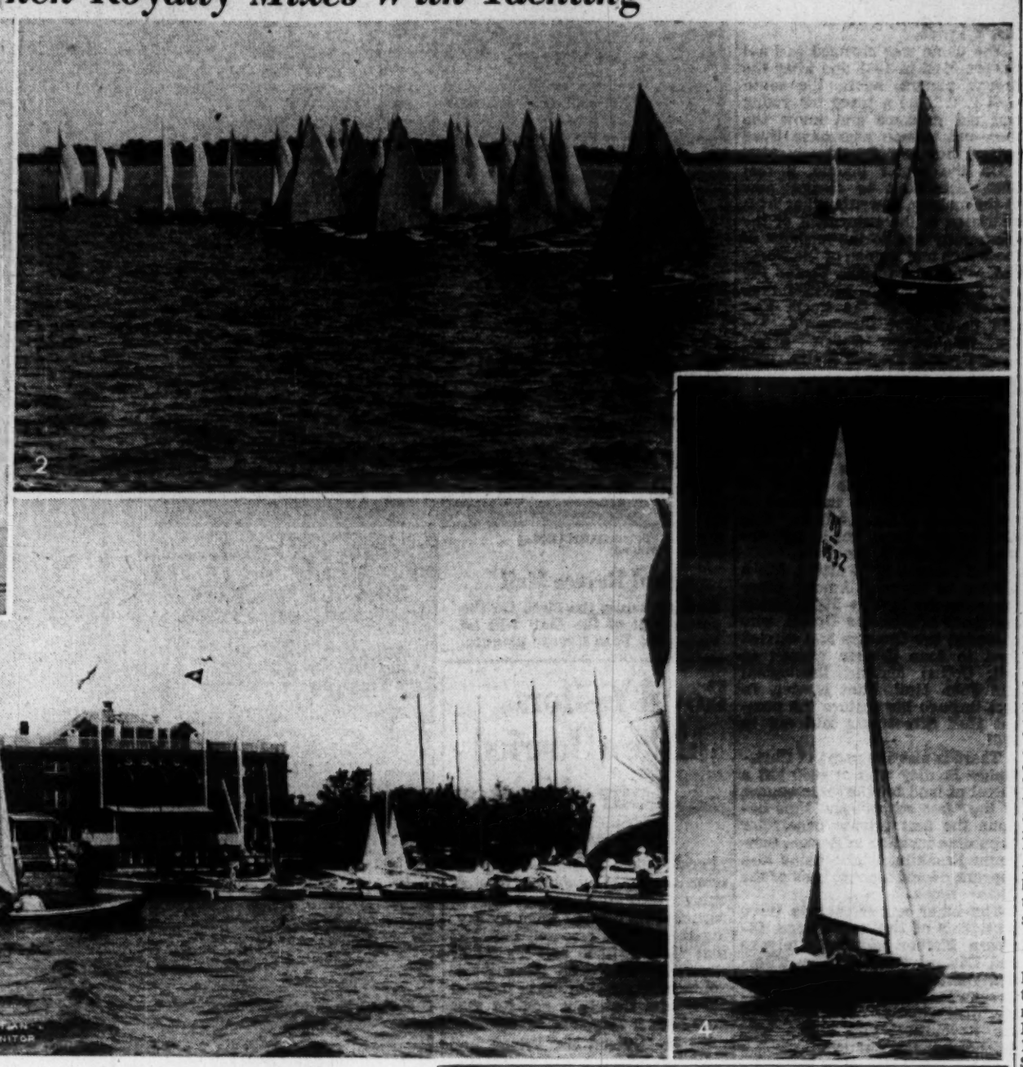
Summer Address .....

Date to start ..... Date to stop .....

Name .....

Present Address .....

When Royalty Mixes With Yachting



By a Staff Photographer

Already in focus tomorrow's holiday yachting pictures! 1. Veteran skipper, Charles Francis Adams (Charlie Ad), continues at the helm of his Eight Meter, Thisbe. 2. Boston Bay's slam-bang class, the Indians, hit Southie's trails in a recent regatta as they will tomorrow. 3. South Boston Yacht Club, port of call for Boston Bay yachtsmen. 4. Marblehead plays host to Crown Prince Olav of Norway, who will race aboard John Lawrence's Thirty Square Meter sloop, Moose.

Local Box Scores

Red Sox

July 2
First Game

BOSTON	AB	R	BH	TB	PO	A	E
Doerr 2b	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Carey 2b	3	0	1	1	1	4	0
Cramer cf	3	1	0	0	2	0	0
Foxx 1b	2	2	0	0	10	0	0
Williams rf	3	2	1	4	4	1	0
Cronin ss	4	1	2	3	0	1	0
Vosmik lf	3	1	2	2	2	1	1
Tabor 3b	2	0	1	1	2	3	0
Desautels c	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Peacock c	4	0	1	1	5	0	2
Grove p	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Totals	27	7	8	14	27	11	3
NEW YORK							
Crosetti ss	4	0	0	0	1	3	0
Rolfe 3b	4	1	1	1	1	3	0
Henrich rf	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Powell rf	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DiMaggio cf	4	0	3	4	2	0	0
Dickey c	4	0	0	0	4	2	1
Gordon 2b	3	2	2	5	4	4	0
Selkirk lf	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
Dahlgren 1b	3	0	0	0	11	0	0
Gomez p	3	0	0	0	0	1	0
*Ruffing	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	31	3	6	10	24	13	1

*Batted for Gomez in ninth.

Innings	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Boston	0	0	0	2	0	1	3	1	—	7
New York	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	3

Runs batted in, DiMaggio, Gordon, Vosmik, Williams 3, Peacock, Cronin 2. Two-base hit, DiMaggio. Home runs, Cronin, Gordon, Williams. Left on bases, New York 6, Boston 6. Stolen bases, Gordon, Selkirk 2. Sacrifices, Grove 2, Tabor. Base on balls, by Grove 5, by Gomez 6. Struck out, by Grove 4, by Gomez 4. Double plays, Dickey and Gordon; Tabor and Carey. Hit by pitched ball, by Gomez (Doerr). Time, 1h. 52m. Umpires, Summers, Kolls and Grieve. Attendance, 35,000.

Second Game

NEW YORK	AB	R	BH	TB	PO	A	E
Crosetti ss	5	0	2	3	3	6	0
Rolfe 3b	6	0	0	0	0	4	0
Selkirk rf	4	2	2	2	2	0	0
DiMaggio cf	5	2	3	6	2	0	0
Dickey c	5	2	4	7	4	0	0
Keller lf	5	2	3	3	2	0	0
Gordon 2b	4	0	1	2	2	4	0
Dahlgren 1b	5	0	2	3	12	1	0
Hadley p	4	1	0	0	0	2	0
Totals	43	9	17	26	27	17	1
BOSTON							
Carey 2b	4	0	0	0	3	1	0
Cramer cf	4	0	1	1	0	0	0
Foxx 1b	3	0	1	1	4	0	0
Finney 1b	1	1	0	0	2	0	0
Williams rf	2	1	0	0	2	0	0
Cronin ss	4	0	1	3	3	2	0
Vosmik lf	4	1	2	2	2	0	0
Tabor 3b	3	0	1	1	1	3	0
Peacock c	3	0	1	1	10	1	0
Auker p	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
*Nonnenkamp	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Wade p	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bagby p	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rich p	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	31	3	7	10	27	7	0

*Batted for Auker in third.

Innings:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
New York	0	2	4	0	0	2	1	0	0	—9
Boston	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	—3

Runs batted in, Dahlgren 3, DiMaggio 3, Dickey 2, Crosetti, Cronin 2. Two-base hits, Dahlgren, Vosmik, Gordon, Crosetti. Three-base hit, Cronin. Home runs, Dickey, DiMaggio. Hits, off Auker, 8 in 3 innings; off Wade, 6 in 3 innings; off Bagby, 3 in 2 innings; off Rich, 0 in 1 inning. Left on bases, New York 11, Boston 3. Stolen bases, Dahlgren, Hadley. Base on balls, by Wade, by Bagby, by Hadley 2. Struck out, by Hadley 3, by Auker, by Wade 5, by Bagby 3. Double plays, Crosetti, Gordon and Dahlgren 2; Peacock and Cronin; Crosetti and Dahlgren. Wild pitch, Wade. Hit by pitched ball, by Auker (Gordon); by Rich (Crosetti). Losing pitcher, Auker. Time 2h. Umpires, Kolls, Grieve and Summers.

Bees

July 2
First Game

BOSTON	AB	R	BH	TB	PO	A	E
Garms rf	4	1	2	2	2	0	0
Hassett 1b	4	0	0	0	13	1	0
Simmons lf	5	2	2	5	3	0	0
West cf	5	2	3	4	2	0	0
Cooney cf	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Cuccinello 2b	3	1	2	2	0	7	0
Majeski 3b	4	1	2	2	0	0	0
Warstler 3b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miller ss	4	0	1	1	5	3	1
Lopez c	4	1	1	4	2	1	0
Fette p	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Errickson p	4	0	1	1	0	2	0
Shoffner p	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	37	9	14	22	27	14	1
PHILADELPHIA							
Bolling 1b	5	2	3	5	12	2	0
Martin cf	4	2	2	2	1	0	0
Brack rf	5	1	1	3	0	0	0
Arnovich lf	5	1	2	3	4	0	0
May 3b	3	0	1	1	1	2	0
Whitney 3b	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mueller 2b	4	0	1	1	3	3	1
Young ss	4	0	1	1	3	4	0
Millies c	2	0	1	1	1	0	0
*Marty	1	1	1	4	0	0	0
Davis c	1	0	0	0	1	2	0
Mulcahy p	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Beck p	2	0	1	1	0	3	0
†Scott	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Butcher p	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higbe p	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
§Coble	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	39	7	16	23	27	17	1

*Batted for Millies in seventh. †Batted for Beck in seventh. ‡Batted for Higbe in ninth.

Innings	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Boston	0	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	—9
Philadelphia	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	—7

Runs batted in, Brack 2, May, Mueller, Lopez 4, Miller, Simmons 2, Marty, Cuccinello, Majeski, Arnovich 2. Two-base hits, Brack, West, Bolling 2, Garms, Arnovich. Home runs, Lopez Simmons, Marty. Sacrifices, Miller, Hassett, Cuccinello. Double plays, Young, Mueller and Bolling; Cuccinello, Miller and Hassett; Hassett and Miller. Left on base, Boston 7, Philadelphia 7. Base on balls, by Mulcahy, by Beck 2, by Errickson 2. Struck out, by Errickson 2. Hits, off Fette, 3 in 0 innings (pitched to three men); off Errickson, 12 in 8 2-3 innings; off Shoffner, 1 in 1-3 inning; off Mulcahy, 4 in 1 1-3 innings; off Beck, 6 in 5 2-3 innings; off Butcher, 3 in 1⅓ innings; off Higbe, 1 in 2-3 inning. Winning pitcher, Errickson. Losing pitcher, Beck. Time, 2h. 19m. Umpires, Stark, Goetz and Campbell.

Second Game

BOSTON	AB	R	BH	TB	PO	A	E
Garms rf	4	1	1	3	0	0	0
Cooney cf	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hassett 1b	3	0	1	1	10	2	0
Simmons lf	4	1	1	2	2	0	0
West cf rf	4	1	2	3	1	0	0
Cuccinello 2b	3	0	0	0	3	1	0
Warstler 2b	0	0	0	0	1	2	0
Majeski 3b	4	0	1	1	1	3	0
Miller ss	4	1	1	4	4	5	1
Lopez c	4	0	2	2	4	0	0
Lanning p	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Frankhouse p	2	0	0	0	0	1	0
Totals	34	4	9	16	27	14	1
PHILADELPHIA							
Bolling 1b	5	0	3	4	9	1	0
Martin cf	4	0	1	1	2	0	0
Brack rf	5	0	0	0	1	0	0
Arnovich lf	4	0	0	0	2	0	0
Whitney 3b	3	1	1	1	2	3	0
Mueller 2b	3	0	2	2	3	1	1
Young ss	4	0	0	0	1	4	0
Davis c	1	0	0	0	4	0	0
*Kerlasicki	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Millies c	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
†Marty	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Johnson p	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
‡Scott	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Beck p	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
§Scharein	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	32	3	7	10	27	10	1

*Ran for Davis in fifth. †Batted for Millies in ninth. ‡Batted for Johnson in fifth. §Ran for Beck in ninth.

Innings	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Boston	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	—4
Philadelphia	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	—3

Runs batted in, Miller 3, Hassett, Mueller, Martin, Brack. Two-base hits, Simmons, Bolling, West. Three-base hits, Mueller, Garms. Home run, Miller. Sacrifices, Lanning, Hassett. Double plays, Hassett (unassisted); Majeski, Cuccinello and Hassett; Young and Mueller; Hassett and Miller. Left on base, Philadelphia 9, Boston 6. Base on balls, by Lanning 5, by Frankhouse 2, by Beck, Struck out, by Johnson 3, by Frankhouse 2, Hits, off Johnson, 7 in 5 innings; off Beck, 2 in 4 innings; off Lanning, 4 in 5 innings (none out in 6th); off Frankhouse 3 in 4 innings. Winning pitcher, Lanning. Losing pitcher, Johnson. Time, 2h. 15m. Umpires, Goetz, Campbell and Stark. Attendance, 7,502.

Marblehead, South Boston Headline Holiday Yachting

By Wendell Davis

Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor

More important than the report of firecrackers will be the booming of guns for North and South Shore and Boston Bay yachtsmen tomorrow as the holiday, annually the telling point for seasonal success, ushers in the official and hard-boiled business of racing yachts.

Given bright skies and a fair-to-middling weather rail breeze, fleet records should provide hair-line finishes for overworked judges at every port.

Headline attractions of the day occur at Marblehead and South Boston stations where the larger flotillas congregate.

At the 'Head, the presence of Prince Olav of Norway and the annual racing for the Puritan Cup take dual telescopic focal range; while at South Boston, the associated yacht clubs of Boston Bay gather for their annual Fourth of July inter-club, a meeting which this year should record more than 200 yachts in the competition.

Marblehead's visit by the Prince, of course, takes the yachting spotlight of the early season. It has been some time since Scandinavian yachting brothers have visited the North Shore port for a race, and with a royal tinge added, the turnout at the 'Head should reach large Corinthian and Eastern Yacht Club proportions with the aristocratic heritage.

Prince Olav will sail with John S. Lawrence in the latter's Thirty Square Meter sloop, Moose. Inasmuch as it has been learned that the Prince must leave Boston at 5 o'clock in the afternoon, the originally scheduled start of early afternoon has been shifted to 10:30 in the morning.

Meter racing should be quite familiar to the Crown Prince for the meter type yacht originated in the Scandinavian countries. The Prince is an ardent yachtsman, and it is expected that he will take the tiller of Moose, if not all the time, at least part.

After the race, there will be a luncheon and reception by members of the Thirty Square Meter Association and friends for Prince Olav.

The Prince, previously, had been invited to race aboard Commodore B. Devereaux Barker's (Eastern Yacht Club) flagship, Good Hope, in the Puritan Cup race; but because of the length of the cruise race, the Prince was unable to accept the invitation.

Start of the Puritan Cup race comes at 12 noon, and the time limit for the courses is six hours. Andiamo, Walter Shaw's fast yawl which won the Cup on corrected time a year ago for the second time, will be out tomorrow to score a third win.

The City Point Coast Guard station boat will provide Boston Bay yachtsmen with all their holiday interest tomorrow. With an expectant big fleet, feature engagements will be those of the Indian Class, Snipes, Hustlers and Winahouts for en masse competition, and the tussels of the Manchester 18-footers, Adams Class and the Stars for the outstanding duels.

Tiller Talk

Tomorrow, the Duxbury Yacht Club fleet will take on its usual summer proportions, for the first time this season in its race which starts at 12:30. Summer residents have added to the fleet considerably over the past week, and it is expected that all the yachtsmen will be ready by tomorrow.

* * *

The first screecher of the year provided weather rail riding galore for yesterday's yachtsmen who came in from their workout with more than the proverbial salt in their teeth. The nor-wester, which made itself known all along the Massachusetts coastline, brought smiles to the faces of the wind-lovers; yet in most cases, it provided busy haulings for the Coast Guard.

* * *

At the Wollaston Yacht Club, 141 dressed the fifth annual inter-club with a blanket of slickers and wet sails, notwithstanding complete dunkings to crews in four capsized boats. Warm refreshments afterward were welcomed by all.

* * *

"Lark's moving this year"—was on everyone's lips at Wollaston after the Indian Class encounter. Chick Graf's veteran scalper boiled up the home-ward bound weather leg for the cannon berth and undisputed possession of the inter-club lead. Mohawk, with a third, sneaked into second place, one point ahead of Wiwona, which finished sixth yesterday.

* * *

Johnny McAleer continued his magic touch with Don Macintosh's Manchester 18-footer, Speedy. Even the return of Quincy Challenge Cup winner, Oriental, to the racing wars could not stop Speedy, which, to date, has turned in four firsts and two seconds for the season's inter-club record.

* * *

Charles P. Curtis' Ellen, a new Swedish importation, made a successful debut under the tutorship of Art Shuman in the Thirty Suare Meter engagement at the 'Head Saturday . . . Other winners: Marilee, Brooks Stevens, Cruising Class; Eight Meters, Nancy Leiter's Venture; One-Design, Cabel Loring, Jr.'s Pompano; Francis Cumming's Sea Dog. In the second Sunday meeting of the Corinthian Yacht Club yesterday, victors included: Alfred E. Chase's Viking, Thirty Squares; Caleb Loring again; and Clark Shepard's Sophomore, Twinx.

Sporting Around the Hub

Big-Time Tennis for Locals

With the running of the first annual Eastern Slopes Tennis Tournament at North Conway, N. H., starting Wednesday, comes the prelude to keen summer tourneys in this section that will provide the avid fan much big-time enjoyment.

The Eastern Slopes is only a preliminary to a really full season, feathered by all the big names in tennis, and blemished only by the absence of the top professional, Don Budge, who had lent color to local tournaments in the past.

After the North Conway function, Longwood Bowl, long a national singles tradition, greets the Nation's stars—two weeks from today. It is hoped, although it is not probable, that the touring U. S. women and men stars, now at Wimbledon, will arrive home in time to participate. At all events, the rest of the ranking men and women racket wielders will be putting their best strokes and strategy against each other.

The National Doubles will be held at Longwood's Cricket Club again this year, and will begin Sunday, Aug. 13. Longwood also sponsors the inter-zone finals starting Friday, Aug. 25, to determine the challenger to the United States in the Davis Cup matches. The annual women's Essex invitation tournament will be staged at Manchester-by-the-Sea again this year starting Aug. 28.

Sandwiched between these big-time tourneys are the smaller ones, such as the state open juniors', boys' and girls' championship held at the Cricket Club this past week. In Saturday's final matches, Al "Sonny" Everts kept his singles crown by defeating Arthur Prochaska of Hartford, Conn., 3—6, 6—3, 5—7, 6—1, 6—4, a gruelling duplicate of last year's finals. Upset occured in the girls' senior division when Lonny Myers of Hartford, Conn., scored a 6—4, 6—4 win over Seeded Katherine Hubbell. Blair Hawley, New York City, dominated the younger boys by winning the singles from Jack Geller, 6—1, 6—3, and then taking the doubles, teaming with Bruce Daniels, by defeating Bob Johnson and David Emerson, 6—3, 6—1.

Local favorites featured the closing events of the Eastern Archery Association's four-day meeting at Storrs, Conn., Saturday. B. J. Seeman of Medford won the men's clout title with a point score of 218, while a Massachusetts team of Selma Phillips, Everett miss who placed second in the women's clout title, Hazel Wilson of Newton Upper Falls, Grace Harrison, Newton Highlands, and Betty Peeling of Waltham won the ladies' team shoot.

* * *

Ulysses Lupien, Harvard's great first baseman who now is a member of the Boston Red Sox farm team of Scranton, Pa., of the Eastern League, has been named the most valuable player in the Eastern Intercollegiate Baseball League for 1939. Lupien was the leading hitter of the loop, batted the most runs in, and was the spark plug of the Crimson's baseball forces that tied Cornell for the championship.

* * *

Boston Bees will play the South Shore All-Stars at Quincy Thursday in a twilight game honoring the memory of the late Alfred F. Doe, who was instrumental in bringing Sunday ball to Massachusetts. The game, to be played at Merrymount Park, will start at 5:30, after the unveiling of a drinking fountain dedicated to Doe.

Events

Tuesday, July 4

Boston vs. New York at National League Field (Two baseball games in afternoon.)

Track and field events for men and women for City of Boston and N. E. A. A. A. U. championships at Franklin Field in morning.

Disabled War Veterans' Association track and field events at Caledonian Grove, West Roxbury, in afternoon.

Puritan Cup races at Eastern Yacht Club.

Boston interchurch sailing races at South Boston Yacht Club.

Massachusetts Golf Association open tournament at Pine Brook Valley. (Final day.)

Newspapermen's Golf Association at Bellevue.

Medal play golf tournament at Oyster Harbors.

Wednesday, July 5

Boston vs. New York at National League Field. (Baseball.)

South Shore Women's Golf League: South Shore at Cohasset; Duxbury at Wollaston; Hatherly at Scituate.

Entries close for State amateur golf championship.

Thursday, July 6

Summer Twilight Four-Ball Golf League: Charles River at Winchester; Oakley at Weston; Wellesley at Belmont; Brae Burn at Commonwealth.

Friday, July 7

Boston vs. Philadelphia at National League Field. (Baseball.)

Northern Twilight Four-Ball Golf League: Salem at Meadow Brook; Bellevue at Tedesco; United Shoe at Bear Hill.

Massachusetts Golf Association open tournament at Furnace Brook. (First Day.)

Suburban Twilight Four-Ball Golf League: Needham at Furnace Brook; Norfolk at Blue Hill; Wollaston at Trapelo.

Invitation mixed foursome golf tournament at Cohasset.

Invitation four-ball golf tournament at Woodland. (First Day.)

The Country Club; Woodland at Charles River.

Saturday, July 8

Boston vs. Philadelphia at National League Field. (Baseball.)

Massachusetts Golf Association open tournament at Furnace Brook. (Final day.)

Invitation mixed foursome tournament at Cohasset.

Invitation four-ball golf tournament at Woodland. (Final day.)

Sunday, July 9

Boston vs. Philadelphia at National League Field. (Two baseball games.)

Twelve-mile road race, scratch, under auspices of the Irish American Civic Club at New Bedford in afternoon.

Boston interclub sailing races at Pleasant Park.

National League

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Cincinnati	40	24	.625
New York	37	29	.561
Chicago	36	32	.529
St. Louis	35	30	.524
Brooklyn	30	31	.492
Pittsburgh	30	31	.492
Boston	28	35	.444
Philadelphia	19	41	.317

Results July 1

Boston 6, Philadelphia 0.
Cincinnati 8, Chicago 6 (10 innings).
Pittsburgh 4, St. Louis 3.
New York 5, Brooklyn 2.

Results July 2

Boston 9, Philadelphia 7.
Boston 4, Philadelphia 3.
Pittsburgh 8, St. Louis 5.
Pittsburgh 6, St. Louis 3.
Brooklyn 3, New York 2.
New York 6, Brooklyn 4.
Cincinnati 11, Chicago 3.
Chicago 9, Cincinnati 8.

American League

	Won	Lost	P.C.
New York	51	16	.761
Boston	35	25	.583
Cleveland	35	30	.538
Detroit	36	31	.537
Chicago	32	32	.500
Washington	28	42	.400
Philadelphia	26	40	.394
St. Louis	19	46	.292

Results July 1

Boston 5, New York 3.
Cleveland 8, Chicago 5.
Washington 9, Philadelphia 4.
Detroit 6, Chicago 5.
Chicago 4, Detroit 3.

Results July 2

Boston 7, New York 3.
New York 9, Boston 3.
Detroit 5, Chicago 1.
St. Louis 4, Cleveland 3.
Cleveland 5, St. Louis 2.
Washington 4, Philadelphia 3.
Washington 13, Philadelphia 3.

The late Michael Thompson, grid official for 40 years, never played college football.

State Amateurs Eye Tournament At Tedesco C. C.

By Gordon Campbell

Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor

With entries closing Wednesday, Massachusetts golfers this week began sharpening up their game for the State amateur championship which begins one week from tomorrow over the Tedesco Country Club's exacting course.

Pre-tournament practice for this year's event looms as all-important, in view of the excellent brand of golf shown by the amateurs in matches and tourneys this spring. The golfer who gets his game on edge this week will undoubtedly succeed to the title won last year by Fred Wright of Trapelo.

Seventh Win

Fred's victory at Essex last year was his seventh in the stretch of years since 1920. During that time he has also won the medal four times. This year, he insists he will not compete and to prove it has hardly lifted a club in a fortnight. Fred has been known to switch his plans, however, and not a few of his friends would like to see him stride to the first tee July 11.

Among the more outstanding contenders for his vacant crown, if he remains out, will be blond Carl Nettelbladt of Framingham, who only last year was reinstated as an amateur. Carl reached the quarter-finals in the 1938 event. This spring he has been burning up the courses, despite a round of 82 which froze his chances in the recent State open at Worcester. At that Carl blazed out two final rounds of 69 and 67, which gave him the distinction of having turned in the best two consecutive scores.

Other Amateurs

Then, too, there will be Woodland's Ted Bishop and The Country Club's Bobby Knowles, not to mention Joe Lynch of Blue Hill, Mel Merritt of Salem, and Leo Martin of Sandy Burr. Emery Stratton of Woodland, who eliminated Medalist Martin in the semi-finals, will be there as well as other well-known Bay Staters.

The Tedesco course, which lies just 14 miles from the heart of downtown Boston, will have a par-rating of 70 for a 6,342-yard jaunt over Swampscott's hills and through its woods. The last nine is especially difficult, with the last three holes each measuring more than 430 yards for par fours. These holes are considered the toughest finishing stretch on any golf course in this part of New England.

* * *

It may have been Francis Ouimet's silver anniversary tournament up at Ekwanok in Manchester, Vt., over the week end, but that made no difference to Arthur F. Lynch of the Winged Foot Club, Mamaroneck, N. Y. Arthur eliminated Francis Saturday after the latter had thrown away several chances to win the match.

Another Boston veteran, who also played in the national amateur over Ekwanok's beautiful course 25 years ago, was Jesse Guilford of Woodland, who like his teammate, Ouimet, was eliminated in the first round.

Excusable

Guilford's defeat, however, was excusable for he was up against Larry Lloyd of the home club, who went out in 35, even par, to stand 2 up. On the way back he was four under par for six holes, even though big Jesse was one under par himself. When the match ended Lloyd needed par for a 66.

The field numbered 16 today, with Dich Chapman of Greenwich, Conn., the French amateur champion, still in the running. Two match-play rounds will be played today, with the semifinals and final coming tomorrow.

* * *

Only two M. G. A. tournaments were scheduled for this week, with the one at Pine Brook Valley opening today. The final is due for the holiday tomorrow. Furnace Brook will hold the other affair Friday and Saturday. In last year's four-ball tourney at Furnace Brook, 130 players entered to be led home by Ed Norton and W. H. Bestgen, who put together a low net of 64.

* * *

Ed Martin of Sandy Burr shot a 33 on the last nine for a par-equaling 70 at Marshfield yesterday, to win the three-day annual M. G. A. tournament and the trophy donated by Art Ross of the Bruins. Martin's round was the lowest turned in by the field of 280. Second low gross was earned by R. B. Wilson of South Shore with a 73. C. L. Wilcox of Thorny Lea won low net honors with an 82-65, while Al Henderson of Norfolk took second low net with 84-66. Rain on Friday kept the field under 300, the first time in the seven years that the number of starters has been less than that number.

MINOR LEAGUE RESULTS

By the Associated Press

(Results July 2)

International League

Jersey City 7-9, Syracuse 3-4.
Newark 9-3, Baltimore 3-1.
Buffalo 11-6, Montreal 1-13.
Rochester 4, Toronto 3.

American Association

Toledo 12-10, Indianapolis 4-7.
St. Paul 18-1, Milwaukee 7-8.
Louisville 8-6, Columbus 0-4.
Kansas City 8-10, Minneapolis 5-11.

Pacific Coast League

Sacramento 4-2, Seattle 3-1.
Los Angeles 11-6, Hollywood 3-1.
San Diego 13-4, Portland 8-3.
San Francisco 7-3, Oakland 0-8.

Southern Association

Birmingham 1-2, Atlanta 0-1.
New Orleans 8-8, Chattanooga 5-1.
Other games postponed.

Eastern League

Williamsport 8-2, Binghamton 6-1.
Scranton 3-3, Hartford 2-3.
Elmira 8-5, Albany 5-11.
Springfield 6-3, Wilkes-Barre 3-1.

Elwood Cooke of Portland, Sweeps England's Favorite From Wimbledon Courts

Bunny Austin Bows To American, 3–0

Today at Wimbledon

WIMBLEDON, England, July 3 (AP)—Elwood Cooke of Portland, Ore., stormed all over the favorite and No. 1 seed, Henry Wilfred (Bunny) Austin of England, today to defeat him, 6—3, 6—0, 6—1, in the quarter-final round of the all-England men's singles tennis championships.

Battering Austin's weak service for winners and following his own deeply-angled drives to the net, Cooke, who was seeded sixth, simply wiped Bunny off the court. The veteran Briton thus lost another shot at the title, for which he was runner-up to Ellsworth Vines in 1932 and to Don Budge last year.

Marble and Jacobs Win

America's two leading contenders for the women's singles title came through to the quarter-finals. Alice Marble, United States champion and No. 1 seed, turned back Mrs. A. Halff of France, 6—1, 6—1, and Helen Jacobs avenged a defeat at the hands of Britain's Margot Lumb in last year's American championship by beating her, 6—2, 7—5, today.

Gene Smith, the Berkeley (Calif.) schoolmaster who was the sensation of the tournament last week, bowed out before fourth-seeded Ferenc Puncec, Yugoslavian Davis Cupper. The American, visibly bothered by the arm injury he sustained on Saturday, never could get his booming service working effectively as Puncec moved past him into the semifinals, 6—0, 6—2, 6—2.

The United States women's contingent remained intact as little Mrs. Sarah Palfrey Fabyan of Cambridge, Mass., won her quarter-final bracket with a 6—1, 3—6, 6—2 triumph over Mrs. D. L. Little, who as Dorothy Round won the 1937 championship.

WIMBLEDON, England, July 3 (AP)—The United States qualified three men and three women for the final week of the all-England singles tennis championships. But the great unknown of the American contingent, Gene Smith, the Berkeley (Calif.) schoolmaster, met with a mishap.

The Americans in the men's quarterfinals are Smith, Bobby Riggs of Chicago, and Elwood Cooke of Portland, Ore. The U. S. women who survived to the last sixteen are the American champion, Alice Marble; veteran Helen Jacobs, and little Mrs. Sarah Palfrey Fabyan. They are seeded No. 1, No. 2, and No. 8, respectively.

Riggs Beats Shayes

Riggs, still scrambling as he had been all week, scraped past England's Ronald Shayes in four sets, 7—5, 6—8, 6—4, 6—3, while Cooke, who is improving all the time, simply overwhelmed John S. Olliff, 6—1, 6—1, 6—4. Miss Marble had more than her share of errors in beating Miss B. C. Beazley, 6—4, 6—3, and Miss Jacobs overcame a poor start to beat Miss J. P. Curry, 6—3, 6—2.

Saturday's tennis on the whole was not good, but it didn't seem to bother a crowd of around 35,000, which included Ambassador Joseph P. Kennedy.

Tennis Shots From the Sports Reel

Wide World

Left: Eugene Smith of Berkeley, Calif., who had stolen the spotlight in early Wimbledon play. Center: Bunny Austin, England's top-seeded hope, who today lost to Elwood Cooke of Portland, Ore., (right) 6—3, 6—0, 6—1, in the quarter-final round

Little Ties for Lead

ST. ANDREWS, Scotland, July 3 (AP)—Husky Lawson Little, former U. S. and British amateur champion, tamed the unruly old course of St. Andrews by shooting a first-round 69, four under par, today to tie Jim Bruen of Ireland and Percy Allis, former British Ryder Cupper, for the lead in the first qualifying round of the British open golf championship.

Little, who started out 4-5-4, pulled himself together from there on to give an exhibition reminiscent of his great days in Britain, when he won the amateur title two years in a row. He was out in 37, one over standard figures, and came back in an amazing 32, to lead Johnny Bulla, Chicago pro, who had 72.

The American professional's game was at its best on the 11th and 12th holes. On the first of these, a 164-yard one-shotter, he stuck a no. 5 iron on the green and ran down the putt for a deuce, while on the 12th, 314 yards, he drove the green and canned a 9-foot putt for an eagle 2.

Little's efforts stole galleries from all over the course as news of his fine play on the back nine reached the golf-crazy Scots. Meanwhile Reginald Whitcombe, the defending champion, played smoothly in touring the new course in 72, even par, and seemed sure of a place in the championship proper unless he should blow up completely tomorrow.

Despite ideal conditions, most of the scores continued to range in the middle seventies.

Week-End Sports in Brief

By the Associated Press

MEXICO, D. F.—Australia gains third straight victory over Mexico to enter second round of American Zone Davis Cup competition as Jack Bromwich and Adrian Quist win straight-set doubles victory.

HAVERFORD, Pa.—Frank Guernsey, Rice, retains national intercollegiate tennis title, beating Chester Murphy, Chicago, 6—1, 6—0, 6—1; Doug Imhoff and Bob Peacock, California, take doubles from Bill and Chester Murphy, 4—6, 8—6, 6—4, 6—4.

PARIS—Don Budge trounces Ellsworth Vines, 6—2, 7—5, 6—3, to take French professional tennis crown; Budge and Vines whip Henri Cochet and R. Ramillon, France, 6—4, 6—2, 2—6, 6—4.

CINCINNATI—Bitsy Grant rallies to defeat Frank Parker, 0—6, 7—5, 2—6, 7—5, 6—2, in final of Tri-State tennis tourney then paired with Edward Alloo to beat Parker and Ted Olewine in doubles; Katherine Wolf upsets Virginia Hollinger, 7—5, 6—3, in women's final.

MINNEAPOLIS — Patty Berg routs Beatrice Barrett, 8 and 6, to retain Women's Trans-Mississippi golf championship.

DES MOINES, Ia.—Vincent D'Antoni, Tulane, overwhelms Warren Berl, Stanford, 10 and 8 to capture National intercollegiate golf crown.

LAKE PLACID, N. Y.—Jean Bauer whips Virginia Guilfoil, 5 and 4, to win Lake Placid women's invitation golf tournament.

RICHMOND, Va.—Three world outboard motorboat records fall in one-mile time trials; Gar Wood, Jr., sets class C amateur mark of 60.560 miles per hour; Harry Birdsall, Jr., Class F pro record of 63.272 and Charlie Mack record of 56.740 for Class F runabouts.

CAMP RITCHIE, Md.—Walter Walsh, Federal Bureau of Investigation, breaks world record for center fire pistol shooting with 196 out of possible 200; makes high total score of 873 out of 900 in four events of Eastern Championships.

PHILADELPHIA—Helen Bernhard of New York won the Middle States women's tennis championship defeating Edna Smith of Cleveland 3—6, 8—6, 7—5.

WASHINGTON—Cadet Richard Tindall of West Point won the Army tennis championship by defeating last year's winner, Lieut. C. C. Russell of Kelly Field, 6—1, 6—3, 6—2.

HACKENSACK, N. J.—Norma Taubele won the New Jersey women's singles title and shared the doubles crown with Grace Surber. Both are of New York.

LAKE PLACID, N. Y.—Jean Bauer of Providence, R. I., won the Lake Placid women's invitation golf tourney by defeating Virginia Guilfoil of Syracuse, 5 and 4.

Football Officials

DETROIT, July 3 (AP)—The U. S. Football (Soccer) Association has re-elected Howard Callowhill, of Baltimore, president and chose Milwaukee for its 1940 meeting.

William Angus, of Cleveland, was re-elected treasurer and the following were chosen vice-presidents: Thomas E. Sager, Holmesburg, Pa.; Harry Fairfield, Pittsburgh, and Harold Krause, New York.

Sports Mirror

By the Associated Press

Today a Year Ago

Glenn Cunningham won 1,500-meter run at National Senior A. A. U. track championships for fourth consecutive year.

Three Years Ago

Fred Perry, England, won Wimbledon singles for third straight year, defeating Gottfried Frhr. von Cramm, Germany, 6—1, 6—1, 6—0.

Five Years Ago

Johnny Goodman beaten in final round of Trans-Mississippi amteur golf tournament by Leland Hamman, 3 and 2.

Frank Guernsey Becomes College Tennis Champion

HAVERFORD, Pa., July 3 (AP)—Stroking with clockwork precision, Frank Guernsey, diminutive Texan from Rice Institute, clung to his national intercollegiate tennis crown yesterday by routing Chester Murphy, University of Chicago star, on Merion Cricket Club's clay courts, 6—1, 6—0, 6—1.

Bucking precedent and pressure, Guernsey was the seventh player in the 55 years of the college competition to retain the title.

The Murphy hopes were further dashed in the doubles final. Chester, teaming with twin-brother Bill, bowed to Doug Imhoff and Bob Peacock, University of California pair, 4—6, 8—6, 6—4, 6—4, in a thrill-packed match.

Gallery Amazed

The gallery of 500 fans sat amazed as Guernsey, the nation's 12th ranked singles player, bowled over the hapless Murphy. Volleying with unerring accuracy, the Texan reeled off 13 consecutive games, running from 2—1 in the first set to 3—0 in the third.

So consistent was Guernsey that in the second set he erred only twice—an out and a net. Time and again his volleys landed a scant inch short of the baseline and his serves kicked up chalk.

In a futile effort to stem the tide, Murphy switched from his baseline tactics to the net. Thereupon Guernsey proceeded to pass him with deft cross-court shots.

Contrast

In contrast to the even tempo of the singles final, the doubles match bristled with slam-bang action. Imhoff and Peacock held the upper hand once they solved the lobs lofted by the Murphy twins in taking the first set.

The turning point came in the second set, when, with the score tied at six all, the Californians swept the next two games. In the final sets they nipped threatening Murphy rallies.

Imhoff and Peacock succeeded Joe Hank and Lou Wetherill, University of Southern California, as champions.

Budge Wins Title

PARIS, July 3 (AP) — Donald Budge won the French professional tennis singles championship with a smashing 6—2, 7—5, 6—3 victory over another American, Ellsworth Vines.

Vines' service was powerful but he failed to follow it up and Budge, with his superior net play and sensational returns outclassed his opponent completely.

The French team of Henri Cochet and R. Ramillon put Big Bill Tilden and his partner, Lester Stoeffen, out of the doubles running in the semifinals, with an 8—6, 6—3, 4—6, 7—9, 6—1 victory.

Tilden played weakly Sunday in the decisive fifth set that was held over from Sunday's long match that was called by darkness.

Mass. Driver Wins

ROCHESTER, N. H., July 3 (AP) — Joseph Sastillio, Brockton, Mass., auto driver, won a 10-mile race sponsored yesterday by the New England Auto Racing Association. His time over the half-mile track at the Rochester Fair Grounds was 10m. 7s.

Dugout Topics

By Rumill

In the Yankee Dugout

With Fenway Park filled to the rafters, the Yankees were walking back and forth between the dugout and the batting cage. It was the hottest day Boston had experienced for several weeks and the world champions headed for the shade of the bench after each practice swing at the plate. Only Joe Gordon seemed to be enjoying the sun. He was sitting on the dugout steps with his cap off.

Suddenly a great roar went up from the grandstand, followed by cheers and applause. On the other side of the field Lou Gehrig had come out of the tunnel which leads to the clubhouse. He lifted his cap as he passed behind the batting cage and the crowd kept cheering him until he was out of sight in the dugout.

Stand Up and Cheer

"They always do it," said Earl Combs, the first-base coach. "In every town we stop, they stand up and cheer when Lou sticks his nose out where they can see it. They haven't forgotten what a great guy he was."

Gehrig was grinning as he sat down beside Art Fletcher on the bench. "Boy, look at that crowd," said Lou, pointing to the end of the grandstand always last to fill. "What does this park hold, about 40,000?"

"Thirty-eight," answered a newspaperman.

"Well, there's thirty-eight here today then, and more," said Lou.

Joe McCarthy walked across the field and joined his players. Noting who was to pitch for the Red Sox, the manager made out his line-up and handed it to Fletcher, who looked it over and stuffed it into his hip pocket. Somebody asked McCarthy why Charley Keller wasn't playing.

Three Good Reasons

"Why isn't he playing?" asked the Yankee chief, with emphasis. "I'll give you three good reasons—Selkirk, Henrich and Di Maggio."

The Yankees laughed and went on with their practice. But the scribe wanted to hear more about the much publicized rookie outfielder from Newark.

"Oh, he'll do," McCarthy went on. "He's hitting .300 and his fielding is O. K. Some day that boy's going to be a great ball player. At Newark, didn't he play on three championship clubs in three years? And he didn't hurt them either, playing almost every game. But what can I do? Those other three outfielders are playing good ball. They won't do anything to make me bench them. They know as well as I do that Keller is waiting around for another chance. And they also know as well as I do what the boy will do when given that chance." (A short while later Henrich crashed into the fence chasing a ball and Keller went to work.)

"What about Atley Donald, who has won nine straight games on the mound?"

"Winning streaks are a habit with Donald," said the manager, leaning forward to watch a Di Maggio drive clear the fence in left field. "A while ago he won 14 in a row for Newark and another time he did 12 straight at Binghamton."

"Is he fast?" asked the scribe.

"Is he fast!" McCarthy answered. "I'll say he's fast. At the start of every inning he's the first man out on that field. Even beats the third baseman," grinned Joe, winking at Combs.

Jimmy Foxx went out of the Red Sox dugout to autograph a score card for a youngster. "Look at Foxx," said Fletcher. "He hasn't been in uniform for almost a week, but he gets back when we come to town."

"Hey, Foxx!" shouted Lefty Gomez, the cheer leader of the wise-cracking champs. "What did you take batting practice for? I'm not pitching!"

They Wanted Lou

A gang of fans came to the edge of the Yankee dugout and demanded the appearance of Gehrig. "We want Lou!" a little fellow called, leaning over the rail in front of the boxes.

"Go on up and take care of your public," said Combs, turning to the one-time Iron Man first baseman. Lou walked over to the water cooler, took a long drink and then went to work with pen and pencil. He must have stood there for 20 minutes. By the time the Yankee regulars had started infield practice, there were 1,000 persons jammed in the boxes around the famous slugger. They got out of control and the head usher had to ask the Yankee star to disappear—which he did after much protesting from the crowd.

"What are you going to do?" asked Gehrig, when he had returned to the seclusion of the bench. "If you don't autograph, they don't like you. And if you do, the park attendants don't like you."

"That crowd almost started a riot," pointed out Fletcher.

"Such is fame," sighed Gomez, putting his arm around the Iron Man's shoulders. "What have you got that I haven't?"

"A respectable batting average," shot back Lou. And for once, Mr. Gomez didn't have an answer.

And Talking of . . . Henley

By R. Maillard Stead

Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

Overseas Successes in 100 Years of Racing

HENLEY - ON - THAMES, Eng.—"That from the lively interest which has been manifested at the various boat races which have taken place on the Henley Reach during the last few years, and the great influx of visitors on such occasions, this meeting is of opinion that the establishing of an annual regatta, under judicious and respectable management, would not only be productive of the most beneficial results to the town of Henley, but from its peculiar attractings would also be a source of amusement and gratification to the neighborhood and the public in general."

Such, in a single sentence 90 words long, were the terms of a resolution passed at a meeting held in the Town Hall here on March 26, 1839. And the result was Henley Regatta—now the most widely famous sports function of its kind in the world and known as Henley Royal Regatta, because of the interest taken in it by successive members of the Royal Family.

Centenary Year

The Regatta here this summer—July 5 to 8—marks the Centenary year of Henley and stands out as something bigger and brighter than any which have gone before. What a contrast between the 1939 scene and that of the first meeting in the series on Friday, June 14, 1839! On that occasion there were precisely two cups up for competition—the Grand Challenge Cup for eights and the Town Cup for fours—and the program lasted for three hours, from 4 o'clock in the afternoon until 7 o'clock in the evening. Now the racing goes on for four days and the list of events has expanded to eight, a new one, for the Centenary Double Sculls, having been added this year as a mark of special celebration.

Double sculling is a form of oarsmanship that enjoys considerable popularity on the European continent, but, until the institution of the Centenary Double Sculls, the only first-class event of this nature with a set place on the British rowing calendar was the Lowe Double Sculls at Cambridge, confined exclusively to members of the University.

Heavy Overseas Entry

This year's strong representation from the United States, Canada, Australia, Uruguay, Switzerland, the Argentine, Brazil, Belgium and Italy—the heaviest overseas entry on record—emphasizes the appeal of Henley to oarsmen the world over. Altogether, in the past, 18 countries overseas have sent crews or scullers to compete, and, out of a grand total of 235 entrants from abroad, 37 have proved victorious.

The Grand Challenge Cup, the Blue Riband of eight-oar racing, has been taken out of England no fewer than seven times (three times to Belgium, once each to the United States, Australia, Switzerland and Germany); the Stewards Cup for fours has gone twice to Switzerland, once to Canada; the Goblets for pair-oars have been to Switzerland and Germany; the Thames Cup—for eights not considered speedy enough to race for the Grand—has been captured five times for the United States, once for the Netherlands, once for France and once for Norway; and the Diamond Sculls, classic in the one Henley race for single scullers, have been gained 17 times by foreign competitors.

Indeed, it has become a matter of course for a sculler from abroad to win the Diamonds, and the last time that an Englishman did so was in 1928.

Where to Go for Luncheon · Tea · Dinner In Europe

FRANCE

PARIS

PARIS, FRANCE
PRUNIER
9 rue Duphot
PARIS
Closed July-August reopens September 1st
TRAKTIR
16, Avenue Victor-Hugo, PARIS
Remains open the whole year round.
LONDON
72 St. James' Street, S. W. 1

IXE
TEAS AND LUNCHES
Cakes, Confectionery
OPERA: 6 rue Halévy Tel.: Opéra 12-20
MADELEINE: 24 rue Royale Tel.: Opéra 19-63
Special Lunch at fixed price: Frs. 17.- Beverage included.

AU BON ACCUEIL
1 rue du 29 Juillet
Good Little Restaurant

RESTAURANT OF THE LE GRAND HOTEL

During your visit to Paris it is at the
ROTISSERIE DE LA REINE PEDAUQUE that you will appreciate the Art of Good Eating. The chef, naître PROSPER MONTAGNE, will prepare in front of you some of the savoury dishes and specialities of which he has the secret, and which have won for him the complimentary title of Marshal of French Cooking
"ROTISSERIE DE LA REINE PEDAUQUE"
6 rue de la Pépinière, Paris
Near the Gare St. Lazare

Louis Sherry
6 ROND POINT DES CHAMPS ELYSEES
LIGHT LUNCHES-TEAS
ICE CREAM SODAS

Tudor Tea Rooms
at W. H. SMITH & SONS
248 rue de Rivoli, Paris
(near Place de la Concorde)
OVER THE BOOKSHOP
Delicious Anglo-American light meals.

AU CANETON
8, Rue de la Bourse
Russian and French Restaurant
Famous for Blinis
ORCHESTRA

The Famous Russian Restaurant
6 rue d'Armaillé
(near Etoile)
Russian and French Dishes
Ex Chef to Imperial Court

MARGARET
41 rue Saint Augustin
(near 34 Avenue de l'Opéra)
LUNCHEONS—TEAS
Best American Layer Cakes and Pies
Ice Cream Sodas
PHONE: OPERA 87-84

DANISH TEA ROOMS
4 avenue de l'Opéra
Scandinavian lunch fixed price. Frs. 14.- and Frs. 18.-
TEAS
DELICIOUS DANISH PASTRY

AT THE Eagle Restaurant
4, rue du Marché St. Honoré
You will find excellent AMERICAN FOOD

PENY
3 and 16 Place de la Madeleine
LUNCH FOR Frs. 16. TEAS
SODA FOUNTAIN
American Layer Cakes a Specialty
Telephone Anjou 06.75

BARBIZON (Paris Vicinity)
GRAND HOTEL and RESTAURANT DE LA FORET
Edge of forest. Garden.
Tel. Barbizon 105

RESTAURANT GRAND VENEUR
IN THE FOREST

CHANTILLY (Paris Vicinity)
RESTAURANT DE L'HOTEL du PARC

CHARTRES (Paris Vicinity)
CHARTRES (Paris Vicinity)
RESTAURANT DE L'HOTEL DE FRANCE
Tel. 14 CHARTRES

FONTAINEBLEAU (near Paris)
FONTAINEBLEAU (Near Paris)
RESTAURANT
Hotel de L'AIGLE NOIR
Opposite famous Château
Renowned Cooking
Fixed Prices: Frs. 28 and Frs. 35

LENDERVILLE (Paris Vicinity)
LENDREVILLE, par Etampes (Paris Vicinity)
MOULIN DE LA PLANCHE
Route de Saclas
Quiet Restaurant Beautiful Park
Good Cuisine Very Reasonable

MARLOTTE (near Paris)
Les Chimeres
MARLOTTE, Forest of Fontainebleau

BORDEAUX
RESTAURANT OF THE SPLENDIDE HOTEL
One of the best Hotels in France
The finest cuisine
Garage in the building

LES EYZIES (Dordogne)
RESTAURANT DE L'HOTEL
"LES GLYCINES"

NORMANDY
PETIT ANDELY (Eure)
RESTAURANT de l'HOTEL DE LA CHAINE D'OR
Park-Terrace on edge of the river.

TILLIERES-sur-AVRE (Normandy)
(24 kms. from DREUX)
"KILOMETRE 104"
Most curious 13th century "Hostelry" in the world

ROUEN (Normandy)
SEAFOOD DUFOUR
2 Place de la Bagre Vieille Tour
NO FUSS, but good & reasonable

ORLEANS (Chateaux District)
Restaurant du Grand Hotel & Hotel Saint Aignan

NETHERLANDS

THE HAGUE
Lensvelt Nicola
Vijverberg—Tournooiveld
THE HAGUE
Lunches Teas
Cakes Candies

ENGLAND

LONDON
MAJESTIC
Well cooked 3-course Luncheon 1/9
4-course Dinner 2/3
Dainty Afternoon Tea with Delicious Pastries and Gateaux
All our pastries are guaranteed made with pure butter, no substitutes whatsoever used. Open daily, including Sundays, 9 a. m. to 10.0 p. m.
142 Kensington High St. Western 0572

THE TEA KETTLE
Restaurant and Cake Shop
5 Basil St., Knightsbridge, S. W. 3
Hours 10-6:30
Sundays 11-3
Luncheons Teas
Homemade Cakes
KENS. 8627

STEWART'S RESTAURANTS
Quality Food at Modern Prices
Corner of Old Bond St., Piccadilly
Regent Street, Victoria, Hampstead, Kensington
Bournemouth and Eastbourne

DISCOVERY MILK BAR
Hot Snacks Cold Snacks
Teas Picnic Lunches
Quick Service
Good Things to Eat at All Times!
11 Tothill Street, Westminster, S. W. 1

PRINCESS CAFE
(Opposite Nutford Place)
101 Edgware Road, Marble Arch, W. 1.
Home-Made Cakes, Confectioners.
Luncheons, Teas and Suppers
Open 8:30 a. m. till 9:30 p. m.
OPEN SUNDAYS

CANTERBURY, Kent
THE DUTCH TEA HOUSE
(Near Bus Terminus)
Canterbury Kent
Home Made Cakes and Candies
Luncheons and Teas

NORWICH
Cathedral Restaurant
Opposite Cathedral
HOMEMADE BREAD and CAKES
Luncheons, 1/6d. and 2/-.
American Luncheon, 2/d.

SHERBORNE (Dorset)
THE THREE WISHES
Telephone 164
SHERBORNE DORSET
Home Made Cakes and Sweets
LUNCHEONS AND TEAS
ARTS AND CRAFTS
9 a. m.-6:30 p. m. Sundays 3-6 p. m.

TONBRIDGE
APLINS TUDOR CAFES
ARE FAMOUS
Tonbridge Premises over 400 years old
Hot Luncheons Teas
High Street, Tonbridge
Dorset Street, Sevenoaks

ZURICH
Alkoholfreies Restaurant
ENGEHAUS
Restaurant without Alcohol
General Wille-str. 8
Between Station Enge and Lake
LUNCH — TEA — DINNER

Where To Dine

MANCHESTER, N. H.
ALMA'S TEA ROOM
Proprietors—Alma M. and E. R. Truesdale
We are the original owners and for 15 years we have been known for our continual serving of real home-cooked food.
Intersection Rt. 3 and Rt. 28
North of Manchester, N. H.

Puritan Confectionery Co.
Tea Room, Candies, Ices
MANCHESTER, N. H.
57 HANOVER STREET Tel. 4307
897 ELM STREET Tel. 4910
ICE CREAM STANDS ON D. W. HIGHWAY SECOND ST. AND DORR'S POND JUST SOUTH AND NORTH RESPECTIVELY OF MANCHESTER, N. H.
CONCORD, N. H. 19 N. MAIN STREET
LAWRENCE, MASS 401 ESSEX STREET
PORTLAND, ME. 566 CONGRESS STREET

WASHINGTON, D. C.
Breakfast Luncheons
Dinners
Excellent Food Vegetables Always Fresh
17TH CAFETERIA
One Block West of The White House
724 17TH ST., N. W.
Air-Conditioned

NEW YORK CITY
IT'S DIFFERENT
BLACKSTONE CAFETERIA
52 Stone St., just East of Broad St.
Service 11-2
CLOSED SATURDAYS

The Children's Page

Hans and Frieda

By Elizabeth Yates

Chapter Three

Hans was about early the next morning putting the bells he had bought on the goats.

"Now, Bini," he said to the littlest one, "next time you climb a tree you shan't quite fool me so, for I shall hear you."

Bini pushed her nose into Hans' face and then into his pocket, for pockets are more interesting to goats than faces.

"No, Bini," he laughed, "I haven't even a carrot for you this morning. You won't find anything in my pocket *you* would like!"

Bini looked at Hans with her yellow eyes as much as to say, "Oh, won't I?" and turning back poked her nose again into the pocket.

"Bini, what are you doing?" Hans cried as he saw the last of his blue 'kerchief disappearing.

Two Young Herders

Bini shook her head. "Thank you very much, I like a good 'kerchief now and then," she as much as said, then trotted off to nibble some grass.

"What will Mama say?" Hans murmured as he looked at his empty pocket.

Then Frieda came around the corner of the barn. She had on her new candy-stripe apron and was ready to go with Hans to help him herd the goats. It was her first time in the goat pasture and she was very excited. Hans called to the goats, who came quickly. They were always eager and obedient when they knew they were to go up on the hill where the grass was so much greener and sweeter.

"You know, Frieda," Hans explained as they walked along behind the little herd, "goats are always up to something and you must never take your eyes off them. Even if you are a whole day long along with them, you must always watch them.

"They are so greedy; always wanting to eat. They go wherever their silly tongues take them, even up trees and under fences into gardens. And if you should fall asleep those goats might start eating your dress!"

"Oh, Hans—not my new apron!" Frieda cried.

"Yes, your new Saanen-market-apron, and just to prove it to you, that Bini ate my blue 'kerchief this morning—and liked it!"

Frieda's eyes opened wide. "Why, I don't believe even our bears at Berne would do that. They eat only the bread and carrots and things that people give them."

Bini Leads the Way

Hans did not know about bears but he did about goats.

"All the same," he continued, "goats are very important to us, Frieda. The cows go away in the summer and the only milk we have is from the goats. So you must watch them carefully, not let them get away into dangerous places, not chase them or anything like that—but let them all just eat and eat and then perhaps Mama will show you how to milk them when you bring them in one night."

The goats were very good that morning. So hungry were they after the long rainy days in the barn, and so delicious did the young new grass taste, that they seemed content just to nibble and nibble. Frieda began to think that Hans had told her such strange things just in fun. Bini, the littlest one, she had loved from the start, and when Bini moved away from the others Frieda followed, thinking perhaps they could make friends more easily if Bini were not quite so near her mother and cousin.

Frieda looked back and saw Hans idly watching the two older goats, so she went on following Bini down the hill toward the fence that set off a neighbor's garden.

Frieda, after following the little goat half way across the pasture for the sake of friendship, decided on a drastic course. She took her candy ball from her pocket, unwrapped it carefully from the folds of her handkerchief, and offered it to Bini. It disappeared in a moment and two yellow eyes looked gratefully at her, then a long white nose snuggled into her hand and the quick licking of an impatient tongue assured her that they were friends.

Frieda turned back to Hans, Bini turned too, following hopefully. Suddenly Frieda began running up the hill.

"Hans, Hans, where are the goats?" she called.

Hans jumped to his feet in time to see them trotting down the hilly pasture toward an unclosed gate into a neighbor's new garden.

"Quick, quick," he cried as he ran down the hill after the goats. "Stop them, they'll eat all the new plants!" But pursuit only excited the goats and, with Hans after them, they ran all the faster.

Frieda, bewildered for a moment, stood still watching Hans and the goats racing toward the open gate. Then she realized that Hans could not possibly reach the gate before the goats.

Turning swiftly, she ran to the fence at the back of the garden near where she had been standing, and half-climbing, half-falling, tumbled over it. Filled with excitement and the need for haste, she ran along the edge of the lettuce and cabbage plants laid out so neatly, then waving her arms and shouting as she had seen Hans do, she reached the gate just in time to turn the goats back.

Frieda swung the gate shut as Hans came up. She was panting and breathless and when he said, "You've torn your new apron," she could say nothing in reply.

Very sedately now, as if they were out for a Sunday walk, the two goats started up the hill while the children followed. Reaching the top where Bini was patiently waiting, they sat down on the grass. Hans did not say anything to Frieda but she knew he was glad she had been there to help. Frieda was happy. She felt that she had made two friends that day, one at the cost of a precious candy ball, the other at the cost of a tear in a candy-stripe apron.

The Story So Far

Frieda was staying with her Aunt and Uncle Zingre and her cousin Hans in the mountains of the Bernese Oberland. On the first of May, every family in all the countryside went to market in Saanen, for market day came only twice a year. Aunt Zingre bought Frieda a candy-stripe apron and Hans got some new shoes. At the bell stall. Papa bought five bells for the new cows in his herd and Hans bought three tiny tinkling bells for his goats.

To be continued next Monday

Drawn by Nora S. Unwin

Frieda offered Bini her candy ball

Photograph by Courtesy of Elizabeth Naramore

A Playful Polar Bear

Francois Pompon, who carved this statue, said that the polar bear that posed for it was as playful as a kitten. He carved it from white marble. It is interesting, is it not, the way he has made us feel that we are looking at soft white fur, when what we really see is an image cut from white stone with clean, smooth edges? It is now in the Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York City.

Weights and Measures Can Be Fun

When you see tables of weights and measures at the back of your arithmetic book do you realize how exciting they are?

Imagine, for the moment, that all the rulers and tape-measures and weighing-machines in the world had been dropped to the bottom of the sea and we had to start inventing them all over again! I wonder how we should set about it?

Perhaps we should be like the women of the Hebrides, who used to measure the length of tweed they had woven by the number of songs they sang as they worked. Perhaps we should be like some little children in a school near Brussels today who weigh everything with chestnuts or beans—a pet rabbit equaling so many chestnuts, a tame mouse so many beans, and so on.

Then suppose we had no clocks! We should have to paint rings round candles, as did Alfred the Great, and see how long the candle would take to burn. Or we might use hour-glasses, as the ancients did, with the sand trickling through from one bulb to the other.

Making a "Sun Clock"

I know some little children who find hour-glasses (the miniature type sold as egg-timers) much more convenient than clocks for measuring time, and who have great fun "racing the egg-timer" when it is a question of dressing to go out.

These same little children made a "sun-clock" on the lawn last summer. They fixed a pole upright in the middle of the grass and then hammered in tent-pegs to mark the position of the shadow at the different hours. They had, unfortunately, to use a clock while making the dial, but when once it was ready they relied on the shadow to tell them when to go to play and when to have dinner. At first the moving shadow perplexed them as much as the moving earth perplexed Copernicus, and it was only the passing of a cloud that gave them a clue to the mystery!

But whatever queer devices we might employ, I am sure that we should very soon find out that we all carry round with us a very useful set of measuring instruments! We should discover the useful little timekeeper that ticks away inside the wrist, instead of upon it, which enabled Galileo to measure the swing of the pendulum.

Measuring by Hands and Feet

We should find that the reason we count in tens and scores is just because we have ten fingers and ten toes. It is quite probable that people long ago used their toes to count on as well as their fingers, and that is why "three-score-and-ten" is such a common expression. We should soon discover the use of hands and feet for measuring by, and so continue to speak of horses as being so many "hands" high and children as being so many "feet" tall.

We might also use our forearm from the elbow to the end of the middle finger and call it a "cubit," and our outstretched hand from thumb to little finger and call it a "span." Do you remember the giant Goliath measuring six cubits and a span? If we wished to measure a rope it would be very natural to extend our arms as wide apart as possible so that we might have a "fathom."

We should discover the big disadvantage of our natural measuring-rods, because no two would be exactly the same, and we should have to make "ideal," or "average" "spans" and "feet" and "hands." And so, before long, we should probably have a set of rulers and measures almost identically the same as the ones we lost at the bottom of the sea!

A. D. H.

Music for Junior

What Is Melody?

By Nicolas Slonimsky

Melody is a Greek name for a tune. And what is a tune? We cannot very well say that a bird carries a tune, or sings a melody. A bird twitters, or chirps, or sings, but does not carry a tune. So there is a difference between pretty singing with no rhyme or reason, and a melody which must have a musical rhyme and a musical reason.

You cannot write poems out of words that make no sense. For instance, Baa Baa Boo Boo makes no sense. But Baa Baa Black Sheep makes sense, because Baa Baa is just a way to prepare us for the word Black.

We can take even a bird's call, for instance a cuckoo call, which sounds like G and then E, and make a melody out of it, by arranging it in proper time and adding a few more notes.

Every melody must have several lines with an even number of notes, just as every poem must have lines with an even number of syllables in it. So, before trying to compose a melody, we must first make up our minds how many notes we will use in every musical line. For instance, we can make a melody out of these lines:

Ta ta-ta ta ta
Ta ta-ta ta ta
Ta ta-ta ta ta
Ta ta-ta ta

The last line is shorter because we have to finish it with a musical full stop.

You can compose any number of melodies on these lines. Beethoven composed one for his Seventh Symphony, and he used only three notes for the whole thing, E for the first two lines, E, F sharp, and G for the third line, and all G's for the last line.

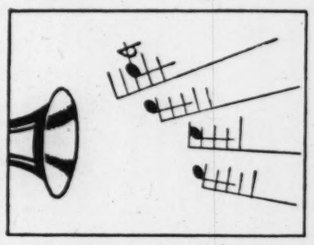
Great composers were often inspired by nature melodies, bird calls, the howling of the wind, the gurgling of the brook. Modern composers have used melodies which they heard in the factory, in the railroad station, in the airplane engine. I myself wrote a little waltz, taking as a tune the tooting horn of an automobile, B flat, D, F, D.

The famous German composer, Richard Wagner, has invented leading melodies in his operas so that every person on the stage has his own melodies, and even if you cannot recognize the actor, you can always tell who he is by the melody in the orchestra.

The Russian composer, Prokofieff, wrote a fairy tale, "Peter and the Wolf," in which Peter has his own melody, and Peter's grandfather has his melody too, played by the bassoon, which is a grouchy sort of instrument. There is also a cat that is played by the clarinet, and a bird played by the flute, and all of them have their own melodies. Of course, the flute is playing the bird because it sounds like a bird; the bassoon is playing the grandfather because it sounds like a grumbling old gentleman, and the clarinet in fast scales can sound like a cat about to scratch.

If you are smart enough, you can make up melodies for your friends and playmates, so that every one of them would have his own tune, then instead of calling Johnnie or Sally, you can simply play their tune on the piano and they should come running in.

(These stories about music are appearing on this page on the first and third Mondays every month.)



The tune of the tooting horn

Little Black Dog Knows What to Do

Little Black Dog was worried.

"The twins are going out," he growled to himself. "And they're not taking me!"

That would have been bad enough in any case, but today he felt he must look after them, because their father and mother were away.

"I'll find out where they're going," he thought, planting himself in the door-way.

Presently the twins found him there, as they came out with hats and coats and gloves on.

"No, Little Black Dog, we can't take you," said Jim quickly. "We're going to be quite grown-up today, and travel to Grandma's all by ourselves."

The word "Grandma" told Little Black Dog what he wanted to know.

"They're going on that puffy-rushy thing," he thought, "to see the nice little lady who gives me gingerbread, and who knows just how to rub a dog's ears."

He watched Jim and Jane out of the gate, still feeling that he ought not to let them go alone. Then, quite suddenly, he knew what to do about it. With a flap of his ears he was out of the gate, and down the road after Jim and Jane. Only he was much too clever to let them know he was following.

Two Halves

When the twins got to the country station, Jim took out his purse proudly and said, "Two halves to Bumblebee."

"Yes, sir," replied the man politely, giving him change. "And what about your friend?"

The twins didn't know what he meant until they looked where he was pointing and saw Little Black Dog peeping round the door.

"Oh, he's not coming with us!" said Jane.

But it took both of them to pull him outside the station.

When they left him again he barked, "I don't believe I'm a bad dog, and I'm not going home!"

He hid behind a box, till suddenly, just as the train came puffing into the station, he knew again what to do.

"Thank you very much, lady," he said, slipping through the gate after a fat market woman.

When the train stopped, Jim handed Jane into an empty carriage, and they both ran to the far window to see if they could get a sight of their home.

The Puzzling Turn

With a whistle, the train started, and they leaned back in their seats to enjoy the journey of ten whole minutes.

"Poor Little Black Dog," said Jane. "Do you think we ought to have let him come?"

"No," replied Jim. "Mother didn't say he'd got to look after us today, and we must show him sometimes that we are nearly grown-up now."

Just then there was a sound of a happy little growl, only they didn't notice.

"We ought to be able to see him running home along the road," said Jane.

So they looked out, but he wasn't there.

Nobody got in at the two stations they had to pass, and they felt very grown-up and alone, and when the train stopped at the little town of Bumblebee, Jim said, "Here we are!"

As soon as their backs were turned, Little Black Dog crawled out from under the seat—I expect you guessed he was hiding there—and shook himself.

"I will look after them!" he said softly.

The twins walked out of the station and looked to right and left.

"We turn this way, and go down that street," said Jane.

"No," said Jim, "it's the other way."

They stood there, wondering for a bit, and then Jane laughed.

"How silly we are!" she said. "Mother wrote it all down on a piece of paper for us, let's have a look at it."

So Jim felt in this pocket and then in that, and at last he turned very red.

"I left the paper at home," he said.

Jane swallowed hard and asked in rather a shaky voice, "Well, what are we going to do?"

"I—don't know, yet," answered Jim, with a hard-thinking look.

"I do!" said a barking voice at their feet, so suddenly that they both jumped.

"Goodness, it's Little Black Dog," they laughed together. "And he knows the way to Grandma's quite well!"

They patted him and patted him as if they hadn't met for years. Then they said, "Good boy—fetch Grandma!"

So Little Black Dog set off to the left, then to the right, and then to the right again, with Jim and Jane following him, until he reached Grandma's house.

"I mustn't bark too much about this," he thought, "but I was quite sure they would need me!"

(These stories that we can all read for ourselves—even if we have not gone beyond the third grade—are published on this page on the first and third Mondays every month.)

Drawn for The Christian Science Monitor

Race on the Sands

I ran along the shining sand,
the curlews ran ahead of me,
and then the wind joined in the race;
it made white feathers on the sea
and blew my hair across my face.

HARRIET VAN ALEN

Jacko Seeks His Dinner

Boys and girls who visit the little Cornish village of Flushing and cross the quay where the ferry-boat from Falmouth lands them, cannot fail to notice the odd behaviour of a certain seagull.

He is a well-known character in the village where he is accepted as one of the inhabitants. But to those who do not know him he appears to be quite peculiar.

What would you think, for instance, if you happened to see a seagull tapping at the door of a cottage with his beak to let the inmates know that he is hungry? And who, when he fails to get sufficient food, tries his beak at the next door, and so on round the village until he is satisfied?

This method of begging attracts visitors who, if they don't watch out, may get a friendly nip on the leg, for the gull is especially fond of the flavor of silk stockings! After this greeting, he usually throws his head back and gives a life-like imitation of shrill, girlish laughter.

Mr. and Mrs. Tong, who live in a cottage on Flushing Quay, found the gull after a gale, with a damaged wing. They took him in and looked after him, but although he was soon able to fly again as well as ever, he decided to live with them as their pet. Simon is his real name, but he is known to all his intimate friends as Jacko.

Mr. Tong is a ferryman, and Jacko often accompanies him on his ferry-journeys. Every evening the bird takes a bath in a bowl of water provided by Mrs. Tong, after which he is carefully dried with a towel. Then he hops onto a yellow duster and "dances" to a rhythm tapped with two sticks on the cobbles by Mr. Tong. This "act" is well-known to most of those who live around the quay.

After his "dance," Jacko solemnly leads the way into the cottage, followed by Mr. and Mrs. Tong, where he is put to bed in an arm-chair. In another chair close by sleeps Tinker, the black cat.

Occasionally Jacko takes it into his head to fly away for a few days, but he always comes back.

Look Also for CAMP ADVERTISEMENTS ON THE YOUNG FOLKS' PAGE EACH THURSDAY

BOYS' AND GIRLS' CAMPS

STEPPING STONES
Boys 4-12 Girls 4-16
Experienced counselors Many camp activities. Flexible program. Unusual attention given to care of children. A happy, progressive summer for your child. Write for folder. Edith L. Capen, North Scituate, Mass. Tel. Scituate 917.
Advertised only in The Christian Science Monitor

Beautiful Summer Camp
Twenty miles from Oakland at the Van Horn Home School six and a half miles north of Hayward. Eighty acres of fresh air. Archery, swimming, tennis, horseback riding, hiking and other interesting activities. Address Mrs. Mae T. Van Horn, Pleasant Acres, Hayward, California.

Commerce and Finance

Federal 1940 Expenditures to Top All Peace-Time Records

Business and Industry

Sayre Sees Free Trade System And Barter in Clash

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, July 3 — A tightening struggle of vast proportions between the free trade system and that commonly known as the barter system was foreshadowed by Assistant Secretary of State Francis Sayre in a radiocast address originating here. Against a background of steadily growing inroads of manged trade on the so-called Hull trade system, Mr. Sayre said: "Probably one or the other must ultimately come to dominate the world."

The United States, he declared, must not breach its own system in order to combat barter trade on its own grounds and with its own barter weapons. The only way to manage such a huge economic conflict, he implied, was to stand firm and fight it out without flinching.

No Surrender of Principles

"What this means," he said, "is not that we will refuse to trade with totalitarian states or that we will make economic war upon them. We want their trade and they need ours.

"Through trade lies the way of peace. What it does mean is that in offering and hoping to trade with them we must not surrender our principles, or adopt their commercial policies as our own.

"We want to make trade agreements with them, but these must be based fundamentally upon equality of commercial treatment and not upon a practice of exclusive privileges which discriminate against other nations or against our own trade. We will not make trade agreements based upon policies which make for economic conflict rather than for economic peace.

Hits Bilateral Practices

"In such a situation as this we cannot achieve our objectives by following the same trade-destroying practices adopted by the totalitarian States. For the United States to resort to trading in preferences, to bilateralistic balancing practices, would be only tragically to weaken our own defenses.

"Our strength lies in our great market, our free exchange, our system of free economic initiative. The adoption of restrictive trade practices but weakens our economic equipment and courts defeat. It means partial surrender to the opposing system.

"We are touching close the crucial struggle of our times—the struggle between individual freedom under law and the advance of civilization on the one hand, and, on the other, ruthless suppression and the advent of a new dark age."

May Air Traffic Breaks Records

By the Associated Press

Washington

The Civil Aeronautics Authority reported that traffic on this country's airlines set these four records during May:

Passengers carried, 149,291, an increase of 25.79 per cent over April; plane miles flown, 7,122,347, an increase of 13.64 per cent over April; revenue of passenger miles flown, 57,483,927, an increase of 21.14 per cent; and available passenger seat miles flown, 104,844,126, an increase of 11.99 per cent.

Member Banks Own 52 P. C. of Federal Agency Securities

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Treasury disclosed that member banks of the Federal Reserve system owned 52 per cent of the available securities which have been issued by Federal corporations and guaranteed by the Treasury.

At the end of March, the Treasury said, $5,409,000,000 of such bonds was outstanding, of which $5,087,000,000 was in the private market. Of the latter figure, the banks owned $2,660,000,000.

At the same time the Treasury's direct debt was $39,985,000,000, and $29,545,000,000 of this was in the private market, the rest being in government trust accounts. Of the total in the private market, 36 per cent, or $10,691,000,000 was held by banks.

Officials said these figures did not necessarily indicate the banks preferred the guaranteed to the direct securities. They pointed to the difference in the sizes of the issues. However, they said the banks may have been attracted to the guaranteed securities because of the fact, that at least formerly, they bore slightly higher interest rates than direct Treasury obligations. The Treasury, in a recent financing, has tried to narrow the margin, however.

Some $3,000,000,000 of new guaranteed securities may be offered under President Roosevelt's new lending program.

The Treasury report also showed that existing lending agencies lent $812,577,825 in the first 10 months of the current fiscal year, and received $746,624,716 repayments on old loans.

The Recoonstruction Finance Corporation, the largest of the lending agencies, lent $349,179,143 and received $354,155,000 repayments.

Grain Trading Off 41 P. C. Past Year On Chicago Board

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Commodity Exchange Administration reported trading in grain future contracts on the Chicago Board of Trade was 41 per cent smaller during the fiscal year ended June 30 than in the previous year.

Trading in all grain futures totaled 6,253,358,000 bushels, including 4,372,127,000 bushels of wheat, 1,493,898,000 bushels of corn, 270,785,000 bushels of oats and 116,548,000 bushels of rye.

This was the smallest volume reported, the Administration said, since the Government began compiling figures in 1922.

Wheat futures contract transactions declined 47 per cent, corn 20 per cent, oats 23 per cent and rye 25 per cent.

"Primary causes of the small volume," the Administration said, "were the large available supply of grain and the Government loan programs which narrowed the range of price movement, thus discouraging speculation and reducing the need for hedging."

HOLC Home Sales Set Record

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Home Owners Loan Corp. said its sale of 4,159 homes during May set a new high record. The corporation has now sold more than 50,000 homes, Charles A. Jones, general manager, said.

Steel Output Off In Week but June Showing Is Good

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

CLEVELAND—Activity in the steel industry made a relatively good showing in June, the magazine Steel reports, business being steady or slightly higher compared with May. A sharp letdown in both production and consumption is in prospect for this week owing to the influence of the holiday and plant vacations, but a prompt recovery is expected.

Steel ingot production last week, according to the magazine's estimates, declined half a point to 54 per cent of capacity. This compared with a rate of 28 per cent a year ago.

Plants Closed

"A number of metalworking plants," the review continues, "are closed until July 10 for Independence Day observance, vacations or inventory-taking. This is having a temporary retarding effect on steel shipments. However, prospects are favorable for the maintenance of steelmaking near its recent level during most of July and August.

"The tendency toward firmer steel prices, as reported a week ago, continues. Instances of concessions have not disappeared entirely, but there are expectations the new quarter will see prices on the most stable basis so far this year. It is recognized, of course, that heavy orders already booked at low-prices account for much of the lifting of pressure against quotations.

"Uncertainty over probable steel requirements of some leading consumers the next six months prevents any accurate forecast of the long-range trend in steelmaking. Automobile sales the past 60 days were better than was expected earlier in the year and enhance prospects for new model demand during coming months.

Building Demand Good

Building, engineering construction and ship work apparently will furnish sustained demand for heavy steel products at least through third quarter. Railroad steel purchases the remainder of the year are difficult to estimate but could be a factor in stimulating operations markedly.

"Meanwhile, steel releases from auto partsmakers are growing, but total consumption by the industry will decline this month. Part of the slack will be made up by heavier shipments of flat-rolled steel to other consumers against recent orders. Movement of this tonnage recently has shown fair gains, and demand from miscellaneous buyers generally has been encouraging.

"A moderate flurry in material and equipment orders from railroads is unaccompanied by new inquiries to support a continuation of such activity.

"Trading in scrap is quiet. Most prices are steady, but a small decline at Chicago lowers the composite 8 cents to $14.54. The finished steel composite is unchanged at $55.70."

C. & E. Seeks Loan To Buy Mahoning Ry.

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Chicago & Erie Railroad asked the Interstate Commerce Commission for authority to borrow $7,500,0000 from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation and to use the money in purchasing all the capital stock of the Cleveland & Mahoning Valley Railway.

The Chicago & Erie proposes to buy capital stock of the Cleveland & Mahoning Valley from Atlantic Leased Lines, Ltd., an English corporation, for $7,900,000.

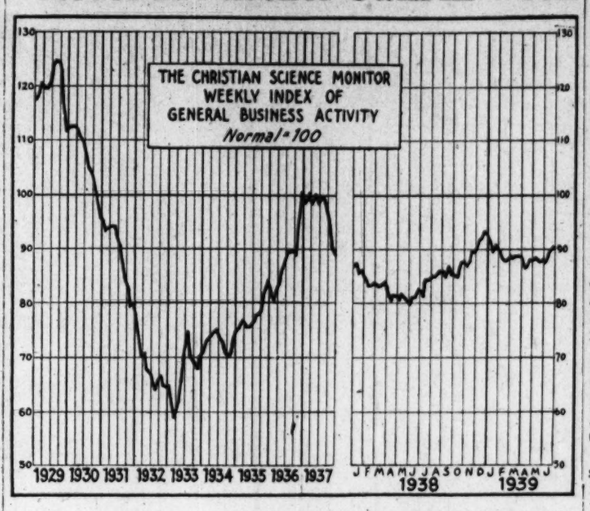
The stock would be pledged with the RFC as collateral for the loan. All the railroads involved are connected with the Erie system.

Brokers' Loans Decrease $21,000,000 in Week

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Federal Reserve Board reported that last week's loans to brokers and dealers on securities held by reporting member banks in New York City totaled $496,000,000.

The week ended June 28 and the total represented a decrease of $21,000,000 when compared with the previous week. Loans for the corresponding week a year ago totaled $520,000,000.

Monitor Index of Business Records Further Gain in Week



The Christian Science Monitor weekly index of general business activity advanced further in the week ended June 24 to 90.4 (prel.), the highest level recorded since the last week in January. This compared with 89.6 on June 17 and 82.5 on June 25, 1938.

Although the index is still somewhat below the peak of last year, 93.2 on Dec. 24, it has risen 3.6 points from the year's low of 86.8 on April 8, recovering more than half of the loss sustained in the early months of 1939.

Two components, electric power production and bank debits outside New York City, contributed to the week's advance, the latter rising sharply to the highest level for the year, and surpassing expectations for both a seasonal and intra-monthly gain. Power output was stepped up moderately in a week when the seasonal index indicated a sidewise movement. As a result the adjusted index for this series recovered part of its previous week's setback.

Miscellaneous freight carloadings, the third component of the index, showed a decline for the week, only partly offsetting the gains in the other two series.

During the past week there were some indications of some seasonal easing in various lines of activity. Steel production dropped back moderately and automobile output was reported to have begun its seasonal decline preparatory to the change over to new models. The textile industry is relatively quiet and other lines are slowing down over the holiday.

Retail trade continues to show satisfactory gains compared with a year ago, although in some sections sales have been retarded by unfavorable weather. Wholesale commodity prices recorded the first gain in weeks according to the Bureau of Labor Statistics record.

The following table gives the combined weekly index and its components adjusted for seasonal variation and long-term trend:

	June 24* 1939	June 17 1939	June 25 1938
Combined index	90.4	89.6	82.5
Bk. debits outside NYC	89.2	85.8	82.5
Elec pow produc'n	96.7	96.4	88.8
Misc carloadings	79.0	79.6	70.0

* Preliminary

The Week in Wall Street

By Harold Fleming

Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

New York

It does not necessarily follow because the market suddenly plunged from 140 to 130 that it will continue downward. It looks bad, but the market still hasn't broken the bottom line that leads from last year's lows through last April's lows. Nor did it act as though it would.

It was European news that pulled it down. Tientsin looks a little better but Danzig looks a little worse. The Germans seem intent on getting it and Britain intent on blocking it if the Poles insist, and though few here pretend to have any lowdown and still fewer expect a war, yet the market took the safe side.

In fact the aggregate of all markets here took on more or less of the conventional war-scare pattern. The stock market and the government bond market dropped, wheat and world sugar rose and cotton weakened. But—as yet—this picture wasn't as sharp as in March or last September.

Importance of Silver Episode

The political news outweighed the business news, and of course most important was the silver episode. For the market, chief significance seemed to lie in the symbolic value of the State's action as a double-cross for the President. In fact when the Senate-slashed bill went to conference, and the names of the conferees were passed 'ound the Street, the market sold off promptly.

While silver, like gold, is largely a political and not an economic commodity, its price has for some years had the curious reputation of anticipating, by from a few months to a year, price changes in staples generally. A post-war chart showing silver and the raw commodity averages shows this clearly.

Silver has now ruled around 43 cents in the foreign market for over two years. Perhaps it will be reinstated at that level after the whole thing is ironed out, in case the silver buying program is retained intact. But if not, it seems to foreshadow that at least there will be no important rise in commodity prices in the next six or twelve months.

The President made a couple of mistakes of fact, according to the Street, several of interpretation in his press conference remarks on the consequences of cutting off his devaluation powers. He said the world currency confusion started in 1930, but actually it was in the fall of 1931, when England fell off gold. He seemed to think that France devalued in 1931, but actually it was in 1936, after most of the rest of the gold bloc had gone the way of all gold currencies.

As for his charge that it would be giving the country back to the speculators, that was hard to take hold of. Instead of being driven out of business in recent years, international currency speculators have had a field day, and one major (apparent) reason for the violent tides of trans-Atlantic gold in recent years has been that the U. S. Treasury, which means the President, might at any time raise or lower the present price of gold.

Actually the loss of the power to devaluate further would mean little. British conservatism would not let sterling drop to $3.50 except under such force majeure as war; in fact the six-months' report of the Exchange Equalization Fund, just out as of March 31, shows that the Fund was nearly busted last fall trying to hold sterling up. And if sterling actually was forced down, the threat of Presidential paring of the dollar would force it further.

As for the Stabilization Fund, it has nothing much to do and does nothing much. During the gold-influx emergency it is helpless, and during the gold-efflux emergency, if one arose, Wright Patman would put a resolution through Congress anyway stopping the outflow before the Junior Fund of $200,000,000 was exhausted.

The foreign exchange market showed no reverberations to the prospective termination of American exchange controls and of gold-repricing powers. Foreign currencies were slightly weak, but that was part of a substantial flow of exchange from the Continent to London and from London to this country due to the war scare. Otherwise they showed no violent repercussions such as invariably occur when something really momentous is in the air—as for instance in March, 1933, or in January, 1934, when the Gold Exchange Act was about to be passed.

Business News Good

And Section 8 of that Act still permits the Treasury to buy and sell gold at any price it may find in the public interest. The only thing this doesn't do which the government's revaluation powers do is to permit book revaluation of the U. S. monetary gold stock. And that gold stock is now so far in excess of nominal reserve needs that excess reserves are round new high levels of $4,000,000,000.

The business news continues good. Steel operations will dip for the Fourth of July less than seasonally. Good news streams in from the mail orders, automobile business, textiles, railroads, and airlines. It seems pretty obvious by now that the Spring depression has turned the corner.

Under-Secretary Hanes' testimony for the Treasury Department on the surtax schedules was interesting for two reasons. First it revealed the surprising fact that only one taxpayer actually pays the peak 75 per cent rate. Treasury reports are usually mum on these things because there are so few men at the top that revealing the figures about one reveals them about the others. The report showed the extraordinary unproductiveness of these highest schedules. And it indicated a change of heart on the Treasury's part. Not since the New Deal began has it made such a concession.

The Stock Exchange governors voted to keep open Saturdays. Opinion was pretty divided, with perhap a majority against, but the houses with the heaviest investment in plant and equipment got their way. There was some spoofing of the Exchange for having given as reason that it is a national institution. It is not much used as such on Saturday mornings. Most of the banks are now closed Saturday, but branches stay open.

Government's 1940 Spending Total To Be $13,110,000,000

WASHINGTON, July 3 (AP)—Setting a peacetime record, Congress has authorized Federal expenditures of $13,110,000,000 for the new fiscal year—$1,749,000,000 above last session's aggregate.

Legislative leaders pointed out that a substantial part of the increase was due to factors over which Congress had little direct control. These include such things as the mounting reserve funds for old-age pensions and the railroad retirement program.

So-called permanent appropriations—such as interest on the national debt—for which Congress must provide stipulated amounts annually, amounted to $3,624,812,065 this year.

President Roosevelt criticized some of the increases, notably the $338,000,000 which the Senate tacked onto the Agriculture Department Appropriation Bill for parity payments to farmers and for disposal of surplus commodities. He held that Congress should provide the taxes to raise the money.

Army, Navy Costs Jump

Expansion of the Army and Navy in the face of troubled world conditions accounted for $1,783,187,847. This included $773,049,151 to continue the naval building program and for new naval air bases in the Nation's outposts. The Army got $732,187,871, including funds for modern weapons and for expansion of the air corps to 5,500 planes.

Well-informed legislators told the House the military forces would require $2,000,000,000 next year when the peak of the Navy's construction program would be reached.

The appropriation for relief during the fiscal year which started July 1 was $1,755,600,000, in contrast to $2,915,605,000 voted last session. One reason for the decrease was that funds for the Public Works Administration, rural electrification and parity payments to farmers, all of which were included in last year's relief bill, were provided separately this year.

The Departmental Totals

Little change is likely to be made in the appropriation total during the rest of this session, for the only bills awaiting action are the District of Columbia supply bill and the final "catch-all" deficiency appropriation. Their totals will be relatively small.

The departmental bills thus far approved by Congress and their totals follow:

Independent agencies	$1,668,218,340
Agriculture	1,194,173,613
Interior	172,679,763
Treasury Post Office	1,700,615,034
War (military)	568,789,824
War (supplemental)	223,398,047
War (engineering projects, etc.)	305,188,514
Navy	773,049,151
Labor	30,336,170
State, Justice, Commerce	122,177,220
Congressional	21,851,779
First deficiency	23,765,041
Second deficiency	157,619,053
Third deficiency	7,099,377
Relief (supplemental for 1939)	823,000,000
Relief (for 1940)	1,755,600,000

WASHINGTON (AP)—Here is a summary of the Government's expenses and income for the fiscal year which ended June 30 as reported by the Treasury:

Total receipts, $5,668,000,000.

Total expenditures, $9,210,000,000.

Net deficit, $3, 542,000,000.

Total debt, $40,439,532,411.

These figures compared with the following for the previous fiscal year:

Total receipts, $6,242,000,000.

Total expenditures, $7,626,000,000.

Net deficit, $1,384,000,000.

Total debt, $37,164,740,315.

Electrical Wage Hearing Set July 6

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Department of Labor has ordered a hearing July 6 on prevailing minimum wages in the electrical and radio industry.

The hearing was called to provide data on which Secretary Frances Perkins will base her determination of minimum wages for the industry under the Walsh-Healy Act.

Aeronautics Exports 33 P. C. Over 1938

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Commerce Department reported that aeronautic exports in May were valued at $10,385,358, an increase of 40 per cent over April and 33 per cent over May, 1938.

Exports of aeronautic products in the first five months of 1939 were valued at $38,247,052, an increase of 31 per cent over the like period last year.

Cement Production Gains

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Bureau of Mines reported the Portland cement industry produced 11,126,000 barrels in May, shipped 12,688,000 barrels from the mills and had 22,275,000 barrels in stock at the end of the month. Production and shipments increased 7.4 per cent and 30.1 per cent, respectively, over the previous May and mill stocks were 2.6 per cent lower.

New Talon Official

Arthur B. Newhall

Appointed Vice-President of Talon, Inc. Mr. Newhall is Executive Vice-President in charge of production and sales of the B. F. Goodrich Co.

SEC Says 5 Firms Underwrite 31 P. C. Of Registrations

WASHINGTON (AP)—Five New York banking firms have underwritten 31 per cent of the $7,584,000,000 securities registered in the five years ended June, 1938, the Securities Commission reported.

The firms were named by the commission as follows: The First Boston Corporation; Brown Harriman and Company, Inc.; Kuhn, Loeb and Company; Smith, Barney and Company, and Morgan Stanley and Company, Inc., affiliate of J. P. Morgan and Company. The five firms have headquarters in New York City.

The 20 largest firms had about 60 per cent of the amount of all participations, and managed 84 per cent of the amount of all issues.

Between Jan. 1, 1934 and June 30, 1938 a total of 515 different firms participated in underwriting 745 security issues of a million dollars and having a total gross proceeds of $7,584,000,000.

New York City firms managed or originated 524 of these issues.

The report said that of nearly $10,000,000,000 of corporate bond issues offered between January, 1934, and June, 1938, nearly $1,600,000,000 was privately placed. (Private offerings of securities do not have to be registered with the SEC.)

The bulk of privately offered issues was taken by life insurance companies. In 1935 and 1936 these companies took about 75 per cent of the privately offered issues. In 1937 they took 95 per cent of the private offerings and in the first six months of 1938 more than 99 per cent.

Volume of Security Sales Off Sharply

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Securities Commission reported dollar value of sales on registered securities exchanges decreased sharply in May.

The May total of $728,620,269, was 27.2 per cent under April, but 6.7 per cent larger than May, 1938.

Stock sales, including rights and warrants, were valued at $602,880,707, a drop of 31.6 per cent from April. Bond sales, valued at $125,736,651, were 5.6 per cent larger than the April total.

Total stock sales, including rights and warrants, in May amounted to 18,168,860 shares, a decline of 57.4 per cent from April. Total principal amount of bonds sold was $160,552,000, a decrease of 3.2 per cent from April.

Brazil Plans Debt Payment to U. S.

RIO DE JANEIRO (AP) — The Brazilian Government announced it was making "an initial payment" on its $359,000,000 debt to American investors. The amount was not disclosed.

The payment will be the second fulfillment of provisions of the financial-economic accord negotiated by Foreign Minister Oswaldo Aranha in Washington last March.

The first step was the unfreezing of blocked credits due to American importers of goods to Brazil, which became effective last May 22.

Crude Oil Output Gains

TULSA (AP) — Daily average crude oil production of the United States increased 12,093 barrels to 3,483,656 in the week ended June 24, the Oil and Gas Journal says.

Chamber Distrusts Administration's Lend-Spend Plans

WASHINGTON (AP) — Suggesting careful study of the Administration's proposed $3,860,000,000 lending program, the Chamber of Commerce of the United States propounded a half dozen questions it said should be answered before any action was taken "to project the government further into the economic field."

In its periodical review of business, the Chamber asserted that "far-reaching proposals of one kind and another, now before Congress to extend the uses of the national credit for non-Governmental purposes, call for the clearest possible public understanding of the deeper issues involved."

Here are some of the questions the Chamber raised:

"Would a broad extension of Government into the field of investment banking lead to state capitalism?"

"Would it mean that large-scale Government spending and lending, are to become permanent, rather than emergency, functions of the Federal Government?

"Would it mean that states and municipalities are to surrender more of their independence in return for federal-guaranteed loans for public improvements?

"Would the prospect of an increasingly Government-dominated economy cause a further shrinkage in private investment, thereby more than offsetting any improvement that may result from further government lending?

"How many of the loans would actually be self-liquidating and how many of them would be eventually charged against the taxpayers?

"Would this temporarily painless process of pledging the national credit without increasing debt of taxes' open the door for still more Government lending agencies?"

Kroger Grocery Pays Extra

CINCINNATI (AP)—An extra dividend of 25 cents per common share has been declared by directors of the Kroger Grocery & Baking Co. The company reported net profit of $2,290,846 for the 24-week period ending June 17, or $1.25 per share compared with $1,615,053 or 88 cents for the corresponding part of 1938. The extra dividend will be payable Sept. 1 to stock of record Aug. 8.

BOSTON EDISON COMPANY

DIVIDEND NO. 201

A quarterly dividend of $2.00 per share has been declared, payable August 1, 1939, to Stockholders of record at the close of business on July 10, 1939.

Checks will be mailed from Old Colony Trust Company Boston

JAMES V. TONER, Treasurer

Boston, June 27, 1939.

Fine Furs Apparel and Accessories for Men and Women

Holt, Renfrew & Company Limited

Toronto Montreal Quebec Winnipeg

THRIFT-STOP-SHOP

Meats
Groceries
Fruits
Vegetables

Use the Phone—We Deliver

MONTREAL QUE.

MONTREAL QUEBEC

"NO, DEAR! THEY AREN'T NEW DRAPES, JUST CLEANED BY DECHAUX'S."

At little cost draperies can be given an entirely new appearance and atmosphere through cleaning, re-dyeing or remodelling.

Dechaux Cleaners, Dyers, Upholsterers FRontenac 3131

English Dinnerware

Montreal's Own Store Since 1843 offers you large and interesting selections of fine English dinnerware. Favourably priced in Canada because it enters duty free.

Write for descriptive booklet, if you contemplate visiting Montreal.

HENRY MORGAN & CO. LIMITED
Peel Street W., Montreal

1832 1939

Helpful Service . . .

With over a century of successful experience behind it this Bank stands ready and willing to render helpful service with any banking problem.

Branches from Coast to Coast in Canada
New York • Chicago • Boston • London, England

The BANK of NOVA SCOTIA
OVER A CENTURY OF BANKING SERVICE

Before You Plan Your Summer Tour or Cruise
Consult
CRUMP TRAVEL SERVICE
76 Dorrance Street, Providence, R. I.

LUGGAGE
for Your Vacation
LOUIS & CO.
1 Arcade—Weybosset Street
Providence, R. I.
EXPERT SHOE REPAIR SERVICE
UMBRELLAS REPAIRED—RECOVERED
LEATHER GOODS REPAIRED

Cherry & Webb's
PROVIDENCE
July . . . a Month of Super Specials
All during July these great semi-annual events bring you merchandise examined by the "Committee of 3" and certified to be: 1 — definitely new, 2—lowest price for the quality, 3—best quality at the price. Watch for them!

A word to the thrift-wise . . .
Watch for
OUTLET WJAR Features
During July and August
they bring you money-saving prices on seasonable and up-to-the-minute merchandise . . . apparel and things for the home!
The OUTLET
Rhode Island's Largest Department Store
PROVIDENCE

ANNUITIES - ENDOWMENTS
Amie M. Holden
17 Fruit Hill Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island
TEL. WEST 8226

Ice Cream for Summer Days
Made in Delectable Flavors

This delicious ice cream is made of the best and purest ingredients, with modern equipment. Everybody likes it. Serve it in your home.

Or stop in and eat it at our AIR-CONDITIONED STORE
Blanding's
9 WAYLAND SQUARE
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

Odd Lot, Inactive Issues on New York Stock Exchange Are Published on Tuesdays and Fridays

Today's Closing Prices on the New York Stock Exchange

Today's sales (est.) 250,000
Saturday's sales 185,400
1939 volume to date 105,960,585
1938 volume to date 119,186,218

Market Prices Generally Mixed In Slow Session

NEW YORK, July 3 (AP)—A few shares moved up a rung or two in the stock market today but most issues were becalmed in a thin pre-holiday turnover.

Dealings ran at the rate of less than 250,000 shares for a full session, the smallest of the current restricted trading spell. Prices near the final hour were mixed, mostly showing minor fractional changes either way.

Suspense over the outcome of the Danzig situation in Europe, as well as the confused legislative picture in Washington, continued to keep speculators on the side lines. Many remained away from the financial district for a long recess over the Fourth of July.

Fractional gains and losses were the rule most of the time in such issues as U. S. Steel, General Motors, Montgomery Ward, Goodyear, International Harvester, Santa Fe, and Consolidated Edison. Many shares did not trade at all.

American Telephone rose a point at the start and Industrial Rayon advanced more than a point on a transaction of 4,000 shares, later yielding part of the gain. Celanese, Loft, and most copper mining shares were other firm spots, the mining group stimulated by reports of broad foreign demand for the red metal.

In the curb, Cities Service, Lockheed, and Consolidated Copper climbed a bit in a mixed market.

U. S. Bonds Heavy

U. S. Government loans proved topheavy in bond dealings today while corporate issues tried feebly to get ahead.

Price changes were effected on small turnover, however, with the market caught in a between-holidays lull. Developments concerning Danzig also kept a good many traders on the sidelines.

Treasury issues lost as much as 15-32d point after their recent sweep to record highs.

Foreign government loans were trendless and almost neglected.

Inching higher elsewhere were such issues as Union Pacific refunding 4s, Erie refunding 5s of '67, Loews, 3½s, Commonwealth Edison 3½s, Santa Fe 4s of '95 and Baltimore & Ohio convertible 4½s.

Wheat Prices Drop About 2¢ a Bushel

CHICAGO, July 3 (AP)—Wheat prices fell about 2 cents a bushel today to around the lowest levels in more than two months.

Heavy marketings of new wheat, with harvesting in the Southwest near its peak, sharply expanding domestic supplies and weakness in foreign markets were factors that contributed to the selling. The market was under almost constant pressure throughout the session but gave ground slowly. A private crop report issued today forecast a total wheat harvest of 709,000,000 bushels, or slightly larger than the Government estimate a month ago.

Wheat closed 1½-⅞ cents lower than Saturday, July 68¼-⅛, September 69⅝-¾; corn ¼-⅝ down, July 46½, September 48½-⅝; Oats ½-1 cent lower.

Steel Rate Declines Sharply This Week

NEW YORK, July 3 (AP) — Operations in the steel industry for the current week will decline 15.8 points to 38.5 per cent of capacity, compared with 54.3 per cent last week, the American Iron & Steel institute estimated today.

The sharp drop in scheduled output was attributed in steel circles to suspension of operations for the Fourth of July holiday. Some mills also took advantage of the holiday for an inventory survey.

A month ago operations were at the rate of 54.2 per cent of capacity, while a year ago they were 22.4 per cent.

Foreign Markets

By the Associated Press

London—Weakness in British gilt-edged bonds adversely affected other sections of the stock market today although trading was still hampered by Danzig developments. Kaffirs reacted on Cape Town selling and most domestic rails chalked up small losses. Industrials were mostly neglected, although a little pressure appeared against some aircraft shares. Oils and rubbers coasted along listlessly. Transatlantics moved off and European bonds were marked down a trifle.

Paris—Bourse quotations slipped lower today after initial firmness. Rentes closed 10 centimes down to 50 higher. High light of dealings was weakness in the Young loan, which dropped to 253 francs from 257.

Liverpool — Cotton futures closed 2 to 4 points lower in sympathy with Far Eastern cables. Trading was almost at a standstill.

Wheat futures ended at the day's lows, off ⅜ to 1⅛ pence. A more favorable view of Continental political developments inspired some selling.

Seeks Bids on Pacific Utility

NEW YORK—Puget Sound Power & Light Company is inviting proposals for the sale to it of not exceeding $700,000 face amount of Pacific Coast Power Company First Mortgage 30-year 5 per cent bonds, due March 1, 1940 for delivery on July 25, 1939 at prices not to exceed 103 and accrued interest to that date, which is the equivalent of par plus accrued interest to maturity. Sealed proposals should be mailed to Jason C. Leighton, Assistant Treasurer, Engineers Public Service Company, Inc., 90 Broad Street, New York, to reach him not later than 9 a. m., Eastern Daylight Saving Time, July 20, 1939.

1939 High	1939 Low	Stocks & Div'ds in Dollars	Sales in 100s	High	Low	Last	Net Ch'ge
64⅜	53	Abbott L (1.60a)	1	59	59	59	+ ¾
45	31½	Acme Steel (1)	2	33	33	33	Jun 28
11	6¾	Adams Ex (.10g)	4	6⅞	6⅞	6⅞	
25	19½	Adam-Mill (½g)	1	22	22	22	Jul 1
27½	19¼	Addressog (1.40)	1	20⅜	20⅜	20⅜	Jun 29
65⅜	45¼	Air-Reduct (1a)	2	48¾	47¾	48¾	Jul 1
1⅛	¾	Air-Way El Ap	3	¾	¾	¾	
10	6⅜	AlaskaJun(.60g)	7	7½	7⅛	7½	+ ⅜
1¼	⅜	Alleghany Corp	12	⅜	⅜	⅜	Jul 1
12⅜	5	Alleg pf xw	1	5¼	5¼	5¼	+ ¼
14⅞	6	Alleg pf $30 ww	1	6⅞	6⅞	6⅞	+ ⅜
13⅜	5	Alleg pf $40 ww	2	5½	5½	5½	+ ¼
19	8	Alleg pr pf	3	8	8	8	Jun 29
28¼	14	Alleg-Lud Steel	9	15⅜	15¼	15⅜	+ ⅜
11½	6¾	Allen Industries	2	7½	7½	7½	Jun 30
193	151½	Al Ch & Dye (6)	9	162	160	162	+2
13⅛	10	Allied Kid (.5g)	2	11⅝	11⅝	11⅝	Jun 26
13⅝	9½	Allied Mills(3⅛g)	1	11¼	11¼	11¼	+ ⅛
11⅜	6	Allied Stores	8	8⅜	8	8	− ⅛
70	54½	Allied St pf (5)	1	64½	64½	64½	Jun 29
48⅜	28	Allis-Ch M (1½g)	4	32½	31⅞	32½	+ ¼
197⅜	123¼	Alpha Cem (3⅛g)	6	15½	15½	15½	Jul 1
2⅜	1¼	Amal Leather	1	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	
19	13½	Amal Leath pf	1	16½	16½	16½	Jun 5
70	50	Amerada Cp (2)	5	62½	61⅞	62½	Jun 30
24¼	16	Am Ag Ch (.70g)	2	18	18	18	Jul 1
32	16¾	Am Airlines	8	28½	27½	28½	+ ¾
17¾	10¾	Am Bk N (.20g)	1	11	11	11	− ⅛
8	3⅝	Am Bosch	1	4½	4½	4½	Jun 30
54½	31¾	Am Br Sh (½g)	3	36⅜	36½	36⅜	Jun 30
100⅜	83¼	Am Can (4)	5	15¼	¼	95¼	+1¼
178½	167½	Am Can pf (7)	2	174⅜	174	174⅞	Jun 28
35	17½	Am Car & Fdy	6	19¾	19	19¾	+ ¾
55	32	Am Car pf	3	36	36	36	Jun 30
24¾	13½	Am Ch&Cy (.30g)	3	15¼	15¼	15¼	Jul 1
115⅛	100	Am Ch&C pf (5)	2	100¼	100¼	100¼	Jun 21
124	109½	Am Chicle (4a)	3	123	123	123	
8¾	5¼	Am Colortype	2	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	Jun 26
11⅛	5¾	Am Com Alco	2	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	Jul 1
10½	6¼	Am Crystal Sug	1	8½	8½	8½	Jun 30
3⅜	2⅜	Am Encaus Til	1	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞	Jul 1
6	4¾	Am European	1	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	Jun 14
3⅜	2	Am & For Pow	11	2¼	2⅛	2¼	+ ⅛
17⅜	10	Am & F P $6 pf	1	13¼	13¼	13¼	Jun 30
20½	12¼	Am & F P $7 pf	1	17	16¾	16¾	− ⅛
9¾	5	Am & F P 2 pf	1	5¾	5¾	5¾	Jun 30
15	12	Am-Haw SS (1)	1	13½	13½	13½	Jun 30
3¼	2⅞	Am Hide & Lea	1	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝	+ ⅛
35½	25⅜	Am H&L pf (3)	1	28	28	28	Jun 30
51	41¾	Am Hom P(2.40)	2	50¾	50½	50½	+1
2⅜	1⅜	Am Ice	7	2⅛	2	2	Jul 1
22½	14½	Am Ice pf	1	20	20	20	Jun 30
7¾	4¼	Am Internation'l	5	4⅜	4½	4⅜	Jun 30
30⅜	14⅜	Am Locomotive	3	15¾	15½	15¾	Jul 1
79½	43	Am Locomot pf	1	46	44	46	+3
15¾	11	Am M & F (.80)	1	12½	12½	12½	+ ⅜
4½	2⅛	Am M & Metal	1	2½	2½	2½	
40⅛	26⅜	Am Metal (¼g)	5	28¼	28	28¼	+ ⅜
124½	117½	Am Met 6%pf(6)	1	120	120	120	Jun 29
7	3⅝	Am Power & L	3	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞	− ⅛
49¾	32	AP&L 6pf (2¼k)	1	36¾	36¾	36¾	Jul 1
44¾	28	AP&L 5pf (1⅜k)	2	32	31½	32	+ ¾
18⅜	10⅛	Am Rad & St S	16	11⅞	11½	11½	
22¾	11⅛	Am Roll Mill	3	12¾	12½	12½	
72½	50	Am Roll Mill pf	1	53½	53½	53½	− ¾
15⅜	11⅜	Am Sat R (1.20)	2	11¾	11¾	11¾	
20	10⅞	Am Seat (½e)	1	12	12	12	+ ¼
53⅜	35½	Am Sm&R(1½g)	10	39	38½	39	+ ½
140	129½	Am S & R pf (7)	1	135	135	135	Jun 29
68	59½	Am Snuff Co(3a)	2	65½	65	65	− ⅜
41	20¼	Am Steel Fdrs	2	22⅛	22⅛	22⅛	Jul 1
13⅜	8¼	Am Stores	3	11⅜	10⅞	11⅜	+1¼
14½	9	Am Stove (.30g)	1	11½	11½	11½	Jul 1
22½	15¼	Am Sugar Ref	1	17	17	17	+ ¼
91⅞	75⅛	Am Sugar pf (7)	1	88	88	88	Jun 29
18½	14½	Am Sum T (1)	1	15¾	15¾	15¾	Jun 29
170⅛	148	Am T & T (9)	9	160	159	160	+2
87½	73	Am Tobacco (5)	2	81	80¾	81	+ ¼
89¾	75½	Am Tob B (5)	7	84	83¼	84	
153¼	147	Am Tob pf (6)	1	150	150	150	+ ⅛
8⅜	4⅛	Am Type Fdrs	2	5	5	5	Jun 30
14⅜	6⅛	Am Water Wks	5	8¾	8½	8½	− ¼
93½	78	Am W W 1 pf (6)	2	85	84	84	Jun 20
6¾	3⅝	Am Woolen	2	4	4	4	Jun 29
43½	28⅜	Am Woolen pf	3	31	31	31	Jun 29
7¾	4⅛	Am Zinc L & S	5	4½	4⅜	4⅜	Jul 1
30	24	Am Zinc pr pf	9	30	30	30	Jun 20
36½	20¾	Anaconda (1.25g)	35	23	22½	22⅞	+ ⅛
54⅞	35	Anacon W & C	1	37⅛	37⅛	37⅛	Jun 28
24⅜	13½	Anchor H (.30g)	3	22½	22	22½	Ju 1
15⅜	8¾	Andes Copper	2	9	9	9	Jun 29
2½	1½	A P W Paper	1	2	2	2	Jun 9
29½	21	Arch-D-M (1½g)	1	25¾	25¾	25¾	+ ¼
105	97	Arm Del pf (7)	1	102¼	102¼	102¼	Jun 29
6⅛	3¾	Armour Ill	5	4⅛	4	4¾	+ ⅛
52	35¾	Armour Ill pr pf	2	36½	35½	35½	Jun 29
65	50	Armour Ill pf	6	50	50	50	M'r 31
38	33½	Arm Cork (1½g)	7	35	34	34½	Jun 30
13	9⅛	Arnold C (1½g)	2	10⅛	10	10	Jun 29
10⅜	5⅜	Artloom Corp	2	6½	6½	6½	+ ¼
10⅜	5⅜	Assd Dry Goods	1	7½	7½	7½	+ ⅜
78	70	Assd D G 1 pf (6)	1	70	70	70	Jun 27
60	41	Assd D G 2 pf	1	59	59	59	Jun 23
38	30	Associated In (2)	1	35½	35½	35½	Jul 1
42⅞	23½	Atch T & S F	3	25⅜	25¼	25⅜	+ ¼
71	51⅞	AT&SF pf (3½g)	5	52¾	52¾	52¾	Jun 30
30⅛	15	Atl Coast Line	3	16	15⅞	15⅞	− ⅛
10½	6	Atl G&W Indies	1	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	Jun 30
18	10	Atl G&W In pf	2	11	10¾	10¾	Jun 30
23½	18½	Atl Refining (1)	1	20	20	20	
110½	104¼	Atl Ref pf (4)	1	109¾	109¾	109¾	+ ¾
8⅞	⅞	Atlas Corp (.4g)	3	8	7⅞	8	+ ⅛
47¾	43⅝	Atlas Cp pf (3)	3	44⅞	44⅞	44⅞	Jun 30
66¾	50⅝	Atlas Pow (1g)	2	52	51	52	Jun 29
6½	3¼	Atlas Tack	4	4¾	4¾	4¾	
4⅜	1¾	Auburn Auto	2	1¾	1¾	1¾	− ¼
2⅞	2	Aust Nichols	2	2	2	2	Jul 1
8⅞	6¾	Aviation Corp	106	4	3⅞	4	+ ⅛

B

17⅜	9¼	Bald Loco ct	3	10⅜	10¼	10⅜	+ ⅛
8¾	4½	Balt & Ohio	7	4¾	4½	4½	
10⅜	5	Balt & Ohio pf	6	6	5⅞	6	+ ⅛
30½	19	Bang & Ar (2½)	1	21	21	21	Jul 1
21½	10⅞	Barber Asphalt	1	11½	11½	11½	
13	6	Barker Bros	2	7	7	7	Jun 29
19½	12⅛	Barnsdall Oil (1)	11	13	12¾	12¾	Jun 30
22¼	15¼	Bayuk Cig (¾g)	8	20½	20	20½	+1⅛
23½	17	Beat Cream (1a)	1	23	23	23	
102⅜	98	Beat pf ww (5)	1	102⅛	102⅛	102⅛	Jun 22
126	113½	Beech-Nut (4a)	1	123	123	123	Jun 28
87⅜	71¼	Belding-He (.70)	5	81⅛	81⅛	81⅛	Jun 30
73⅜	70	BelgNRpf(3.30e)	1	72¼	72¼	72¼	M'y 18
29¾	16⅜	Bendix Av (¼g)	9	21¼	21	21¼	+ ⅛
21⅜	17⅜	Ben Ind L (.90g)	2	19¾	19¾	19¾	− ¼
94¾	48⅜	Ben IndLpf(2½)	1	92½	92½	92½	Jul 1
57½	46	Best & Co(1.60a)	1	47	47	47	
80	30¼	Beth Steel	17	52¼	51⅝	51⅞	− ⅛
18	15½	Beth S 5½ pf (1)	9	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	− ⅛
115	99¼	Beth S 7% pf (7)	2	107¼	107¼	107¼	+1¼
27	15⅞	Bigelow-Sant	1	19	19	19	
22⅛	14	Black & Deck(1)	4	16¾	16⅜	16¾	Jul 1
17¾	8½	Blaw-Knox	1	9⅜	9⅜	9⅜	+ ⅛
34¾	17⅜	Boeing Airplane	10	19¾	19½	19¾	+ ⅜
28½	16¼	BohnA&Br(½g)	2	20	19¾	19¾	Jun 30
22	12½	Bond Strs (.80)	3	20	19¾	20	Jun 30
21⅜	16½	Borden Co (.60g)	7	20¼	20	20¼	+ ¼
32	18¾	Borg-War (½g)	8	21⅜	21¼	21⅜	+ ⅛
2¾	1½	Boston & Maine	1	2	2	2	Jun 20
27⅜	19½	Bower Roll B (2)	5	25½	25½	25½	+ ½
7¾	5½	Brew Cp A(.30g)	8	7	6⅞	7	Jul 1
15⅞	8¼	Bridgeport Br	1	9¾	9¾	9¾	+ ⅛
31⅞	16¼	Briggs Mfg (½g)	4	19	19	19	+ ⅜
40	31	Briggs & Stra(3)	2	38½	38½	38½	Jul 1
50	41¾	Bristol M (2.40)	3	49½	49	49½	+1
2	1⅛	Bkly & Qu Tr	2	1⅜	1¼	1¼	Jun 30
10½	5¾	Bkly & Qu Tr pf	1	9¼	9¼	9¼	− ⅛
13⅞	7⅜	Bkly-Man Tr	3	11¼	11¼	11¼	
43½	27	Bkly-M Tr pf	5	39½	38	38¾	Jun 30
24⅜	13⅝	Bkly Un G(¼g)	4	21¼	21¼	21½	+1⅛
36	31⅜	Brown Shoe (1g)	1	36	36	36	Jun 23
15¼	9⅜	Bruns-Bal (½g)	3	15⅜	13⅞	15⅜	− ⅛
13⅛	7	Bucyrus-Erie	1	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	
6	4	Budd Mfg	13	4¼	4⅛	4⅛	
5⅝	3	Budd Wheel	1	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝	Jul 1
30	16	Bullard Co	1	17¾	17¾	17¾	Jun 29
34¼	21½	Bulova Wat (2)	2	23¾	23¾	23¾	− ¼
15⅜	11½	Burning Mills (1)	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	− ¼
18⅜	11	Burr Add (.20g)	2	11⅞	11⅞	11⅞	+ ⅜
2⅜	1	Bush Terminal	1	1⅜	1¼	1¼	Jun 29
9⅛	5⅞	Butler Br (.10g)	1	6¾	6¾	6¾	+ ⅛
33¾	18⅞	But Bros pf(1½)	2	20½	20½	20½	Jun 30
4¼	2½	Butte Cop&Zinc	1	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝	+ ⅛
13¼	7	Byers (AM) Co	1	9	9	9	+ ⅛
17⅜	11½	Byron Jack (1)	2	12⅛	12⅛	12⅛	Jun 30

C

20⅜	13¼	Calif Packing	2	17¾	17¾	17¾	Jul 1
52⅛	46½	Calif P pf (2½)	1	52	52	52	Jun 26
2⅛	⅝	Callahan Z-Lead	1	1	1	1	
8⅞	5	Calumet & Hec	1	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	
17¾	9⅛	Campbell Wyant	5	10	9⅞	10	
20⅜	12	Can Dry G Ale	1	16½	16½	16½	
6¼	5½	Canad Pacific	2	4⅜	4	4⅛	+ ⅛
34½	29¾	Cannon Mills (1)	1	31¼	31¼	31¼	Jun 29
7⅞	4½	Capital Ad A	1	4⅞	4⅞	4⅞	Jun 30
20½	13⅞	Carpent St(.35g)	2	15¼	15	15¼	+ ¾
3⅞	2½	Car & Gen (.10g)	1	2½	2½	2½	Jun 30
94½	66	Case (J I)Co(3e)	3	71½	71	71	Jun 30
55	38½	Caterpil Trac(2)	4	41⅜	41½	41½	− ¾
107⅛	103¼	Caterpil T pf (5)	4	105	105	105	Jun 29
24⅜	13⅜	Celanese Corp	39	22½	21¾	22⅜	+ ⅝
19⅛	10	Celotex Corp	1	10¾	10¾	10¾	+ ⅛
22½	18⅛	Cent Aguir (1½)	1	19¾	19½	19½	Jun 29
5¼	2⅜	Cent Foundry	6	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞	+ ⅛
9½	3¾	Cent R R N J	1	4	4	4	Jul 1
5½	3½	Cent Violeta Sug	1	4½	4½	4½	Jun 29
5½	3½	Century Rib M	4	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	Jun 27
52⅞	33	Cerro de Pas(2g)	2	33⅛	33	33⅛	+ ⅝
13	6½	Cert-teed Prod	4	6¾	6½	6¾	+ ¼
30	17½	Champ Pap & F	4	17⅞	17½	17½	Jun 30
11	6⅝	Checker Cab	1	8⅛	8⅛	8⅛	Jun 30
40⅛	27	Ches & Ohio (2)	5	31⅝	31	31⅝	+ ⅝
95½	86	Ches & O pf (4)	5	94½	93¾	93¾	Jul 1
25⅜	17¼	Ches Corp(1.20g)	9	19¾	19½	19½	Jun 30

1939 High	1939 Low	Stocks & Div'ds in Dollars	Sales in 100s	High	Low	Last	Net Ch'ge
33¾	11½	Chi & E Ill pf	5	13¼	13⅛	13⅛	Jun 29
1	⅜	Chi & N West	4	⅜	⅜	⅜	Jul 1
31½	11¼	Chi & N West pf	4	1¼	1¼	1¼	Jun 28
⅝	¼	Chi Great West	9	¼	¼	¼	Jun 29
37⅜	13⅜	Chi Great W pf	1	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜	Jul 1
13½	9½	Chi Mail Or(½g)	1	11¼	11¼	11¼	Jul 1
1½	½	Chi M St P&P	1	¼	¼	¼	Jun 30
1⅛	½	Chi M S P&P pf	2	½	½	½	
20¼	10	Chi Pneu Tool	1	11½	11½	11½	+ ⅜
38⅞	32	Chi P T ev pf (3)	2	35	35	35	Jun 22
48⅛	44½	C P T pr pf(2½)	1	44½	44½	44½	Jun 22
		Chi, Rock Is & P	1	⅜	⅜	⅜	Jun 29
		C R I & P 6% pf	1	⅜	⅜	⅜	Jun 28
		C R I & P 7% pf	5	⅞	⅞	⅞	Jun 29
		Chi Yel Cab (1)	1	8	8	8	Jun 27
14⅜	10	Chick Cot Oil	1	11	11	11	Jul 1
13⅛	7	Childs Co	5	8⅛	8	8⅛	+ ⅛
85¼	53⅜	Chrysl Cp (2½g)	33	68½	67¾	68	+ ¼
147⅜	9	City I & F (.60g)	6	12¼	12	12¼	+ ⅛
4¼	2¼	City Stores	1	2¾	2¾	2¾	Jun 30
26	15	ClarkEquip(1g)	1	17⅜	17⅜	17⅜	Jun 29
29½	20⅛	Clev Graph B(1)	2	23¼	23	23	Jun 28
60⅛	34⅜	ClimaxMol(1.20)	1	36¼	36¼	36¼	
31¾	21¼	Cluett Peab(1g)	1	29	28¾	29	+ ⅛
133	114	Coca-Cola (11⅛g)	3	123	123	123	Jul 1
62	58	Coca-Cola A (3)	1	60½	60½	60½	
16¼	11½	Colgate-P (½)	1	14⅞	14½	14⅞	+ ⅜
106	101⅞	Colgate-P pf (6)	1	105½	105½	105½	Jun 30
36¼	20¼	Collins & A(½g)	2	25	25	25	
23¾	11⅛	Col Fuel & Iron	2	12¾	12¾	12¾	+ ⅛
20⅜	14	Col Br A (.60g)	4	18½	18¼	18½	Jul 1
20⅜	14	Col Br B (.60g)	1	18	18	18	
9	5¼	Col Gas & El	1	5⅞	5¾	5¾	− ⅛
91	74½	Col G&E pf A(6)	1	87	87	87	Jun 27
15⅝	7⅛	C Pic vtc(2½%ef)	5	8¾	8⅜	8¾	Jun 30
30½	23⅜	Col Pic pf (2¾)	1	26	26	26	Jun 29
93	73	Colum Carb (4)	2	88	87½	87½	Jun 30
57	38¾	Comi Credit (4)	7	43⅝	43⅝	43⅝	+ ¼
109¼	105½	Comi Cr pf (4¼)	1	108½	108½	108½	Jun 29
60	42	Comi Inv Tr (4)	6	49¾	48⅞	49	− ⅛
110½	106	Comi Tcvpf(4¼)	1	110½	110½	110½	Jun 21
133¾	91⅝	Comi Solvents	9	98¾	93⅝	93⅝	+ ¼
21⅜	1¼	Com'th & South	3	1⅜	1¼	1¼	− ⅛
65	45¾	Com & So pf (3)	1	60	60	60	
29¾	23⅜	Com Ed (1.20g)	28	29⅛	28⅞	29⅛	+ ⅛
8⅝	5	Conde Nast	1	6	5½	5½	Jun 29
64	54	Con Nairn (1½g)	3	21½	21⅜	21⅜	Jul 1
7	5½	Congress Cigar	1	5⅞	5⅞	5⅞	Jun 30
25½	17	Consol Aircraft	1	18	18	18	+ ⅜
87⅜	55⅜	Consol Cig (¾g)	1	61½	61½	61½	Jul 1
33	27	Cons Edison (2)	32	30	29¾	30	+ ⅛
107½	101¾	Cons Edis pf (5)	4	106½	106½	106½	+ ¼
2⅛	1¼	Consol Film Ind	2	1¼	1¼	1¼	Jun 30
12⅜	8¼	Consol F pf(½k)	1	9⅜	9	9	Jun 30
8¾	4¾	Cons Laundries	3	5⅞	5⅞	5⅞	Jun 30
8¼	7	Consol Oil (.80)	2	7¾	7⅝	7⅝	
3¼	1½	Con R R Cuba pf	1	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	Jul 1
3¾	1¾	Consol'n Coal	2	2	1¾	1¾	Jun 28
3¾	1⅜	Consol'n Coal pf	1	1¾	1¾	1¾	Jun 24
100⅛	93½	Con Pow pf(4½)	1	99	99	99	Jun 30
16½	9⅛	Container Corp	3	9⅜	9¼	9⅜	Jul 1
22⅞	11½	Cont Bak A	2	14	13¾	14	Jul 1
2	1¼	Cont Bak B	1	1¼	1¼	1¼	Jul 1
100	88	Cont Bak pf (8)	2	94	93⅞	93⅞	Jun 30
44	32½	Cont Can(1g)	6	36½	36	36	+ ¼
116	111	Cont Can pf(4½)	1	113	113	113	Jun 30
10¾	5	Cont Diam Fiber	3	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	+ ⅛
367⅜	291⅜	Cont Ins (1.60a)	2	331⅜	325⅜	331⅜	+ ⅛
4	1½	Cont Motors	1	2	2	2	−
311½	201½	Cont Oil D (½g)	2	21	21	21	+ ⅜
29¼	16¼	Cont Steel (½g)	1	19¾	19¾	19¾	Jun 28
66⅞	34⅞	Corn Prods (3)	*4	61	60	60	− ⅜
176¾	171	Corn Prods pf(7)	2	173	173	173	Jun 27
69⅜	37⅞	Coty Inc (.30g)	5	53⅜	53⅜	53⅜	+ ¼
38	19½	Crane Co	6	20⅜	19½	20	+ ¾
110	93	Crane cv pf (5)	1	100½	100½	100½	Jun 30
31¾	26⅜

Listed New York Bond and New York Curb Quotations

Federal and Corporate Bond Quotations—Closing Curb Prices

Listed New York Bond and New York Curb Quotations

Grocery Chains Likely to Show Good Income Gain

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK — Grocery chains will report substantial income gains for the current six-month period, for volume is larger and profit margins are wider than a year ago, according to Poor's Industry and Investment Surveys.

The rate or earnings progress, continues the report, will probably be slower during the second half because wholesale food costs are likely to average higher in relation to retail prices than at present, and sales gains will be less marked.

"The sharp improvement which characterized grocery chain operations during the closing months of 1938 became even more marked during the March quarter of this year," continues the analysis.

"Dollar sales for the latter period were 3.5 per cent higher than a year earlier. And, since this business was transacted at a lower price level, the gain in tonnage volume was even greater. This factor, taken in conjunction with a very favorable wholesale-retail price relationship, resulted in rapidly expanding earnings for the industry. Combined net income of four important systems was three times as large as in the opening 1938 quarter.

"So far this quarter, grocery chains have fared as wel as in earlier months and results for the full period will compare about as favorably as in the three months ended in March.

"However, the rate of gain in sales volume over a year ago is likely to be narrower in coming months, for the comparison will soon be made with a period of 1938 when business was beginning to expand. Furthermore there is reason to believe that wholesome food prices will work higher as the year progresses, for the general economic outlook shows signs of improvement. This would operate to shrink profit margins, for retail prices cannot usually be adjusted quickly enough to keep pace with costs.

"However, there is no cause yet for anything but a bullish attitude toward the industry. Improvement will continue, though gains will not be so sharp as they have been in the past.

"The current year may well be recorded as the turning point of the wave of discriminatory chain store taxes which has swept the country since the early days of the great depression. There have been a few municipal tax ordinances enacted, but such unfavorable developments have been far outweighed by the invalidation of Pennsylvania and Kentucky statutes and the refusal of several state legislatures to enact new measures.

"That the public favor has swung over to the chains is seen in the desertion of many backers of Representative Patman's Federal Chain Tax, which now seems headed for the pigeon hole or defeat. The pro and con arguments brought forth by this measure have done much to 'sell' the chains to the public. And, politicians are quick to sense changes in sentiment of the constituents 'back home.'"

New York Bonds

Quotations to 2:00

United States Government Bonds
(Dollars and Thirty-seconds)

Treasury

Sales in $1000		High	Low	2:00
6	2½s '51-47 June	107.10	107.10	107.10
3	2½s '56-53	110.3	110.3	110.3
1	2½s '56-53	110.30	110.30	110.30
26	2½s '58-53	111.23	111.23	111.23
1	2½s '67-62	112.18	112.18	112.18
2	2½s '72-69	100	100.30	100.30
9	2s '50-41	110.30	110.300	110.23
3	2½s '60-56	108.30	108.30	108.30

Federal Farm Mortgage

3	3s '47-42	106	106	106

Home Owners' Loan

1	2½s '44-52	104.24	104.24	104.24
9	2s '52-44	100.31	100.31	100.31

Corporation Bonds

Sales in $1000		High	Low	2:00
3	Allis Chalm cv 4s '39	106½	105½	106½
5	Am & For P 5s 2030	50	50	50
14	AmTobChem ex5½s'49	101¾	101¾	101¾
3	Am Int 5½s '49	103	103	103
2	Am T&T 3½s '66	109	109	109
1	Am T&T 3½s '61	109¼	109¼	109¼
8	Anaconda Cop 4½s '50	106¾	106¾	106¾
1	Ang C Nitra deb '67	23½	23½	23½
1	Ark&MR'BA&T5s'56	99½	99½	99½
6	Arm Del 4s '57	100	100	100
9	Arm Del 4s '58	100	99¾	99¾
25	AT&SF 4s '95	109¾	109¾	109¾
2	AT&SF 4s 1995-95	99½	99½	99½
1	AT&SF cv 4½s '48	103½	103	103
2	AT&SF T Sh L 4s '50	111	111	111
2	AT&SFRyNM 4s '65	103	103	103
1	B&O rfg 6s '95	18¾	18¾	18¾
1	B&O 1st 4s '48	83½	83	83½
6	B&O rfg 5s '95 ct	17	17	17
3	B&O 5s 2000 D ct	18½	18½	18½
3	B&O cv 4½s '60 ct	10¼	10¼	10¼
1	B&O cv 4½s '60 ct	10	10	10
9	B&O 1st 4s '48	83½	82¾	83½
1	Bell TPa 5s '48 B	117	117	117
1	Beth Stl 4½s '60	106½	106½	106½
1	Beth Stl 3½s '60	105½	105½	105½
27	Beth Stl 3½s '52	99¾	99¾	99¾
1	Bkly Edis 3½s '66	109½	109½	109½
26	Bkly Man Tr 4½s '60	77¾	77	77
1	Bkly Un El 1st 5s '50	94	94	94
10	Bkly U Gas 5s '45	111½	111½	112½
1	Bkly U Gas 5s '47	94½	94½	94½
1	Bkly U Gas 5s '57 B	102½	103½	103½
3	Buf R&P 4½s '57	31½	31¼	31¼
3	Bur CR&No 5s '34	5½	5½	5½
10	Cal Ore Pow 4s '60	100½	100	100½
1	Can Nat 5s '69 Oct	120	120	120
1	Can Nat Ry 4½s '35	117½	117½	117½
8	Can Nat Ry 4½s '57	118½	118½	118½
14	Can Nor 6½s '46	123¾	123¾	123¾
1	Can Pac 5s '44	113¾	113¾	113¾
1	Can Pac 5s '54	91½	91½	91½
1	Can Pac 4s '60	96¼	96¼	96¼
12	Can Pac 4s perp	72½	72	72
2	Card C&O 6s '52	107¼	107¼	107¼
7	Cen NY Pow 3½s '62	107	107	107
5	Cen Pac 5s '60	42½	42½	42½
1	Cen RR NJ 5s '87	16½	16½	16½
2	Certain-teed 5½s '48	75	75	75
5	C&O rfg 3½s '96E	99	99	99
2	CB&Q rfg 5s '71 A	94½	94½	94½
3	CB&Q 4½s '77	87½	87½	87½
4	CB&Q gen 4s '58	98¼	98¼	98¼
8	CB&Q 5½s III '49	100¼	100¼	100¼
1	CMSP&Pac 5s '75	6¼	6¼	6¼
1	CMSP&P adj 5s 2000	2	2	2
1	Chi&NW cv 4½s '49	3	3	3
1	Chi&NW 4½s 2037	7½	7½	7½
2	CRI&P 4½s '52A	6¼	6¼	6¼
1	C Un St 4s '64D	107½	107¼	107¼
4	Ch Un Sta 3¾s '63	108	108	108
3	Cinn Gas&El 3¼s '66	110½	110½	110½
3	Clev Elec Ill 3¼s '65	108	108	108
2	Clev Un Term 5s '73	82¼	82¼	82¼
1	Col F & I 5s '70	45¾	45¾	45¾
6	Colmbia G 5s '52 Ap	102¾	102¾	102¾
3	Colmbia G 5s '52 May	102½	102½	102½
8	Colmbia Gs 5s 1961	102	102	102
37	ComwithEd cv 3¼s'58	115¾	115¼	115¾
1	Con Edis 3¼s '65	105¾	105¾	105¾
6	Con Oil cv 3½s '51	104	104	104
1	Con Rys 4s '54	10	10	10
1	Consol'n Coal 5s '60	81¾	81¾	81¾
8	Consum Pow 3½s '67	110¼	110¼	110¼
15	Consum Pow 3¼s '65	107	107	107
2	Contin'tal Oil 2¾s '48	107¼	107¼	107¼
1	Cuba No Ry 5½s '42	33¾	33¾	33¾
7	Del & Hud rfg 4s '43	84½	84½	84½
1	Del P & L 4½s '60	108¼	108¼	108¼
1	Den & Rio Grande 4s '95	20	20	20
1	Det T Tun 4½s '61	102¾	102¾	102¾
9	Duquesne Lt 3½s '65	110¼	110¼	110¼
7	Erie rfg 5s '67	8¾	8¾	8¾
11	Erie rfg 5s '75	8¾	8¾	8¾
1	Fla East C 4½s '59	104¾	104¾	104¾
12	Fla E Cst 5s '74	73¾	73¾	73¾
24	Gen Am Inv 5s '52	104¼	104¼	104¼
1	Gas & El Bergen5s'49	125	125	125
4	GMAC3s'46 102 21-32	102 21-32	102 21-32	102 21-32
1	GtNor1s'A 5s '51	105	105	105
10	Goodrich 4½s '56	104½	103¼	104½
10	Goodrich 6s '45	103¾	103¾	103¾
54	Gt Nor 4s '46 H	86	86	86
8	Gt Nor 3¾s '67	73	72½	72½
1	Harlem Riv&P 4s '54	50	50	50
1	Hud&Man inc 5s '57	50	13¾	13¾
1	Ill Cen rfg 4s '55	50	50	50
4	Ill Cen 4¾s '66	43¾	43¼	43¾
1	Ill Cen 5s '55	54	54	54
2	Indus Rayon4½s '48	94	94	94
2	Interb RTr rfg5s '56	58½	58½	58½
1	Int Cit Nor 1st 6s '52	103¾	103¾	103¾
1	Int Hydro El cv 6s'44	83	83	83
2	Int Paper 6s '55	88½	88½	88½
1	Int Paper 5s '47	97½	97½	97½
1	KCFtS&M 4s '36 ct	23½	23½	23½
8	K C South 5s '50	68	68	68
6	Keith(BF) 6s '46	99¾	99¾	99¾
4	Kopers Co 4s '61	103	102¾	103
1	La Gas 5½s '53	55½	55½	55½
1	Leh & N Y 4s '45	30¼	30¼	30¼
3	Liggett & M 5s '51	130¾	130¾	130¾
30	Loews 3½s '46	102½	102	102½
3	Lou&N 4½s 2003	87½	87½	87½
6	Louis & N un 4s '40	100¼	100¼	100¼
23	Manhat Ry 4s 90	54¾	54¼	54¾
1	Minn Gas Con 5s '50	103¾	103¾	103¾
3	M-K-T Tex 5s 62A	10	10	10
1	M-K-T 4½s '78	10	10	10
1	M-K-T Tex 5s '62	10	10	10
1	M-K-T Tex 5s 1st	10	10	10
1	Mo Pac 5s '65	14½	14½	14½
1	Mo Pac 5s 1977	14½	14½	14½
34	Mont P&P 5s '43	106½	106½	106½
1	Mont Wd Pow Rets 48	100½	100½	100½
10	Mont Pow 4½s '68	109½	109½	109½
1	Mont Tram 5s '37	103	103	103
1	Nat Dist 3½s '49	105½	105½	105½
1	Nat Pow & L 4½s '65	99½	99½	99½
1	NO G1 Nor 5s '53	70	70	70
11	NO Pub Ser 5s '52A	100	100	100
1	NO Pub Ser 5s '57B	100	100	100
13	NYC rfg 5s 2013	84	84	84
1	NYC cn 4s '98	84	84	84
3	NYC&HR 4½s2013	63½	63½	63½
1	NYC&HR 4s '42	63½	63½	63½
1	NY Conn RR 4½s '52	104½	104½	104½
1	NY Dock cv 5s '47	50	50	50
1	NY Edis 3½s '65	108½	108½	108½
1	NY G E H&P 4s '49	110½	110½	110½
11	NYC&StL 4½s '78	101	101	101
1	NYC&StL 4½s '37	101	101	101
1	Niagara Sh cv 3½s '50	99½	99½	99½
1	Norf & W 4s '96	122	122	122
1	Nor Am Co 4s '39	104½	104½	104½
1	Nor Am Co 3½s '54	104	104	104
9	Nor Pac 4s 2047	83½	83	83½
1	NorStaPow3½s'67	109½	109½	109½
1	Ohio Ed 4s '65	108½	108½	108½
13	Ohio Ed 4s '67	108½	108½	108½
3	Ohio Ed 4s '68	108½	108½	108½
1	Ont Pr W Fall 5s '43	112 21-32	112 21-32	112 21-32
1	Ore Sh Lin grd 5s46	118½	118½	118½
1	Or-WashRR&N4s61	106¾	106¾	106¾
4	Otis Steel 4½s '52A	74	74	74
9	Pac G&E 3½s '61	111	111	111
4	Pac Gas&E 4s 64	112	112	112
3	Pac Pow&Lt 5½s'49	103½	103½	103½
3	Pac RR Mex 5½s '43	99½	99½	99½
3	Pac Tel&Tel 5s '37	103½	103½	103½
1	Pan Am Pet 5s '40	100	100	100
1	Pat&Passaic 4½s '49	107½	107½	107½
1	Penn Co 4s '63	103½	103½	103½
1	Penn RR gen 4½s '65	99½	99½	99½
1	Penn RR 4½sser'70	83½	82¾	82¾
1	Penn RR gen 4½s '81	95	95	95
2	Penn RR 4½s'84E	95½	95½	95½
8	Penn RR 4s '48	108½	108½	108½
1	Penn RR 1st 4½s '70	80½	80½	80½
3	Penn RR 4½s '70	80½	80½	80½
3	Pere Marq 5s '56	39½	39½	39½
1	Phelps Dodge 3½s '53	109	109	109
1	Phila Co 5s '67	105	105	105
1	Phil Elec 3½s '67	110	110	110
5	Phillipsn Pet 3s '53	108	108	108
3	PCC&StLA4½sB	103¾	103¾	103¾
2	PCC & St L 4½s '77	97¾	97¾	97¾
8	Portl Gen E 4½s '60	72	72	72
10	Rdg Jer Cen 4s '51	56½	56½	56½
26	Postal Tel&C 5s '53	14	14	14
10	Pub Svc Nor Ill 3½s '66	109	108¾	109
2	Puritn Bak 5s '48	103	103	103
6	Rdstg 4½s '97 A	69¾	69¾	69¾
2	Repub Steel 5½s '54	106½	106½	106½
5	Repub Steel 4½s '56	92	92	92
2	StLIM&S&ARy&G'33	97	97	97
1	St LSF 5s '50 B	8	8	8
1	SAA&A Pass 4s '43	49	49	49
6	Sea A L 6s '45 ct	4½	4½	4½
5	Shell Un 3½s '51	102¼	102¼	102¼
1	Silesian-Am 7s '41	68	68	68
1	Socony V Oil 3½s '50	102	102	102
1	So Cal Gas 4½s '60	109	108¾	108¾
1	So Col Pow 6s '47	104¾	104¾	104¾
1	Sou Kraft 4½s '46	93	93	93
2	Sou Nat Gas 4½s '51	105	105	105
1	Sou Pac 4½s '81	40	40	40
10	So Pac 4½s '69	40¼	40	40
4	So Pac rfg 4s '55	61	61	61
1	So Pac clt 4s '49	41¾	41¾	41¾
7	So Pac 4½s Ore '77	44¾	44	44
1	So Pac SF Ter 4s '50	80	80	80
10	South Ry 4½s '56	72½	72	72½
3	South Ry gen 4s '56	68	68	68
3	South Ry cn 5s '94	81¾	81¾	81¾
15	South Ry gen 4s '56	51	50½	51
1	Spokane Int 5s '55	66½	66½	66½
1	Stand Oil N J 3½s '61	106¼	106¼	106¼
153	Stand Oil NJ 2¾s '53	106	105¾	106
2	Studebaker cv 6s '45	80	80	80
3	Ten El Pow 6s '47A	99¾	99¾	99¾
15	Tex Corp 3½s '51	103½	103	103½
10	Tex Corp 3s '65	104¼	104	104
1	Third Ave adj 5s '60	9	8¾	8¾
1	Third Ave 4s '60	41¾	41¾	41¾
1	Tol & Oh Cen 3½s '60	89	89	89
6	Un El Mo 3½s '62	108½	108½	108½
9	Un Oil Cal cv 2½s '42	106	106	106
12	Un Pac 1st 4s '47	113¾	113¾	113¾
11	Un Pac rfg 4s 2008	108¾	107¾	108¾
7	Un Pac 3½s '71	98¾	98¾	98¾
2	Unit Drug 5s '53	78¾	78½	78¾
7	US Steel 3¼s '48	105¾	105¾	105¾
1	Utah L&Trac 5s '44	99	99	99
3	Utica&Blk R 4s '57	100¾	100¾	100¾
6	Virginian Ry 3¾s'66	108¾	108¾	108¾
1	Westch Lt 3½s '67	108¾	108¾	108¾
5	Westn Pac 1st 5s '46	15	15	15
1	Wesen Un 4½s '50	89¼	89¼	89¼
4	Wheel Stl 4½s '66A	93¾	93¾	93¾
4	Wilson&Co 4s '55	104	103½	104
1	WilsonA&Co cv 3½s '47	94	94	94
4	Wis Cen 4s '49	8½	8½	8½
14	Youngst S&T 4s '48	102¾	102¾	102¾

Foreign Bonds

1	Antioquia Th '46 B	13¾	13¾	13¾
8	Argentine 4s '72 Feb	77½	77½	77½
	Argentine 4s '72 Ap	77¾	77¾	77¾
2	Argentine 4½s '48	92¾	92¾	92¾
13	Australia 5s '55	96¼	96	96¼
	Australia 5s '57	95½	95½	95½
1	Australia 4½s '56	90½	90½	90½
3	Belgium 7s '55	110	110	110
5	Belgium 6½s '49	104¾	104¾	104¾
1	Belgium 6s '55	100½	100½	100½
1	Berl City El 6½s '51	27½	27½	27½
5	Brasil 8s '41	17½	17½	17½
1	Brasil 6½s '26-'57	14½	14½	14½
16	Brazil 6½s '27-'57	14½	14½	14½
8	Buen A 2½s '76	45	45	45
5	Buen A 4½s&7s '77	52¾	52¾	52¾
8	Canada 5s '52	110¼	110	110¼
2	Canada 4s '60	109	109	109
4	Canada 3s '67	101¼	101¼	101¼
1	Chile 6s '60 ext	8¾	8¾	8¾
1	Colomb 6s '61 Jan	25½	25½	25½
33	Colomb 6s '61 Oct	25½	25½	25½
5	Copenhag 5s '52	81½	81½	81½
2	Copenhag 4½s '53	80	80	80
1	Cordoba City7s'57 st	56	56	56
1	Denmark 6s '42	96	96	96
4	Denmark 5½s '55	89	89½	89
5	Denmark 4½s '62	81	80¾	81
2	Dom Rep 5½s '61 ext	70½	70½	70½
2	Finland 6s '45	105¼	105¼	105¼
1	Ger Gov 5½s '65	17½	17½	17½
7	Ger Govt 7s '49	21¾	21¾	21¾
18	Greek 6s '68 pt pd	19¼	18¾	19¼
1	Hung 7s '44	60¾	60	60¾
1	Japan 5½s '65	54¾	54½	54¾
6	Norway 4½s '65	99¾	99¾	99¾
9	Norway 4s '63	99	99	99
2	Orient Dev 6s '53	53	53	53
1	Peru 7s1 '59	9	9	9
6	Peru 1st 6s '60	8¾	8¾	8¾
1	Poland 4½s '68 asd	33¼	33¼	33¼
3	Queensld 6s '47	101¼	101¼	101¼
1	Rio de Jan 8s '46	9	9	9
24	Rio Gr do Sul 7s '67	60¼	60¼	60¼
2	Sao Paulo St 8s '50	9¼	9¼	9¼
2	Sao Paulo St 7s '40	19¼	19¼	19¼
1	Sao Paulo St 6s '68	9	9	9
1	Serbs Cts 8l 8s '62	21½	21½	21½
1	Serbs Cts 8l 7s '62	20¾	20¾	20¾
2	Tokyo City 5s '52	38½	38½	38½
4	Tokio El Lt 6s '53	53	53	53
16	Yokohama 6s '61	55¾	55¾	55¾

Total today, 1,621,000; previous 1,505,500; week ago, 4,432,000; year ago, closed; two years ago, closed; Jan. 1 to date, $40,468,175; year ago $80,772,605; two years ago 1,717,611,000.

Holiday Closings In Leading Markets

By the Associated Press

New York

Domestic security and commodity markets will be closed July 4, Independence Day.

European and Canadian exchanges will function as usual.

The Boston wool market and Savannah naval stores also remained closed today, July 3.

Unseasoned Issues Prove Poor Selling Securities, Says SEC

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON—Of the $321,000,000 worth of securities registered by 584 small unseasoned concerns with the Securities and Exchange Commission during the period from July 7, 1933 and June 30, 1937, only 23 per cent were sold within a year from the registration date, according to a report prepared by the commission's experts in a series of studies covering developments in the capital markets and on the Stock Exchanges since 1933.

Approximately a third of the 584 issuers studied, the report stated, either did not attempt or did not succeed in selling any part of the securities registered. The remaining issuers reported sales equivalent to only 34 per cent of the amount registered.

Established concerns were more sucessful in selling their securities than were the new ventures. Of the 393 issuers reporting any sales, the going concerns sold 44 per cent of the amount registered, while the new ventures sold only 27 per cent.

Success or failure of these small issues was evidently determined within a relatively short period after registration, the study showed, for about 71 per cent of the reported sales were made within three months after registration.

Between July 7, 1933, and June 30, 1938, the study showed there became effective 2,387 registration statements for new securities covering about $12,100,000,000 and 536 statements of securities covering about $1,000,000,000.

Fixed interest bearing securities amounted to 58½ per cent of all registrations of new securities, common stock to 23.3 per cent, preferred stock to 10.8 per cent and other securities to 7.4 per cent.

Issues registered between July, 1933, and December, 1934, the study showed, were largely new issues of investment companies and trusts. Beginning with the first half of 1935, they were chiefly to raise funds for the repayment of indebtedness. Refunding operations have remained the chief purpose of the issues registered except in the first half of 1937, when new-money issues to expand plant, equipment and working capital exceeded refunding issues.

Approximately 76 per cent of the securities registered between Jan. 1, 1936, and June 30, 1938, were underwritten, 15 per cent were to have been sold through agents and 9 per cent distributed by the issuers.

Rise in Domestic Copper Prices Seen

With foreign demand and prices trending upward, and industrial activity here beginning to expand, a basis is being provided for higher domestic copper prices, the United Business Service, Boston, states in its current weekly report.

Copper sales by producers during April and May averaged just under 60,000 tons, and maintenance of the current daily rate will result in total sales for June well above 50,000 tons. Thus, second quarter volume will be the highest since the third quarter last year, and with that exception since the first quarter in 1937.

The significance of this high sales level is indicated by the fact that each of the major price reductions over the past five years (excluding the correction of the inflated price level in the last quarter of 1937) has been followed by a sharp rise in copper sales. Moreover, in most instances after each bulge in sales prices have moved back up to or above the level before the price cut.

The recent decline has brought producers' and dealers' prices again into close balance, and sales over the near term are expected to continue heavy.

NEW YORK (AP)—A huge order for copper this week was linked to the world armaments race in non-ferrous metal markets.

Around 21,000 tons of the red metal, cleared through New York, was believed to be for the account of a large foreign power. The tonnage was said to represent only a part of the full supply to be purchased by this source, estimates placing the grand total at about 50,000 tons.

The price of 10.30 cents a pound C. I. F. European base ports was the best level hit during the week in the export copper, which started Monday around 10 cents even. All of the metal was foreign produced.

Competitors' Defamation Forbidden Ribbon Makers Under New FTC Rule

WASHINGTON (AP) — Defamation of competitors and disparagement of their products are prohibited in a new set of trade practice rules for the ribbon industry announced by the Federal Trade Commission.

Defamation of competitors, under the rules, includes falsely imputing to them dishonorable conduct, inability to perform contracts, questionable credit standing, or other false representations.

False disparagement of the grade, quality or manufacture of products of competitors or their business methods, selling prices, values, credit terms, policies and services was termed an unfair trade practice under the new code.

The rules, intended to protect the public as well as an industry with a $12,000,000 annual sales volume, prohibit these "unfair trade practices":

Misbranding and misrepresentation of products, misrepresentation as to the character of business, false invoicing, commercial bribery, imitation or simulation of trade marks and trade names, circulation of threats of suit, deception as to origin of materials, improper marking of yardage.

Shipping goods on consignment or pretended consignment for the purpose of artificially clogging trade outlets and unduly restricting competitors' use of outlets.

"Cut edge" and "pasted back" ribbons must be so marked.

Discriminatory prices or rebates, refunds, discounts and credits which effect unlawful price discrimination are prohibited.

Identification and disclosure of fiber and other material content of ribbons must be made.

The commission recommended each member of the industry keep accurate records for determining his costs. It held the practice of selling ribbons and later permitting the purchaser to return them for credit or refund of purchase price, without just cause, created waste and loss and said the practice was condemned by the industry.

Finland Refuses Any 'Protection' Soviet Pledges

HELSINGFORS (AP) — Prime Minister Aimo Kaanlo Cajander gave formal notice, July 1, that Finland wanted no pledges of protection from Soviet Russia.

He said in a statement that the Soviet's insistence on guarantees for Finland along with the Baltic States, as a part of any Soviet agreement with Great Britain could not be considered "a friendly act."

Finland rejected recently Germany's offer of a nonagression treaty.

"Against our wish to stand neutral we are offered protection, which we have not asked and which we do not accept, and which offer we do not consider a friendly act," the Prime Minister declared.

"We will firmly adhere to our policy of strict neutrality, working towards this end in co-operation with the other Scandinavian countries."

Dividend Declarations

Company	Rate	Period	Payable	Hldrs of Record
Accumulated				
Amer Cities Pw & Lt C conv A ser 1928*			Aug. 1	July 11
Amer Cities Pw & Lt Corp A ser 1936†			Aug. 1	July 11
Byers (A. M.) pf	$2.20	15-16	Aug. 1	July 10
Ca T & Stl Prod pf	$1		July 15	July 1
Fenton United Cleaning Dyeing Co 7% pf	$1.75		July 15	July 10
Gary & Co (Theo) 15c			Aug. 1	July 3
Intl Met Inds pf	$1.50		Aug. 1	July 15
Do pf A	$1.50		Aug. 1	July 15
Penn Invest Co (Phila) pf	$2		July 3	June 30
So Bleach & Print pf	$1.75		July 1	June 20
Unit Corp (Del) pf 85c			July 19	July 10
Wrisley (A B) Co 7% pf	$1.75		July 3	June 26
Extra				
Citiz Nat Bk (Va)	$1		July 1	June 30
1st Nat Bk (Palm Beach)	50c		July 1	June 24
Glastonbury Bk&Tr Co (Hartford Ct.)	50c		July 1	June 23
Jewel Tea	$1		Aug. 1	July 18
Kroger Groc & Bak	25c		Sep. 1	Aug. 8
Manhattan Bond Fund Inc	2c		July 15	July 5
Prentice (Geo) Mfg	$1		July 15	July 1
Final				
Ca Eagle Oil	6 pence		.....	.....
Do pf pf	2138c	(Ca)	.....	.....
Do pf pf	32c	(Mex)	.....	.....
Initial				
Prudential Corp A non-cum pf	12½c		July 1	Mar. 31
Increased				
Firemen's Ins Co of Washington and Georgetown	70c		July 3	June 24
Interim				
Ca Int Tr Shrs (Orig)	.13-4c		July 1	.....
Do (mod)	.1312c		July 1	.....
Major Corp Shrs	.0405c		June 30	.....
Stock				
Peoples National Bk of Washington (Seattle Wash)			June 24	June 24
Irregular				
Carborundum Co	25c		June 30	June 20
Hook Drugs Inc	12½c		July 1	June 22
Lee Tire & R	75c		Aug. 1	July 15
McKales Inc	30c		July 20	June 30
St Croix Paper Co	$1		July 15	July 8
Technicolor Inc	35c		July 17	July 7
Resumed				
Ft Pitt Bwg	50c		July 20	July 10
Regular				
Abb Lab 4½%pf	$1.12½	Q	July 15	June 30
Adams Mfg (D) 15c		Q	Aug. 1	July 15
Amer Coal Lands Co 5% cum pf	$1.25	Q	July 1	
Assoc Stand Oil stocks Shrs Ser A	12.203c		July 15	
Bell Tel (Pa)	$2		June 30	June 16
Belt R&Stkyds Co 75c		Q	July 1	June 20
Do 6% pf	75c	Q	July 1	June 20
Bloch Bros Tobacco Co 6% pf	$1.50	Q	June 20	June 24
Centl Inv Corp	6c		July 30	June 30
Central Wharf & Wet Dock Corp	$2.50	S	July 1	June 16
Citizens Nat Bk (Va)	$3	S	July 1	June 20
Collins Co	$1.50	Q	July 15	June 28
Comwlth Edison	40c		Aug. 1	July 14
Dennison Mfg deb	$2	Q	Aug. 1	July 20
Diamond St Tel	50c	Q	June 30	June 30
Eureka P Line	30c		Aug. 1	July 15
Farmers & Traders Life Insurance Co (Syracuse)	$2.50	Q	July 1	June 19
First Mutual Tr Fd	10c		July 15	June 30
First Nat Bank (Palm Beach)	1½	M	July 1	June 24
First Nat Bk & Tr Co (Summit, N J)	$2	S	June 30	June 28
Flat Corp pf	$1.62½	Q	Aug. 1	July 18
Insat Securities Ltd Insur Group Sh	9235c			Aug. 1
Jewel Tea	$

General Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in the Atlantic, Central, and Pacific editions of The Christian Science Monitor. Rate 70c a line. Minimum space four lines. An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under most of these headings. Write or call for detailed information.

APARTMENTS FURNISHED

SANTA CRUZ, CALIF.—Casa Alta Apartments at beach; beautifully furnished; steam heat; electric refrigeration; garage; 1-2-3 rooms, 1½ hours' ride from San Francisco.

PAYING GUESTS

SEA PINES Now Open On Cape Cod Faith Bickford Brewster, Mass.

ROOMS FOR TOURISTS

MOUNTAINVILLE, N. Y., Rte 29, 104 miles west of Albany. Thirty Orland's tourist home. Modern conveniences. Swedish baskets, antiques; elevation 1600 ft.; no mosquitoes.

ROOMS TO LET
Vicinity N. Y. World's Fair

FLUSHING, L. I., N. Y.—Exclusive home, adjoining First Church of Christ, Scientist; large, airy rooms; 5 minutes Fair; parking. ZIMMER, 144-41 Bayford Avenue.

RICHMOND HILL, L. I., N. Y. 9401 98 St. Near Fair—Private home; lovely environment; cool, clear; modern; high class; reasonable; meals optional; parking. "THE WOODFORDS."

SALESMEN WANTED

BASEBALL enthusiasts, any age, to sell the New "K" Baseball Target Game. An ideal interesting game for boys can be played in backyard or anywhere. Sells for $2.50—with 6 baseballs. Write for agents' commission plan. THE "K" SHOP, P. O. Box 702, Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

SITUATIONS WANTED—WOMEN

LADY—college graduate, widely traveled, experienced publicity, some writing, teaching, business work, desires position. Box G-44, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

Local Classified

United States and Canada

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 35c a line. Minimum space three lines. An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under most of these headings. Write or call for detailed information.

APARTMENTS FURNISHED

THE ELIOT
370 COMMONWEALTH AVENUE, BOSTON
Near The Mother Church
1-2 room suites; Pullman kitchen; newly decorated; long or short terms. COM. 1434

APARTMENTS UNFURNISHED

N. Y. C., 210 W. 79th St.—Large studio, unfurnished apartment; Venetian blinds; dressing room; tile bath; kitchenette; Electrolux; Endicott 2-1883.

AUTOMOBILES FOR SALE

Outstanding Used Car Values

'32 Chevrolet Sport Coupe	$245
'35 Studebaker D. L. Fordor, Radio	$465
'38 Ford D. L. Fordor, Radio	$575
'38 Ford D. L. Coupe, Radio	$565
'37 Ford Touring, Tudor	$355

HOOVER MOTORS, Inc.
Park Square, Boston HUBbard 7100

COUNTRY BOARD

POCONO MTS.—Quiet farm; lovely country; mountain creek; evergreen groves; cool nights; home cooking; green vegetables; all conveniences; swimming, tennis; Americans desired; rates $17 to $21; booklet. MRS. C. E. PALMER, Locust Lodge, Cresco, Pa.

RELAX in hills of Sullivan Co. Zehner's High Hill House, Narrowsburg, N. Y. Tel. 94R4 $14; good food; bathing, badminton; booklet.

DOGS FOR SALE

IRISH Terriers, registered, excellent for children; price, age, quality right. PIERCE, 13 Eliot St., Reading, Mass.; Reading 1120.

DRIVING INSTRUCTION

FENWAY AUTOSCHOOLS, Inc.
580 Commonwealth Avenue, Boston Com. 5631

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES

ATLAS EMPLOYMENT AGENCY
Efficient Scandinavian and Finnish domestic help. 805 Lexington Ave. (62nd St.), New York; Regent 4-2290.

FOR SALE—MISCELLANEOUS

AVON products, nationally advertised in the Monitor, obtainable in N. Toronto, Ont., from MRS. PERCIVAL, 233 Castlefield Avenue.

FURNITURE

FOR SALE Good Used Furniture, Bric-a-Brac, Glassware, etc. Our Prices Are Very Reasonable. Kay-Bee Furniture, 1024 Boylston St., Boston

FURRIERS

FLEMING'S FURS Cold Storage, Remodeling repairs. Custom made, at summer prices. Also ready-to-wear. 345 Seventh Ave. at 30th St., N. Y. C. Phone Penna. 6-2279

MOVING AND STORAGE

GEORGE'S BACK BAY EXPRESS
Local and Long Distance Furniture and Piano Movers. Storage. New Padded Vans. 34 Westland Ave., Boston. KENmore 3623.

PAYING GUESTS

BRENTWOOD 300 1st Avenue, Asbury Park, N. J. Ocean View. Tel. 3443. $17 up weekly with meals. $10 up without. C. S. HOFF.

TENNIS PLAYERS' PARADISE

Best two weeks you ever spent on the best courts you'll find anywhere. $50.00 includes everything even carfare (100 miles) and tips. Swimming pool, baseball, sports. Booklet.
HAPPY ACRES COUNTRY CLUB
BOX 5, MIDDLEFIELD, CONN.
New York Office
Bronx 119 West 57th Cl-rele 7-6321

SKY LINE FARM GUEST HOUSE.—In Vermont hills; modern, clean, restful; rates reasonable; booklet. H. F. JOHNSON, St. Johnsbury, Vt.

THAYERCROFT HALL, Sea Gate, L. I.—Beautiful rooms, ocean front; private boat to Battery 40 min.; private beach; refined surroundings; board optional. ESplanade 2-9844, Thayer.

ROOMS AND BOARD

TORONTO, ONT., Gray Gables Tea Rooms—Attractive accommodation with board for summer guests; garden service in delightful surroundings. 103 Avenue Road. KI 5290.

Glider Sets Record, Sailing 233 Miles

ELMIRA, N. Y. (AP)—Chester Decker of Glenrock, N. J., sailed his German sailplane Minimoa, to an unofficial American distance record July 2 when he landed at Atlantic City, N. J., and became eligible for the Gov. A. Harry Moore trophy for the most outstanding flight terminating in New Jersey.

Mr. Decker's flight of 233 miles was the longest in this year's annual national soaring contests, exceeding the recent flight of Lieut. Robert M. Stanley, naval aviation cadet, from here to Long Island by 43 miles.

Mr. Decker telephoned his ground crew here that he was "very tired" at the end of his flight, because he had to depend "almost entirely on ground terminals (rising warm air caused by sun's rays on fields)."

The New Jersey glider pilot, who was national soaring champion in 1936, ran his point total for the contests to 1,296 for a long lead toward this year's title. Lieutenant Stanley was second with 1,106 points after a 153-mile flight to Biglerville, Pa., 65 miles short of Washington, D. C., the goal he set when he took off.

Espionage Bill Approved

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Senate has approved and sent to the House a bill by Senator W. Warren Barbour (R) of New Jersey, increasing the maximum imprisonment for minor espionage offenses from the present two years to 10 years. The measure, recommended by the Navy Department, also would increase the maximum imprisonment for major offenses to 20 years.

United States and Canada

ROOMS FOR TOURISTS

NEW PRESTON, CONN.—Secluded colonial home; meals; picturesque hills, lakes. Write or phone 193-13, New Milford. Belle Beardsley.

ROOMS TO LET

N. Y. C., 123 E. 77TH STREET, APT. 2R—Rooms with or without kitchen; good light; cross ventilation; quiet; crosstown bus and subway; suitable for young men or women. Butterfield 8-9074.

WASHINGTON, D. C., 1513 O Street—Double or single room; semi-private bath; excellent meals if desired; also a one-room-and-kitchenette apartment.

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Quiet, cool room in Cleveland Park; innerspring mattress; easily accessible to downtown. EMerson 3689.

SITUATIONS WANTED—MEN

ACCOUNTANT-BOOKKEEPER, general office experience, wishes position; location immaterial. Write Box B-33, Suite 1550, 500 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C.

SITUATIONS WANTED—WOMEN

TORONTO, ONT.—Middle-aged housekeeper will accept moderate wages in return for home (privileges or part-time freedom); free Aug. 1. MISS M. COLLINGWOOD, ME. 7089.

SUMMER BOARD

Vacation in Canada!

Bring the family to Buckhorn Lodge (on Kawartha Lakes, 16 mi. north Peterboro). The center of bass and muskie fishing; riding; tennis; golf; bathing; children's playground. Paved roads. Modern. Meals a specialty. Rates $19 to $25 weekly.
Special rates for September.
Write for reservation or illustrated booklet to
CHAS. D. McCAFFREY
R. R. 1, Lakefield, Ontario

SUMMER RENTALS

CAPE COD, West Chatham—New attractive 3-room cottages, modern, pine grove, quiet, restful, sleeps 4; also large 6-room camp, sleeps 8. MRS. C. D. HUNTER, West Chatham, Mass.

EAST ORLEANS, MASS.—Cape Cod house, furnished, 8 rooms, bath, garage, secluded; 5 minutes beach; Aug., Sept., $150 monthly. F. G. HELLER, 500 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C.

HAMPTON BAYS, N. Y., Box 306—Single, double rooms, kitchen privileges; near ocean and bays; bathing, fishing; reasonable; private family.

WANTED TO BUY

WORN FUR COATS WANTED—CASH!
J. F. CO., 110 W. 34th, N. Y. C. CH. 4-4408
Opp. Macy's. Get our offer before selling.

DELAWARE

WILMINGTON

For information regarding local and national advertisers, phone 7032 daily, except Sunday.
ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

Interior, Exterior
Painting Glass Hardware
BAMBERGER & ROBBINS INC.
Phone 3-3132 204-208 W. 7th St.

Helen M. Wollaston
300 WES NINTH STREET
Sports, Afternoon and Dinner Clothes
Priced $16.95 to $59.95
Complete range of sizes

BUCKENHEU'S MARKET
GROCERIES MEATS VEGETABLES
N. E. Cor. 5th and Van Buren Sts.
Phone 3-3175
Prompt, Courteous Delivery Service

◆ "Everybody's Store" ◆
in Wilmington is
CROSBY & HILL CO.
- Grass Seed — Plant Food
- Garden Hose — Garden Tools
- Lawn Mowers

ALFRED D. PEOPLES
507 Market Street Dial 5017

COAL Koppers COKE
WOOD Fuel Oil
"A Superior Fuel for Every Need"
I. ELMER PERRY CO.
29th and Boulevard Dial 3-3119

George W. Rodgers
Invites You to Visit His New and Different
FURNITURE STORE
Specializing in Early American Reproductions for a Discriminating Public.
515 SHIPLEY STREET

Coltons
Our expert Dry Cleaning will keep your clothes at their best.
Plant and Store — 115 W. 9th St.

"HARPER METHOD"
AUTHORIZED
Scientific Care of the Hair, Scalp and Face, also Harper Preparations for Home Use
Separate Department for Gentlemen
1 EAST 9TH STREET
Delaware Trust Bldg. Tel. 2-0712

DIST. OF COLUMBIA

WASHINGTON

For information regarding local and national advertisers, phone National 2142 9 to 4 daily, except Saturday and Sunday.
ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

HATS *"That Are Different"*
All Styles and Sizes
REGULAR PRICE—$2.00
Open 9:00 A. M. to 9:30 P. M.
By Special Request Introducing Better Hats for $3.00
LILLIAN M. GUSACK
FIRE INSURANCE
5022 CONN. AVE. CLev. 9831

RUSSELL J. THORNHILL
PRINTING
1015 15TH ST., N. W. Metropolitan 4567

EXCLUSIVE
Millinery *and* Gowns
Remodeling Hats a Specialty
HEMSTITCHING
MARY G. FIELDING
1756 COLUMBIA ROAD, N. W.

DIST. OF COLUMBIA

WASHINGTON (Continued)

It is easy to be Happy when properly fitted with
DraReed CUSHION SHOE
For Men and Women
1416 New York Avenue, N. W.

MRS. JACK HAYES
Real Estate
Insurance
2020 P St., N. W. DUpont 7784

A Complete Real Estate Service in the Nation's Capital
PAUL D. CRANDALL
REALTOR
Tower Bldg., Washington, D. C.

COLUMBIA ROAD
DELICATESSEN
ROZANSKY & LEVIN, Prop.
Imported and domestic meats, fish, cheese, pickles, crackers, etc. Full line Fancy Groceries. Cooked Meats. Sandwiches made to order. Heinz Relish. Campbell's Soups. We deliver. Phone Columbia 5260
1782 COLUMBIA ROAD N. W.

MAINE

AUBURN

You'll Like
Walton's Ideal Bread
It's so Wholesome and Dependable
Distributors for GeBott's Quality Cakes
WALTON'S BAKERY
60-62 Second St.

BANGOR

Rines
Women's Smart Fashions
Dresses, Coats, Hats, Hosiery, Bags, Gloves, Corsets and Lingerie.
43 MAIN STREET

Fairmount Beauty Parlor
567 Hammond Street
Best of Service by Competent Operators. Highest Grade Materials Used. Large, Airy, Pleasant Rooms.
EVERETT E. TIBBETTS, Mgr. DIAL 8969

Good things to eat at all hours
Jonason's
RESTAURANT
Home-made Ice Cream—Candies
11 Main Street Bangor, Maine

Caldwell Sweet Co.
26 MAIN STREET
TOILET GOODS, HIGH GRADE CHOCOLATES, SALTED NUTS
Soda Fountain Service with Special Luncheon Suggestions

New Franklin Laundry
PHONE 3303
75 South Main Street, Brewer, Maine
All Kinds of Laundry Service
Better Work Our Motto
MAY WE SERVE YOU?

THE COFFEE HOUSE
All season. Open 11 A. M. to 7 P. M.
Luncheon—Afternoon Tea
Supper
Good Parking
33 Franklin Street Dial 2-2284

FREEPORT

The Red & White Store
WESTON
Cash dealer in Meats, Groceries, Candies, Paints, and Varnishes
Perfection Oil Ranges
FREEPORT, MAINE

LEWISTON

FOR LADIES—
Arch Relief and Arch Lock Shoes
FOR MEN—
Nunn-Bush Ankle Fashioned Oxfords
Maynards Boot Shop
"THE STORE OF FRIENDLY SERVICE"
180 Lisbon Street

PORTLAND

For information regarding local and national advertisers, phone 3-4634 9 to 12 daily, except Saturday and Sunday.
ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

THE NEW HEINZ BEAUTY SALON
Modern Spacious and Private
Featuring the Rilling Koolerwave Permanent
It waves closer and lasts longer
LIBBY BLDG. CONGRESS SQ.
3-5633

Life Insurance—Annuities
General Insurance
It is our desire to be of service. May we help you with your insurance problems?
P. H. MacDonald & Co.
912 Chapman Bldg. Dial 2-8301

SELECT YOUR
SUMMER SHOES
From These Famous Makes

Arch Preserver	8.75
Foot Delight	8.75
Physical Culture	6.50
Air Tred	5.00

LAMEY-WELLEHAN
LEWISTON — PORTLAND — RUMFORD

HARMON & NEWCOMB
INC.
503 Congress Street, Portland, Maine
Knox Hats—Arrow Shirts
Fashion Park Clothes

MAINE

PORTLAND (Continued)

MONUMENT SQUARE GARAGE, Inc.
190-194 Federal Street, Portland, Me.
STORAGE
DAY—WEEK—MONTH
Official Garage for Falmouth Hotel
Telephone 23653

SCOTT'S PARKING SERVICE
INCORPORATED
130-134 Free Street, Portland, Me.
Day or Weekly Parking
Next to Chamber of Commerce
We Carry Sunoil Products

TUBSACKING
Washable—Shape Holding
Color Fast—Cool
Looks like smart rough hopsacking but feels like the softest kitten you've ever stroked. Colors: Fuchsia, Slate Blue, Natural, Pink, Aqua or Lilac. Sizes 14 to 20.
SLACKS with stitched creases . . 3.00
SHIRTS in classic style 2.25
SKIRTS 3.00 SHORTS 2.25

PORTEOUS, MITCHELL & BRAUN CO.
PORTLAND, ME.

CERTAINTY
of fine quality
in a
DIAMOND
is enjoyed by
recipient and giver
CARTER BROTHERS CO.
Jewelers 521 Congress St. Portland, Maine

To be published June 6th
"NEXT TO VALOR"
J. Jennings—$2.75
Books reviewed and noted in The Christian Science Monitor may be purchased at
Loring, Short & Harmon
Monument Square, Portland, Maine

Wedding Gifts
Sterling, China, Glass
J. A. MERRILL & CO.
Jewelers and Silversmiths
503 Congress Street

Randall McAllister
FUEL OIL COAL COKE
84 COMMERCIAL ST. 3-2941 614 CONGRESS ST.
Fuel Satisfaction Since 1861

SOUTH PORTLAND

'blue coal'
New England Coke Fuel Oils
Household Fuel Corp.
51 MAIN STREET
Dial 3-3858

NEW HAMPSHIRE

CONCORD

For information regarding local and national advertisers, phone 1261, 9 to 11 a. m. and 6 to 7 p. m. daily, except Wed. and Sun.
ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

HUBERT COAL COMPANY
34 NO. MAIN ST., CONCORD, N. H.
CLEERCOAL
Reading coal, Providence coke, Soft coal, Range and Fuel Oils

TENNEY COAL CO. HEATING EXPERTS FOR 30 YEARS
GULF FUEL OILS
COAL — COKE — CLEERCOAL
Tel. 3200

City Coal Company
Old Company's Lehigh Anthracite
87½ So. Main St. Phone 3080
EDWIN H. FIRTH, Mgr.

DUSTIN & SMITH
Insurance
is our business
May We Serve You
88 NO. MAIN ST. TEL. 1719

CONCORD PUBLIC MARKET
The Best of Everything for Your Table
9 North Main Street, Concord, N. H.

You'll always do better at
LINCOLN'S
26 Pleasant St.
Concord's Leading Home Furnishers

Fitch's Tea Room
FITCH-MURRAY CO.
for Lunch or Dinner
Candies and Ices
24 North Main Street, Concord, N. H.
Closed Sundays and Holidays

Cool, petal-white
RAYON UNDIES
Grand for Summer!
Packs and launders marvelously.
HARRY G. EMMONS

Miss Lang's Beauty Parlor

Make your next wave our
NEW ZOTOS
PRECISION-TIMED BY THE "GUARDIAN EYE"
72 No. Maine Street Tel. 2880

NEW HAMPSHIRE

CONCORD (Continued)

3 COMPLETE GROCERY STORES
Carrying Your Favorite Monitor-Advertised Food Products
Featuring Our
Tam-O-Shanter Brand
CANNED GOODS
The Economy Store . . . . . 41 Washington St.
The Clifford Store . . . . . 81 South St.
The Concord Public Market . 3 No. Main St.

The Woodworth Stores
Home Owned and Operated

JACKMAN & LANG
INSURANCE
of All Kinds
2 South Main Street, Concord, N. H.

The Bug Season Is Here!
For your flower garden we recommend non-poison Evergreen—double your money back if not satisfied. BLACK LEAF 40 and all other good sprays.
A. H. BRITTON & CO.

DOVER

F. W. NEAL & CO.
498 Central Avenue
Hardware, Paints, Oil, Mowing Machines, Garden Tools, Seeds for Vegetables and Flowers.

FRED W. GREENLAW
ROOFER
225 Washington St. Dover, N. H.
TELEPHONE 815

LACONIA

J. P. PITMAN CO.
519 MAIN STREET
Sporting Goods, Hardware, Oils
Fishing Licenses Issued

When in the Lake Region visit
LOUGEE-ROBINSON CO.
Northern New England's Great Furniture Store
We specialize in furnishing summer homes, hotels, and camps.
657 MAIN ST. LACONIA, N. H.

O'SHEA'S
LACONIA N.H.
DEPARTMENT STORE

SERVING
The Lake Winnipesaukee Region
We welcome vacation folks
THE LACONIA NATIONAL BANK
Bank Square, Laconia, N. H. Tel. 115

MANCHESTER

For information regarding local and national advertisers, phone 3447-J daily, 9 to 12 a. m. and 5 to 7:30 p. m. except Sunday
ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

J. HODGE CO.
Manufacturers of Builders' Finish
MARTIN-SENOUR
Monarch Paint
100% PURE
Interior, Exterior, Quick Drying Enamels, Varnishes
Office and Factory, 485 Elm Street

Parisian Dry Cleaning & Dyeing Co.
Satisfied Customers for years assures us you too will be satisfied.
Phone 7310
Call and Delivery Service
53 LOWELL ST.

FOR BREAKFAST—Sugar Your Sanka With Domino Sugar. FOR LUNCH—Serve Moxie with Knox Gelatine Salad topped with that delicious Mazola Dressing. FOR DINNER—Creamed Chicken with Mueller's Noodles and Rumford Baking Powder Biscuits . . . all well seasoned with Worcester Salt. And the joy is yours in patronizing those national advertisers as well as the joy of the best foods. Buy today at
STEELE'S SERVICE STORE
296—Phones—4567 815 Chestnut St.

Your Dollars Get More at Sears
Easy payments on washing machines, radios, cleaners, tires, furniture, etc.
SEARS, ROEBUCK & CO.
652 Elm Street Phone 3901

PERMANENTS
Zotos and Rilling and Realistic
A permanent now means real comfort in caring for your hair this summer. Phone 354.
IDA PATZKE
71 DUBUQUE STREET

CRAFTSMAN PRESS
INCORPORATED
357 Pine Street

LEON H. ELLIOTT
Dealer in
Coal — Coke — Range Oil
Wood and Sawdust
— TRUCKING —
286 Douglas Street Tel. 7839

ELECTRIC FANS
$1.95 and up
G. F. St. Lawrence & Son
Electrical Contractors
71 Hanover Street Phone 7885

Watch and Clock Repair
All work expertly done
N. GUY RUITER
922 Elm Street

NEW HAMPSHIRE

MANCHESTER (Continued)

VACATION PACKAWAYS
Always fresh and sweet looking
Ocean, Train, Motor, Mountain, Beach, Country or Fair? Thousands to choose from for every occasion.
PARISEAU'S
The Ladies' Fashion Center

A Wardrobe of Gay "Washables"
Just the thing for vacations or at home
Some new lovely flattering whites.
MISS LILI CHARTIER
50 HANOVER STREET

Radio and Sound
Sales—Service—Rentals
LEON A. OSBOURNE
101 Hanover Street Phone 288
Residence Phone 6150

NASHUA

MOXIE
A delicious beverage—pure, tasty
We Sell Many Monitor-Advertised Products
MOORE'S MARKET
31 MAIN STREET Phone 2800

RHODE ISLAND

NEWPORT

A Complete Line of
Meats and Groceries
Delicious chocolate flavored food drink
JAMES A. EDDY SONS
237 Thames Street Tel. 109

Ease Your Day the Laundry Way
GREASON'S LAUNDRY
387 Thames Street Phone 2417

TAILORING
For Over Fifty Years to
LADIES and GENTLEMEN
MacLENNAN
207 THAMES STREET TEL. 940

Drink
SURF CLUB BEVERAGES
Deliciously different
PHONE 435
Phone 1459
Purgatory Road, Middletown, R. I.

"Say it with Flowers"
STEWART RITCHIE, *Florist*
Member of the Florist Telegraph Delivery Association
89 Broadway Tel. 918
Greenhouses, Tel. 86

The Century Store
WILLIAM LEYS
DRY GOODS COMPANY
Telephone 2100 135-137 Thames St.

NEWPORT FRUIT SHOPS
Fruits and Vegetables
French Ice Cream
Louis Sherry and Bagatelle Candies
Mirror Mints
Casino Block Tel. 4008

Town Taxi
(Harry H. Howie)
35c in town
PHONE 4000
156 BELLEVUE AVE., NEWPORT, R. I.

The D. J. Sullivan Co.
COKE COAL WOOD
Automatic Oil Burners
FUEL OIL RANGE
315 THAMES STREET TEL. 375

THE WARD PRINTING CO.
202 Thames Street, Newport, R. I.
Phone 962
Frank J. Lutz Henry C. Wilkinson

PAWTUCKET

Office Phone — Perry 0188
Res. Phone — Perry 4152-R
STANLEY N. CHASE CO.
Insurance of Every Description
Dorothy Chase Fullerton
NOTARY PUBLIC
21 High St. McDuff Bldg., Rm. 204

PROVIDENCE

Children Know the Difference!
Be sure they get our
Pure Grade A Raw Milk
MAELLVERN FARM
W. H. GREENE
Oaklawn, R. I. Telephone Valley 845

RHODE ISLAND

WICKFORD

The Wickford Garage
SUNOCO TYDOL
TEXAS ESSO
GREASING WASHING
Spotless Rest Rooms
Dock and Water Front Service
"At the Bridge" Wickford, R. I.

VERMONT

BRATTLEBORO

Barrows Coal Co., Inc.
High Grade Coal
Range and Furnace Oils
Tel. 952 Brattleboro, Vt.

At the A. F. Roberts Store
Fine Display of Useful Gifts
China, Glassware, Lamps, Electrical Appliances.
Large variety of household articles.
Headquarters for Paint and Wallpaper
COME IN
116 MAIN STREET TEL. 730

VIRGINIA

HAMPTON

WERTHEIMER CONNER INC.
Clothiers
MEN and BOYS
HAMPTON, VIRGINIA

LYNCHBURG

MILLNER'S
THE SHOPPING CENTRE
FASHIONS for a Fair Summer
802 MAIN STREET

White Star Steam Laundry
TELEPHONE 312
We specialize in Washing Blankets and Window Shades
We also have
FINISHED FAMILY SERVICE
ROUGH DRY
THRIFTY SERVICE
WET WASH

Norfolk Avenue Dairy
Grade "A" Pasteurized and Raw Milk
Prompt Deliveries
PHONE 1080

RIVERMONT
Cleaners Dyers
Reliable, Careful Work Done
Try Us
Phone 200 1220 Rivermont Ave.

Drastic Reductions on All Summer Merchandise
AT
D. Moses & Co.
916 MAIN STREET PHONE 861

TRY Trading at
BIBEE'S
Lynchburg's Own Chain
for Fresh Fruits, Vegetables and Choice Meats

NEWPORT NEWS

New Play Suits
$3.98
Sun Shop—First Floor
NACHMAN'S
Washington Avenue and 32nd Street

NORFOLK

HOFHEIMER'S SHOES
for the Family
Norfolk—Portsmouth—Richmond
Newport News

D. P. PAUL CO.
Largest Jewelers South
Featuring fine Blue White Diamonds since 1847. A complete stock of sterling silver. Visit our beautiful Gift Shop, second floor.
NORFOLK VIRGINIA

Thirty-four Years of Service to Tidewater Virginia
Shulman & Co.
Men's and Boys' Clothiers
Granby Street at City Hall Avenue
Visit Our
LADIES' GIFT SHOP

"Better Furniture"
Smith Furniture
WM. F. SMITH & COMPANY
422 Granby Street Norfolk, Va.

RICHMOND

T & E LAUNDRY COMPANY
927 to 933 W. MARSHALL STREET
DIAL 3-1911

ROANOKE

GARST BROS. DAIRY INC.
DIAL 5301
QUALITY PRODUCTS
Bush Flora Shoe Co.
Sole Agents for
Selby's Arch Preserver Shoes
Wilbur Coon Correct Shoes
Also
Wright Arch Preserver Shoes for Men

WEST VIRGINIA

CHARLESTON

LOUISE C. CLAYTON
BEAUTY SHOP
Robert Burns and Modern Principles in Reducing by Means of Steam Cabinet
Phone Cha. 27-336
Branch 12

MORGANTOWN

The O. J. Morrison Company, Inc.
"ALL OVER WEST VIRGINIA"
345-351 High Street
Morgantown's Largest Department Store

Hardware for Every Purpose
"Don't Say You Can't Find It 'Til You've Tried Us"
BEST SINCE 1886—PHONE 50
H. C. Baker Hardware Co.

Thomas Cleaners, Inc.
Dependable
Dry Cleaning and Pressing
231 Pleasant Street Phone 5924

A Man's Shop
REINER & COVE
Men's Wear Tailoring
MORGANTOWN, W. VA.

McCAY'S FLOWER SHOP
179 FAYETTE STREET
Opposite West Penn
PHONE 6123

WHEELING

Standard Dealer
Esso
D. L. Sharpenburg
PROP
NATIONAL ROAD
BIRCH LYNN

"THE KINGS"
Shoe Rebuilders—Shoe Shine—Hat Cleaning and Reblocking — Shoe Dyeing and Tinting — Clothes Cleaning and Pressing — Glove Cleaning
1061 SHORT MARKET STREET

Canada

ALBERTA

CALGARY
For information regarding local and national advertisers phone Main 2866, 9 to 12 daily
ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

For Summer
COOLNESS
Select your clothes at "The Bay"
Hudson's Bay Company

CAROLYN MILLER JESSIE MILLER
"Always Something New"
Scarfs—Handkerchiefs—Flowers
Miss Miller's Hat Shop
803 1st., West Phone M-7833

Buy Dependable Quality Furs at
KRAFT THE FURRIER
Established Since 1903
222 8th Ave. West Calgary

CO-OP MILK and CREAM
"There Are None Better"
PHONE M5426 OR ASK THE DRIVER
CHEVROLET and OLDS Cars
Gas, Oil, Accessories, Repairs
General Supplies Limited

JENKINS' GROCETERIA LTD.
"Operating Retail Stores Throughout Alberta"
501-541 1st St. W. M 1101
ALBERTA LAUNDRY
Launderers Cleaners Dyers
Try Our "Thrifty Service"
6c per pound
PHONE R-2051
730 2ND AVE WEST Calgary

ASHDOWN'S
HARDWARE—CALGARY
Quality and Service
Builder's and Kitchen Hardware
"Magic Chef" Gas Ranges
"Enterprise" Coal Ranges
Electricals, Silverware, etc.
Phone M. 9266 Res. Phone H 2823
Flowers for All Occasions
STANLEY HENDERSON
Florist
814 FIRST STREET WEST

FRANK C. LOWE
Insurance Advisor
Specializing in
Retirement Annuity Bonds
Representing
CANADA LIFE ASSURANCE CO
R. 1204 R. 1378

SEE NEXT PAGE

ALBERTA

EDMONTON

For information regarding local and national advertisers, phone 81515 9 to 12 daily, except Sunday. ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

Edmonton's Leading Shoe Store
Quality Shoes That Are New
X-Ray Fitting on All Purchases
Sterling Shoes Ltd.
10150 Jasper Avenue Edmonton

You'll Enjoy Shopping at the
WALK-RITE
Style Shoppe Ltd.
FURS
WOMEN'S APPAREL
FOOTWEAR
Edmonton's Smart Shop for Women

THOMPSON & DYNES
LIMITED
ALADDIN SILK HOSIERY
$1 $1.50 $2
Exclusive Distributors

Edmonton City Dairy
LIMITED
Phone 25151 109 St. and 102 Ave.

Hudson's Bay Company
HOLIDAYERS:
Make the "BAY", Edmonton's big friendly store, your shopping headquarters for every holiday need.

You never pay more at Edmonton's own store

JOHNSTONE WALKER
— LIMITED —

MANITOBA

WINNIPEG

For information regarding other local and national advertisers, phone 92-912 10 to 12 a. m. daily, except Sunday ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

You'll Enjoy Shopping at the "Bay" in Winnipeg
- Air conditioned floors
- Wide aisles, high ceilings
- Smiling, courteous service
- Quality merchandise at lowest possible prices

Hudson's Bay Company

THE ABSOLUTELY SAFE MILK
Crescent Milk
Crescent Creamery Company, Ltd.
Sherburn Street Winnipeg 37-101

Launderers Dry Cleaners
For quick and efficient service in Laundry and Dry Cleaning
Rumford's
Phone . . . 86311

The Red & White Stores
Individually and Home Owned—to Better Serve You Sponsored in Western Canada by
Western Grocers Limited
Winnipeg and Branches

ASHDOWN'S
MAIN STREET AT BANNATYNE AVE.
Specializing in Quality
Hardware Paints Kitchenware
Electricals Sporting Goods
Furniture Floor Coverings
Reasonable Prices—Prompt Service

Dependable Service
For Every Member of the Family
Peerless Laundry
55-59 PEARL ST., Phone 22818

GERARD GRAHAM
Dry Cleaner and Dyer
338 Colony St.
Quality and service above all else
PHONE 72 000

Holt, Renfrew & Company Limited
PORTAGE AT CARLETON
Furs—
Ladies' and Men's Wear
DIAL 21857

ONTARIO

HAMILTON

Acme Farmers Dairy Ltd.
Milk
Cream—Butter
Ice Cream
New Telephone Number 4/2887

In HAMILTON
IT'S
WILSON'S SHOE STORE
Established in '63
73 KING STREET EAST

HAMILTON (Continued)

For information regarding local and national advertisers, phone 2-3320 9 a. m. to 9 p. m. daily, except Sunday ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

Province-Wide Distribution

Everyone's Friend
Silverwood's DAIRY PRODUCTS
Jersey Milk, Safe Milk, Homo Milk, Cream, Buttermilk, Creamery Butter, Ice Cream, all flavors, and special creations.
Also
Evaporated Milk, Condensed Whole Milk, Powdered and Condensed Milk.
Powdered Buttermilk.
QUALITY—SERVICE
We Aim to Be Worthy
PLANTS LOCATED AT
London Toronto Hamilton Windsor
Kitchener St. Catherines Peterborough
Brantford Chatham Stratford Sarnia
Guelph Woodstock Elmira Lucknow
North Bay Sudbury Cayuga Cargill

BATH BOX BY ELIZABETH ARDEN
A Special Offer! Contains all the essentials for a luxurious bath. 2.50

G. W. Robinson Co. Ltd.

"HILL'S BETTER BREAD"
ROLLS and CAKES
R. B. HILL'S BAKERY
139 Charlton Avenue West
Phone 2-3535—A Driver Will Call

For Insured and Guaranteed
DRY CLEANING
TRY
A. Parker & Son
Cleaners and Dyers
184 King St. East Hamilton, Ontario
Phone 2-4615

Christmas Coal burns bright and clear, at Christmas and throughout the year.
Clean fuel—Clean delivery
Prompt Service
CHRISTMAS COAL COMPANY
Phone 4-1107 Kenilworth Ave. S.

LONDON

For information regarding local and national advertisers, Tel. Fairmont 218 Hours: 9 a. m.-5 p. m. daily, except Sunday. ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

"SUPERTEST"
TRADE MARK
Superior Products that cost no more than the ordinary kind. Service that brings you back again and again.
Stations throughout Ontario and Quebec
SUPERTEST PETROLEUM CORP., LTD.
Phone Our Service Sations
Re-Guaranteed DOMINION TIRES for all motor cars. *Prices, trade-in allowances* and our *service* will please you.
Wonderful THREE Combination

MEN, your Spring Wardrobe—Suits, Top Coats, Hats and Furnishings is now complete at
248 Dundas St., London
Clothes made to your order or ready to wear.
CUMMING the Clothier
Stores in London, Stratford and Galt

Cairncross & Lawrence
Limited
Chemists and Druggists
Tek
The made of TUFTY-END BETTER SHAPE BETTER BRISTLES
SIX STORES

Middlesex Motors, Ltd.
85 EMPLOYEES
of which the majority have been with us since we commenced business 16 years ago. You can have confidence in our service.
Met. 1840 447 Talbot at Queens Ave.

DELICIOUS
Canada Bread
OVER 100 VARIETIES
of Cakes and Sweet Goods
DELIVERED FRESH DAILY
E. D. Redfearn, Mgr. Met. 944

AYLMER LAUNDRY and DRY CLEANERS
Try Our Thrifty Service
All Flat Work Finished
Shirts With This Service, 10c Each
437 Richmond Street Fairmont 345

Jackson
Cleaner and Dyer
of Recognized Ability
LONDON and SARNIA
6 Telephones—6 Motor Deliveries

CARLING INSURANCE AGENCY
Removed to
Bank of Montreal Chambers
over Market Branch
PHONE MET 2322

Ontario Furniture, Ltd.
HOMEFURNISHERS
For forty years this store has been recognized as *the Furniture House of Western Ontario*
226-230 DUNDAS STREET Phone Met. 1178

LONDON (Continued)

Books on Speech Training
Lower Prices in Canada. Ask for lists.
Wendell Holmes Bookshops
London St. Thomas

ESTABLISHED 1854
Westland Bros.
Painting and Decorating
Met 1330 156 Wortley Road

You'll have fun this summer if you choose your play togs at
Smallman & Ingram
Limited
"Western Ontario's Big Department Store"

OTTAWA

For information regarding other local and national advertisers, phone 6-6934-J 9 to 12 daily, except Saturday and Sunday. ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

Let us keep your wardrobe spic and span. Langley's Cleaners are expert!
Phone 2-7361
LANGLEY'S

English Dinnerware
Spode, Wedgwood Coalport, Royal Crown Derby and other famous names.
McINTOSH & WATTS
245 Bank Street

Insurance
ALLAN GILL & CO. Ltd.
Successors to
GILL, WELCH & MULLIGAN
LIMITED
140 Wellington St. 2-4823

G. T. GREEN
DECORATOR
750 Bank St. 7-0235

RADIOS, PIANOS FRIGIDAIRE
Orme LIMITED
175 SPARKS STREET, OTTAWA

F. W. ARGUE LIMITED
Furnace Cleaning
Electric Vacuum Method
234 BANK STREET 2-5777

Phone 2-2411 R. E. Powell GROCER

Shirriff's Lushus TABLE JELLIES

HUDSON'S BAY BLANKETS
IRISH LINENS
Murphy-Gamble
LIMITED

TORONTO

Ellen Bradley's Grill
7 Adelaide East
FOR BREAKFAST, LUNCH OR DINNER AND BANQUETS

HARPER METHOD
Hairdressing
Efficient Operators for Styling Coiffures
1498 YONGE ST. (Upstairs) ROOM 7
Hyland 1638 EDNA REAMAN

SUNOCO DEALER
F. H. AKERS
COR. JONES and 1167 QUEEN ST.

LUMBERMEN'S MUTUAL CASUALTY COMPANY
DON S. HOOD, Representative
EL. 3355 TORONTO Ly. 7794
20%-25% Dividend Savings
FIRE—AUTOMOBILE

All Kinds of Printing and yet only one Kind, Good Printing
McLEOD & KENNEY
Commercial and Society PRINTERS
99 CHURCH STREET Phone Elgin 7906

ROSELAWN FARMS, Ltd.
Milk from 100% Government Tuberculin Tested Herds
IT COSTS NO MORE
1411 Dufferin Street ME 3566-7-8-9

Callow Brothers
STATIONERS PRINTERS
OFFICE SUPPLIES
Telephone Waverley 1856
Cor. ADELAIDE AND VICTORIA STS. TORONTO

OLIVE FARM DAIRY, Ltd.
Plain and Jersey
MILK
63 Shaftesbury Ki 6590

TORONTO (Continued)

For information regarding local and national advertisers, phone Hargrave 9574 Hours: 9 a. m. to 1 p. m. daily except Sun. ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

Always Ask for
CANADA BREAD
"The Quality Goes In Before the Name Goes On"

THRIFTY!
is a good word to describe this service because Thrifty housewives everywhere find it helpful and reasonable. All flatwork including handkerchiefs is finished, and remainder returned damp.
LLOYDBROOK 2161

TORONTO
LAUNDERERS
AND DRY CLEANERS

DIONNE QUINTUPLETS
are drinking
GOLDEN CREST
supplied by
CITY DAIRY
Ki. 6151
Let us prove to you the excellence of
Caulfield's
"Badge of Merit"
Irradiated Vitamin D Milk
The Purest and Best Obtainable Anywhere

The Hoodleigh
CAFETERIAS
RESTAURANTS
SODA FOUNTAINS
Toronto

DONLANDS
DAIRY LIMITED
Richer and Better Dairy Products
City-Wide Service
250 Donlands Ave. GE. 1145

Miss Puritan Says: Why not have my rouleman call for your laundry and drycleaning?
PURITAN
Call Me at KINGSDALE 5171
Laundress & Drycleaning Service
292 Brunswick Avenue
14 STORES

Woman's Bakery LIMITED
Ray Leake, Pres.
Catering Dept. KI 2118
7 Direct Phones MI. 4691
J. & W. R. SCOTT
LIMITED
FINE GROCERIES, MEATS AND FISH
Ask for Our Weekly Letter and Price Bulletin
Dupont Street at Davenport

RUTH McDOUGALL
Town and Country Wear
46 Avenue Road, Toronto, Canada
RANDOLPH 3333

WINDSOR

WESTINGHOUSE
Radios—Refrigerators
Ranges
Furnish Your Home at
Baum & Brody
LIMITED
Chatham at Perry Street

Our Cash and Carry Service is very attractive
Suits, Topcoats and Plain Dresses, 65c
Warren the Cleaner Limited
464 Crawford Avenue
Cleaners of Distinction

W. H. McCREERY
Jewelers and China Importers
246 OUELLETTE AVE.

Williams
WINDSOR'S LEADING
Beauty Salon
Specializing in Permanent Waving
327 OUELLETTE AVE. Call 3-5132

JOHN WEBB
Quality Diamonds and English China
552 Ouellette Avenue
Between Tunnel Exit and Wyandotte St.

QUEBEC

MONTREAL

For information regarding local and national advertisers, phone Elwood 1578 9 a. m.-5 p. m. daily, except Sunday ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

LINENS of Best IRISH Makes
HANDKERCHIEFS and SCARVES
in a Wonderful Variety of New Designs and Weaves
JUL. HEIM 1420 DRUMMOND STREET

W. R. CLARKE
Insurance of All Kinds
Specializing in Annuities
623 DOMINION SQUARE BUILDING
Phones: Office LA 7227—Res. AT. 3177

MONTREAL (Continued)

Canada's Finest FURS Since 1837
Holt, Renfrew & COMPANY LIMITED
Sherbrooke at Mountain MONTREAL
Also
Quebec, Toronto, Winnipeg

You'll Enjoy Shopping at
Simpson's
Montreal's Favorite Shopping Centre
- Women's and Children's Wear
- Men's Clothing and Furnishings
- Fine Linens • China • Sporting Goods

JAY WOLFE INC.
MAKERS OF *Quality Furs*
COLD STORAGE
12 Months' Insurance
Telephone *BElair 3466 — First Floor Up 1193 Phillips Sq.

For Your
WEDDING BOUQUETS and DECORATIONS
THORNBURG BROS., LTD.
1400 St. Catherine West LA. 9023
Direct from our Greenhouses to you. DE. 0531

$5 to $10 CLEARANCE of SUMMER DRESSES
MRS. JARDINE
1562 Bishop Street *(at Sherbrooke)*
TEL. LA. 5733
Hats and Hosiery

Scotts
RESTAURANT
1180 St. Catherine Street West

QUALITY in EVERY DETAIL
Toilet Laundries Ltd.
WI. 5121

AGNEW-SURPASS SHOE STORES LIMITED
1111 St. Catherine West
FOOTWEAR
Moderately Priced from $3.65 to $7.50

Hayes Garage
"SERVICE THAT SATISFIES"
1179 Drummond Street
Tel. MArquette 6926
Res. ELwood 2284

ALWAYS ASK FOR
CANADA BREAD
Makers of
BUTTERNUT and the new CORONATION LOAF

Ye Olde English Cheese
Specialists in imported and domestic cheese
TABLE DELICACIES
Ask for price list Tel. LANcaster 9932
1218 Stanley St. (rear Windsor Hotel)

SALON
Marguerite
Artistic Modern Hairdressing by Competent Operators
BElair 2834 1448 St. Catherine St. W.

SASKATCHEWAN

REGINA

Sterling SMART SHOES
Florsheims
Selby
Tru-Poise
also Hosiery
X-Ray fitting on all purchases
1860 Hamilton Street

Expert Dry Cleaning Pressing—Dyeing
WEST END
Cleaners and Tailors
"Valets to the Elite"
1924 ROSE STREET

SASKATOON

STEPHENSON'S LIMITED
Home of Good Shoes

198 2nd Ave. N Phone 4588

Small Hotels and Pensions in Europe and South Africa

CHANNEL ISLANDS

GUERNSEY—LE CHENE PRIVATE HOTEL. Estab. 18 years; overlooking Pezet Bay and Valley. Glorious scenery, cliff walks, bathing. Recognized cuisine; moderate terms. H. and C. all bedrooms, every modern comfort. Special terms winter months. Mr. and Mrs. Claude Bruce.

ENGLAND

AN ECONOMY to live in these modernized hotels. Lifts. P. O. 'phones. Excellent Food. Low terms.
EMBASSY Bayswater Rd., W. 2 Bay. 2131 From 3 gns.
QUEENSBOROUGH COURT Bay 0131
48-52, Queensborough Terrace, W. 2. From 2½ gns.
42-44 HARRINGTON GDNS. S. W. Ken. 5483 Terms from 2 gns., Bed and Breakfast from 12s.
KENSINGTON 118 Queen's Gate, S. W. Ken. 1172. From 3 gns. Close Tube and Museums. Central heating.
WEST LONDON Bay. 5115
From 2½ gns. Leads into Garden. Kensington Gardens Square, W. 2. Resident Directress (all hotels), Mrs. Leman.

Bishops Offley Manor for peace and quiet
On the borders of lovely Shropshire. Own grounds. From 3 gns. G. B. TOBEY, Bishops Offley Manor, Eccleshall, Staffordshire.

BLACKPOOL—Langdale Private Hotel, New South promenade; facing sea, every modern convenience; h. and c. all rooms. H/k; personal supervision; terms from 9/6 per day inclusive.

BOURNEMOUTH DERBY ROAD **Craigleith Hotel**
Renowned for its homely atmosphere, excellent food and cooking; h. and c. water, and gas fires in bedrooms; 3 minutes' walk from church and sea; terms very moderate; illustrated tariff. C. MORRISH.

BOURNEMOUTH POOLE ROAD ARNCOTT HALL
A modern comfortable hotel, 45 bedrooms; fitted h. and c. and radiators; private bathrooms; electric lift; inclusive terms 3½ to 5 gns. Telegrams and Tel. Bournemouth 3050

BOURNEMOUTH EAST CLIFF **LYNTON COURT**
Next door Christian Science Church.
46 rooms (16 due south, 8 ground floor), 4 lounges, recreation room, acre grounds. Everything for perfect holiday. Winter terms from 2½ gns. Tariff on request.
O. HOSIER

BOURNEMOUTH (NEAR) BURNBRAE
Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Tite. Dudsbury Road. Ferndown, Dorset. Phone Northbourne 28.

BOURNEMOUTH GERVIS ROAD EAST **YENTON**
Modern, with comfort and restfulness of a country house. P. H. Benn. Tel. 2752.

BOURNEMOUTH E. — "Craigrie" Southern Road. Close sea, excellent cooking, every comfort. Mr. and Mrs. Monk. Tel. S'courne 1180.

CANTERBURY CATHEDRAL GUEST HOUSE 10b The Precincts, & 37 Burgate Tel. 280011

Clear View Hotel, Worthing
LIFT. Between Pier and Band. Warmly recomm. Fr. 3 gns. wkly., fr. 12/- daily. Tel. 326.

Dawlish—Rockstone Hotel
Actually overlooking Channel. Has an early Victorian serenity with the conveniences of modern fittings. Tel. 158.

EXETER. Dix's Field Private Hotel—Every comfort excellent cuisine; central, secluded; H. and C. throughout, gas fires in bedrooms; terms 14/- per day. MRS. A. J. HUBBARD.

FLEMING'S HOTEL
London, 16 Sussex Place, Lancaster Gate, W. 2 Quiet, modern, H. and C. bathroom every floor; with breakfast 6/6 per night, from 35/- per week. Scottish Proprietress. PAD. 6885.

HANTS. Knellwood House Farnborough — First class private hotel, beautiful grounds; near Camberley and Aldershot. Apply Miss St. John

GREEN PARK HOUSE—Half minute's walk to Christian Science church; luxury rooms with breakfasts from 8/6 nightly; lunch 1/9. 5 White Horse Street, Piccadilly, London, W. 1. Mayfair 0161

LAKE DISTRICT **NEWBY BRIDGE HOTEL**
Overlooking the southern end of Lake Windermere. Quiet English country house atmosphere. Ideal center for the Lakes or for a restful holiday. Unusually high standard of comfort and cuisine. Open for meals to non-residents. A. A. (Three star). R. A. C. Tel. Newby Bridge 222.

LAKE DISTRICT — INGLEMERE HOTEL (Private), Arnside. On the beautiful Upper Reaches of Morecambe Bay and the best southern centre for the Lakes. Cumberland Coast and Yorkshire Moors. Vi-spring beds, H. and C., spacious lounges and grounds, recreation room, golf, tennis, excursions, invigorating air, chef. A. A., R. A. C. Tel. 12 Arnside.

LAKE DISTRICT **BAINRIGGS, GRASMERE**
Board residence; charming position on lake; all conveniences; terms moderate. MRS. WILSON.

LONDON
AN INEXPENSIVE FIRST CLASS HOTEL
Most Modern Comfort, Service and a Cuisine of the Best
THE GRANTLEIGH
Inverness Terrace, Hyde Park, W. 2.
Quite near Christian Science church
En pension 3½ gns. p. w. Daily 12/6
Lift. Central Heating. Ph: Bay 3616
Cable Grantleigh, Padd., London

LONDON
HARRINGTON GARDENS HOTEL
27 Harrington Gardens, S. W. 7
Close to Churches
Direct access to quiet gardens.
All bedrooms have central heating, hot and cold water and telephones.
Cuisine specially recommended, the best service. Individual needs carefully studied
Lift all floors. Resident proprietors.
Terms from 3½ gns. TEL. KEN. 3623

LONDON
Join a small House-Party. Private suites. £14 for 14 days, £10.10s. for 7 days, including personally conducted sight-seeing. MAJOR DOUGLAS, 120 Cromwell Road, S. W. 7.

LONDON
SPENSER HOUSE HOTEL
First class — exclusively vegetarian
Hot and cold water in all rooms. Lifts. Central heating. Day and night service. Tariff Brochure No. 2 from HECTOR NICHOLLS, Managing Director Palace Gate, Kensington, W. 2 Tele. Western 2885/6

London SUSSEX CHAMBERS
12-14 Harrington Road, South Kensington, KEN. 7897. 1 minute tube, church and buses; delightful rooms, running water; meals in rooms; bed, breakfast and bath from 6/6.

LONDON — PEMBRIDGE GARDENS RESIDENTIAL HOTEL, W. 2 (close to Christian Science church), passenger lifts and every modern convenience; free use of private sitting rooms for entertaining; one of the best of its kind in London; inclusive terms from 3½ gns. per week.

London—EARLSFIELD HOUSE HOTEL 31/32 Courtfield Gardens, S. Ken., S. W. 5. Fro 3357. Quiet, facing Gardens. Nr. Tube and Met. H. and C. Water. Well-appointed. Noted Cuisine. Highly recommended. From 2½ gns. Tel. Liv. 3262. London

BEAULIEU HEIGHTS HOTEL
South Norwood Hill, S. E. 25
QUIET COMFORTABLE
150 feet back from road
Central Heating Running Water in Bedrooms
Moderate terms Brochure on request

NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE **Regent Hotel**
59 Osborne Road
Good Board Residence. Every Comfort
Tele. Jes. 906

SCARBOROUGH 3 Albion Road South Cliff
Boarding Establishment. Comfortable, quiet, good cooking. H. & C. in bed-rooms. Close Sea. Sea views near. Terms from 3/6. Hodgson. Tel 1564.

Scarborough South Cliff HOTEL MONTROSA
Lovely sea views—near Spa, Gardens and Pool. H. & C. bedrooms, Vi-spring and others throughout. From 12/6 June 29th. Tel. 994.

SHANKLIN — Sherwood Private Hotel. Hope Rd.; direct sea views with no obstructions. ½ minute bathing beach; excellent cooking, every comfort MR. and MRS. REVILL. Phone 2189.

SOUTHPORT Talbot Private Hotel Central heating, gas fires, h. and c. water in bedrooms; Fr. and C. running water in bedrooms. MRS. ELLISON. 338 Clifton Drive. Tel. 373.

STUDLAND BAY—DORSET FAIRFIELDS PRIVATE HOTEL has a reputation for comfort and good table; bathing, boating, golf, riding; Christian Scientists welcomed; tariff on application. Tel. Studland 224.

THE WARREN GUEST HOUSE, Wootton, Nr. Canterbury—Modern conveniences and restful surroundings in charming country; E. L. H. and C. Basins; sep. tables; Folkestone and sea 7 miles; 3 gns. weekly. Phone Selsted 55.

Small Hotels and Pensions in Europe and South Africa (Continued)

ENGLAND

ISLE OF MAN

DOUGLAS — Corlett, "Strathallan" Hanging Breakfast; h. and c. all rooms; 4 minutes sea; private parking; garage. GARRICK (late Strathallan Hotel).

SCOTLAND

DUMFRIES PRIVATE HOTEL, Kirkcudbrightshire. Finest fishing centre; garage. CLARKSON (late Criffel Hotel).

EDINBURGH—Royal Stuart Hotel, 13 Atholl Crescent Place, overlooking Queen Street Gardens; H. & C. central heating; bathrooms every floor; elevator; comfort, charm, excellent cuisine. Phone 21289.

GLASGOW—Pollokshaws Hotel, 11 Park Terr.; excellent residential hotel; overlooking park; near Christian Science church; terms moderate. Phone 3268.

WALES

LLANDUDNO, Bronhaulfa Private Hotel—Near sea, golf, tennis, garage, H. and C. water, high-class cuisine, quiet, refined, moderate. Illustrated booklet. MRS. ALLEDAY. Phone 82962.

NORTH WALES — Llanfair Talhaiarn. Abergele, in beautiful River Valley, Gladfryn Guest House, noted for cleanliness and comfort. Modern sanitation. Fishing. Proprietress, MRS. RODWELL.

FRANCE—French Provinces

ST.-MARTIN-de-RE.—Pension "AU BON ACCUEIL." 10 rue Aristide-Briand. Excellent cooking. Frs. 45 - daily. Boat from La-Rochelle.

FRANCE—PARIS

HOTEL DUMINY
3 rue du Mont Thabor
Family hotel Central
(near Tuileries Gardens)
Rooms with and without baths.
Very modern accommodation.
Rooms from Frs. 30.-

PARIS - "BON ACCUEIL." Modern comfort. Lift. Refined cooking. Central location near Boulevard Montmartre. Pension from Frs. 36.-. Inclusive daily. 42 Boulevard Rasp Telephone Lit. 49-29.

Paris, France
HOTEL DES EMPEREURS
29 rue Jean-Jacques Rousseau
Central, Quiet and Comfortable Homelike atmosphere
Rooms single and double from Frs. 20.- Breakfast, Frs. 5.- Dinner, Frs. 10.- and Frs. 15.-

PARIS—"VILLA MAGUELONNE," 85 rue de la Pompe. Family pension. Every comfort. Refined quarter. From Frs. 30.- daily inclusive.

PARIS—PENSION VERDIN
102 avenue Victor-Hugo Best quarter of Paris; every comfort; very moderate terms.

SWITZERLAND

GENEVA
THE MISSES LONG, 6 Rue St. Victor (Tranchées) receive paying guests in nice cheerful home. Every comfort. Well situated.

HOTEL REGIS
CLARENS—MONTREUX
Excellent Family Hotel
Splendid situation facing the Lake of Geneva
Incl. terms from Fr 7.- to Fr. 12.-

HOTEL ROSSLI—SCHWARZENBERG
850 m. Kt. Lucern
Gut bürgerliches Haus
Mai-October 7-8 frs.
Fliessendes Wasser

INTERLAKEN
Hotel Pension Beau-Séjour
Quiet, central situation, careful cooking. Garden. Running water.

NEGGIO bei LUGANO—HOTEL NEGGIO (Famille Mieschert), 10 minutes Lugano, hotel bus; highly recommended; rooms with running water, central heating; beautiful tropical garden; moderate prices

THUN
HOTEL-FALKEN
Comfortable Family and Tourist Hotel

WEGGIS Hotel-Pension FROHBURG LAKE OF LUCERNE
Best Situation—Swimming
Terms Fr 8. to 9.50

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

NORFOLK HOTEL
Near Station. Every Comfort
Moderate Terms
Phone 3200. P. O. Box 157. Maritzburg.

European Local Classified

FOR SALE—MISCELLANEOUS

HOME SHARING

HOUSE MORTGAGES

HOUSE REPAIRS

HOUSES FOR SALE

BAIN & FAUNT
LESLIE MINNIS & CO., F.V.A.

HOUSES TO LET

INSURANCE

All Kinds of Insurance, Endowment Annuities, etc.
P. R. GARNETT
81-82 Lombard Court, Hare Street, London, E. C. 3 Phone: Avenue 4761

C. H. CRUMPLIN
ALL TYPES OF ASSURANCE
88, James's Street, London, S. W. 1
Whitehall 6133

KNITWEAR

SHETLAND & HIGHLAND CROFTERS' WOOLLEN Industries, 11 Rivington St., London, E. C. 2.—Cardigans, Sweaters, Suits, Shawls, etc., all weights, guaranteed hand knit by crofters; Shetland, Harris and Scotch hand-woven tweeds, rugs, yarns, at moderate prices; specimens, skirts made to order. Phone Bisho 7024.

LAUNDRIES

At the ROYAL FRENCH LAUNDRY
Acton, W. 3 (Acorn 1794)
Silks and Woollens are washed by hand in Soft Water with Pure Soap. Glossine Dyeing and Mending undertaken.
Members of the British Launderers Research Association

Tel. Ladbroke 3070 Estd. 1886
BURGESS'S LAUNDRY
103 Walmer Road North Kensington, W. 10
Depot at 158 High Street Notting Hill Gate

MULTIGRAPHING

PACSIMILE typewritten letters at short notice. J. R. STIBBS Monument Chambers, 51 King William St., London, E. C. 4. MAN. 3639.

PAYING GUESTS RECEIVED

PORRES MORAYSHIRE. Resort Guest House. Every comfort; hot and cold. Vi spring mattresses, secluded garden, beautiful wood and river scenery; terms moderate. MISS FORSYTH

LONDON.—Miss Baker, 12 St. George's Sq., S. W. 1. 3 gns. weekly. B & C. VIC. 3504. Bus 24 passes. Near Christian Science church.

NORTHUMBERLAND — Spend your holiday in old country house; lovely quiet country; garage; walks; fishing; tennis; from 2½ gns. weekly. Tel. Millfield 217. MRS. GREY, Millfield Hill, Wooler.

PIANO TUNING

LONDON. F. G. MUKLE — Piano and organ tuning and repairs; music-roll manufacturer. 47 Airedale Ave. W. 4. Shepherds Bush 1563.

POST VACANT

CARDIFF, WALES—Good man wanted for Building Trade; must have practical knowledge in all branches. Box W-1362, BCM/CSM London.

SECOND cook wanted for Christian Science house. London; good salary; own bedroom; progressive opportunity under experienced certificated cook; applicant must have some demonstrable knowledge of cooking. Box W-1391, BCM/CSM London.

POST WANTED

EXPERIENCED Fishmonger seeks managership or responsible position; would undertake other work. Box W-1404, BCM/CSM London.

LADY seeks post London. Adaptable, demonstrated; needlework; shorthand, typewriting. Highest references. Box W-1233 BCM/CSM, London

REPRESENTATIVE, 18 years' experience selling to Hardware, Paint, Department Stores and Builders' Merchants, desires to pioneer new product; or represent established manufacturer in Britain. Excellent standing and references. Salary, commission, and expenses. Box W-1398, BCM/CSM London.

LAUNDRIES

At the ROYAL FRENCH LAUNDRY
Acton, W. 3 (Acorn 1794)
Silks and Woollens are washed by hand in Soft Water with Pure Soap. Glossine Dyeing and Mending undertaken.
Members of the British Launderers Research Association

Tel. Ladbroke 3070 Estd. 1886
BURGESS'S LAUNDRY
103 Walmer Road North Kensington, W. 10
Depot at 158 High Street Notting Hill Gate

MULTIGRAPHING

PACSIMILE typewritten letters at short notice. J. R. STIBBS Monument Chambers, 51 King William St., London, E. C. 4. MAN. 3639.

PAYING GUESTS RECEIVED

PORRES MORAYSHIRE. Resort Guest House. Every comfort; hot and cold. Vi spring mattresses, secluded garden, beautiful wood and river scenery; terms moderate. MISS FORSYTH

LONDON.—Miss Baker, 12 St. George's Sq., S. W. 1. 3 gns. weekly. B & C. VIC. 3504. Bus 24 passes. Near Christian Science church.

NORTHUMBERLAND — Spend your holiday in old country house; lovely quiet country; garage; walks; fishing; tennis; from 2½ gns. weekly. Tel. Millfield 217. MRS. GREY, Millfield Hill, Wooler.

PIANO TUNING

LONDON. F. G. MUKLE — Piano and organ tuning and repairs; music-roll manufacturer. 47 Airedale Ave. W. 4. Shepherds Bush 1563.

POST VACANT

CARDIFF, WALES—Good man wanted for Building Trade; must have practical knowledge in all branches. Box W-1362, BCM/CSM London.

SECOND cook wanted for Christian Science house, London; good salary; own bedroom; progressive opportunity under experienced certificated cook; applicant must have some demonstrable knowledge of cooking. Box W-1391, BCM/CSM London.

POST WANTED

EXPERIENCED Fishmonger seeks managership or responsible position; would undertake other work. Box W-1404, BCM/CSM London.

LADY seeks post London. Adaptable, demonstrated; needlework; shorthand, typewriting. Highest references. Box W-1233 BCM/CSM, London

REPRESENTATIVE, 18 years' experience selling to Hardware, Paint, Department Stores and Builders' Merchants, desires to pioneer new product; or represent established manufacturer in Britain. Excellent standing and references. Salary, commission, and expenses. Box W-1398, BCM/CSM London.

ROOMS TO LET

79 INVERNESS TERRACE, W. 2
LONDON—Furnished rooms (divans, c. h. w., gas or coal fires); attractive quiet house; Kensington Gardens, easy reach Christian Science churches. Moderate terms. Meals optional. TEL. BAY 3039

LONDON—Comfort and quiet; divan rooms with breakfast; other meals available; concealed water, gas fires; central heating; etc. churches: from 30/-. 6/6 nightly. Miss MACGIE, 17 Bramham Gdns., S. W. 5. Flaxman 6089

LONDON Hampstead, 124 Greencroft Gardens, N. W. 6—Furnished divan-rooms; comfortable hot and cold water; meals optional; restful and homelike; quiet house. ECCLES. Tel. MAI. 2634.

LONDON—Comfortable furnished quiet rooms, single and double, near Kensington Gardens; every modern convenience; h. and c. throughout; 34a Clanricarde Gardens, W. 2. Bayswater 2676.

LONDON, S. W. 7 (near South Kensington station)—Charming bed sitting-rooms, with breakfast, Bath's, baths, from 25/-. Quiet. Tel. KEN. 8537. Box W-1406, BCM/CSM London.

LONDON, S.W. 6—Addison Gardens, W. 14—Divan bed-sitting rooms with breakfast from 25/- per week; evening meals optional. Shepherds Bush 1489.

LONDON—Furnished bedroom, large attic, convenience for cooking; electric light; bath. 43 Chesilton Road, Fulham, S. W. 6.

90 HOLLAND PARK, LONDON, W. 11—Park 4867. Large unfurnished rooms, h. and c.; quiet house; large garden, lounge, dining room. Catering and service excellent.

SERVICE ROOMS

LONDON, 7 Lexham Gardens, W. 8—Comfort and privacy. Artistically furnished divan rooms with every modern requirement. Convenient staff. Meals and double from 30/-. 5 minutes Kensington High Street, Western 4945.

TAILORING

25 YEARS' experience exclusive West End tailoring enables me to guarantee satisfaction; ladies' and gentlemen's own materials made up. M. D. HALTER, 87 Gt. Titchfield St., (1st floor), London, W. 1. Tel Museum 6814.

W. GREEN, exclusive ladies' tailoring, for work owned unobtainable elsewhere; coats, costumes, fine scientifically cleaned, dyed, repaired remodelled. 41 Marloes Road, Kensington, London, Western 2748.

LONDON—FRANCIS & ROSS, Tailors for gentlemen's wear, 6 Knightsbridge, S. W. 7. Tel. Kensington 6983 for appointment.

TEACHERS

AMY WINTER, Speech training and "Reading Circle." Also lessons in English to foreigners. 12 Grenville Place, London, S. W. 7.

TEACHERS AND TUTORS

LONDON—Miss Rose Webb, 5 Alma Terrace, Kensington W 8; tel Western 4679; has small classes for pupils requiring individual attention or examination help.

TYPEWRITING

MADDEN'S EMPLOYMENT & TYPEWRITING BUREAU—All clerical work. Denison House, 296 Vauxhall Bridge Road, London, S.W.1 (near Victoria Station) VICtoria 1977.

TOWN & COUNTRY PROPERTY

ESHER, NR. CLAREMONT SCHOOL (SURREY)
Beautiful and unique freehold property, built to owner's requirements, in one acre of delightfully wooded grounds; 5 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, large lounge with sliding doors to dining-room, panelled hall and cloakroom, exceptionally planned kitchen; 3 garages with Oak Revers doors, floors and woodwork throughout of solid oak, fine verandahs overlooking and downs; beautifully kept garden; would sell £4700, or would let at £250 unfurnished or £350 furnished for year; a house of exceptional charm and quality. Box W-1389 BCM/CSM London

RYAN AND RYAN
Queens, Elm Corner Church Street, Chelsea, and 1 Leicester Square, W.C. 2
HOUSE and ESTATE AGENTS

FOR ALL HOUSES AT WIMBLEDON
London's Premier Residential Suburb
HAWES & CO.
Facing Wimbledon Station
PHONE 1000

WINDOW CLEANING

LET ME BRIGHTEN YOUR OUTLOOK. J. W. TARNEY'S WINDOW CLEANING SERVICE, 218 Gold Harbet Lane, Hyndes, S. W. 9.

SEE NEXT PAGE

England

ACCRINGTON

Bailey's
for STYLE VALUE and SERVICE in
LADIES' FASHIONS
Church St. and Holme St., Accrington

BIRKENHEAD

ROBBS
FOR COATS, COSTUMES
DAY FROCKS
AND EVENING GOWNS
LADIES' HAIRDRESSING
IS A SPECIAL FEATURE
—PERMANENT WAVING—
DAILY LUNCHEONS, OAKROOM CAFE
ROBB BROS. LTD., Birkenhead
Tel. 2880 (5 lines)

BLACKPOOL

Miss F. L. Spring
Exclusive Gowns Coats and Millinery
FUR COATS and FURS
A SPECIALITY
9 QUEEN STREET
BLACKPOOL PHONE 3114

BOLTON

JOHN HASLAM
Family Grocer
759, Chorley Old Road Phone 1632
176, St. George's Road Phone 3173-4
Agents for the Fine Products of
ROMARY'S, Tunbridge Wells
COOPER'S, Oxford
FORTT'S, Bath
HORS D'OEUVRES SPECIALITIES

BRADFORD

For information regarding local and national advertisers, phone Bradford 8644, 10 to 12 noon daily, except Saturday and Sunday.
ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

Brown Muff's
of BRADFORD
Yorkshire's Famous Store
Fashions; Fabrics;
Furnishings; Decorations;
Men's Outfitting
Phone 2890 (Fourteen Lines)

SERVICE and SATISFACTION every time at
J. F. RHODES & SONS Ltd.
PROVISION EXPERTS
and really HIGH-CLASS GROCERS
84 Kirkgate, Bradford Telephone 2786-7
Branches also at
3 and 4 Heidelberg Rd. (Toller Lane)
311 Legrams Lane, Bradford
45 Otley Road, Headingley, Leeds
61 Boar Lane, LEEDS

SKELTON'S
A Name Distinguished in
MEN'S WEAR OF QUALITY
GLOVES, HOSIERY, NECKWEAR,
SHIRTS, PYJAMAS, ETC.
64 MARKET STREET
(Opposite Town Hall)
13 MANNINGHAM LANE
(2 Doors from Regent Cinema)
Telephone 7239

Quality—Freshness—Purity
Purchase Your
Groceries and Provisions
from
ARTHUR RHODES Ltd.
14 RAWSON PLACE
Telephone 8750-1
Also at Morecambe
Deliveries throughout the West-Riding

H. R. JACKSON
Corner of Bridge Street and Tyrrel Street
Also at 78 Westgate

China and Glass Specialists
Tel. 7459

Norman Best M.P.S.
REGENT PHARMACY
17 Manningham Lane Tel. 10151
Full stock of Films and Cameras
Free Enlargement with each Film Developed
PERFUMES AND ALL TOILET REQUIREMENTS
Free deliveries Bradford and Dist.

JABEZ COLE (COAL) LTD.
COAL MERCHANTS
Springmill St. Bradford
TELEPHONE 2462
The Oldest and Largest Distributors in Bradford

J. W. HARDY
ART JEWELLER and WATCHMAKER
Diamond Mounting a Speciality
3 LEEDS ROAD. Telephone 7494

BURY

Richard Arnott LTD
Ladies' Tailors, Outfitters and Furriers
SUMMER SALES
3 Silver St. Bury 397
and 16-18 Crompton Street

CARLISLE

Harrisons (Motor Engineers) Ltd.
WARWICK ROAD, CARLISLE
MAIN DEALERS
HUMBER, HILLMAN,
SUNBEAM, TALBOT
Tel. 777 Open Day and Night
Grams. "Motors"

Refurnish or Replenish
at
BULLOUGHS
High Class Quality Furnishing
Carpets and Occasional Furniture
CASTLE STREET CARLISLE

CITY FRUIT STORES
CARLISLE
FRUITERERS and
CONFECTIONERS
Fresh Supplies of Fruit and Vegetables always obtainable.
Floral Designs, etc., made to order.

Gown? Hat? Coat?
Whatever you are planning to add to your wardrobe, you may wisely gather shopping information from [illegible] in The Christian Science Monitor.

ENGLAND

DARLINGTON

R. HUGHES
Jeweler and Silversmith
REPAIRS A SPECIALITY
Telephone 3187
15 SKINNERGATE

DERBY

L. & F. TANNER
Ladies' and Children's
HAIRDRESSERS
68 Osmaston Road, Derby
Phone 2732 *Open Wednesday*
1 P.M. Saturday

S. E. YEOMANS
HALE & BOND
Ladies' Costumier and
Gown Specialist
Est. 1915 53, The Wardwick,
Tel. 3878 Derby

Barlow & Taylor & Co.
Ltd.
HIGH CLASS DRAPERS
COMPLETE OUTFITTERS
Unequalled for Household Linens
Agents for Ladies' "Norvic" Shoes
Gentlemen's and Boys' Outfitters
MARKET PLACE, DERBY
TELEPHONE 4295-6

HARROGATE

PARKER'S
GIFT SHOP
High Class Leather and
Fancy Goods
12, CAMBRIDGE CRESCENT
(Near G.P.O.)
TEL. 4535

Tel. Nos. 4041 (3 lines)
STANDINGS Ltd.
General Provision Stores
RESTAURANT, CAFE
Station Square
Branch Stores 20 West Park Tel. 4390

Dowling's
freshly made
CHOCOLATES
Continental Confections and Homemade Toffees
31, Montpellier Parade Tel. 3337

W. H. SLATER & SON Ltd.
HOUSE FURNISHERS,
UPHOLSTERERS, CABINET MAKERS.
("SUNDOUR" UNFADABLE FABRICS)
20, 21, 22, WEST PARK, HARROGATE.
TEL. NO 2294. DAY & NIGHT

KENDAL

WATSON BROS.
Ladies' and Gentlemen's Outfitters
Agents for
Dexter Stormproofs
61 Highgate Kendal
Westmorland
Tel. 348

LEEDS

For information regarding other local and national advertisers phone Leeds 62963 12 noon to 2 p.m. daily, except Saturday and Sunday
ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

ELECTRIC
appliances for homes and churches. Magnificent choice. Registered contractors and engineers.
Bailey's
tel. 22528
29 TRINITY ST. LEEDS 1

"SAY IT WITH FLOWERS"
L. Poljee
FLORIST AND FRUITERER
61, Albion Street Leeds 1
Tel. 21764

LIVERPOOL

COOPERS
"The Modern Food Store"
CHURCH STREET
for the Things That Are
DIFFERENT

J. Collinson & Co.
Established 1831
34-36 Bold Street Royal 2618
EXCLUSIVE FOOTWEAR
Agents for:
Cantilever and Sir Herbert Barker Shoes

CLAY & ABRAHAM Ltd.
87 Bold Street 18 Lord Street
23 Tithebarn Street
Perfumes and all Toilet Specialities
Safety and Electric Razors
Photographic Equipment and Supplies

When You
Purchase Goods Advertised in The Christian Science Monitor, or answer a Monitor advertisement—please mention
The Christian Science Monitor

ENGLAND

LIVERPOOL (Continued)

For information regarding other local and national advertisers, phone Birkenhead 4365 12:30 to 1:30 p.m. daily, except Saturday and Sunday
ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

Sheriff's Lushus JELLIES and all Monitor-Advertised lines
BEDFORD STORES
'Phone Royal 1138 25/7 Myrtle St.

LYTHAM—ST. ANNES

THE
Imperial Dry Cleaners
and Launderers
Phone 128, St. Annes-on-Sea
PROPRIETRESS JANET OSBALDESTON
"Finest Dry Cleaners in England"
Goods returned in three days or sooner if desired. Return postage paid. Madam's Motor Vans collect and deliver daily
AMERICAN VISITORS PLEASE NOTE

S. DENNISON
Practical
TAILOR and COSTUMIER
FURRIER, RENOVATOR
10 St. Annes Road East
ST. ANNES-ON-SEA
Latest Patterns and Styles

LONDON

For information regarding local and national advertisers, phone Whitehall 9691 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. daily, except Sunday Saturday, 9 a.m. to 12:45 p.m.
ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

INSURANCES
OF EVERY KIND
FOR EVERY NEED
WORLD WIDE FACILITIES
Personal attention to your requirements. Interviews arranged. Enquiries for West End Agencies invited.

K. ROMER LEE
11 Pall Mall, London, S.W. 1
Phone Whitehall 7978

ETHEL OAKLEY
LIMITED
Hairdressing
Beauty Culture
and Manicure Salon
50 Beauchamp Place, S.W. 3
(Close to Harrods) Tel. Ken. 0843
Personal Supervision of Principal

INCOME TAX
Recovered and Adjusted
Consult MISS H. M. BAKER
64 High Holborn, London, W.C. 1
Income Tax Returns, Super Tax Returns, Repayment Claims of all descriptions including those for British subjects resident abroad. Telephone Holborn 0377

PROTHEROE Ltd.
Builders and Decorators
Office and Works now at
7 Nant Road, Finchley Road, N.W. 2
Speedwell 9607
Also at Andover Place, Paddington W. 2

COATS & GOWNS
FOR DAY & EVENING WEAR
BARBARA BANHAM
187 EBURY ST. S.W.1.—SLO 4443
Alla Svenskor Välkomna

RING UP CITY 4521
for
Carbon Paper, Ribbons, Etc.
and all Office Stationery
Prompt Deliveries a Special Feature
Britannic Carbon Co. Ltd.
11 Queen Victoria Street E.C. 4

Monitor Readers at Notting Hill Gate Can Obtain Their GROCERIES from
E. YOUNG
4, Campden St., Kensington, W. 8
including
Lushus TABLE JELLIES

Day & Evening Gowns—
Blouses
Evelyn Malcolm
51 South Molton Street, W.1.
Telephone Mayfair 3904

D. Brinley Richards Ltd.
162a, Sloane St., London, S.W. 1
Sloane 6495
Decorations
Furnishing Fabrics

CHAS. HAYWARD
"Hair Specialist"
All kinds of artistic hairwork executed.
The most up-to-date methods of Permanent Waving including the latest wireless method
68 Queensway, Bayswater, W.2
Bayswater 2615
Phone FLAxman 1701

PRINTING
Strictly Private and Confidential
PITE & THYNNE Ltd.
278a King's Road, S.W. 3

The Guernsey Cake Shop
Home-made Cakes, Jams, etc.
Refreshment Morning Dainty Luncheons Teas a Speciality
Birthday and Other Cakes, made to order
Genuine Guernsey Gâche
36 Palmer Street (Victoria St.) S.W. 1

BUILDER
DECORATOR
CONTRACTOR
F. WHITTLESEA
1 and 2 Ducre Chambers
Strutton Ground, S.W. 1
ABBey 2826

ELECTRICAL CONTRACTS and MAINTENANCE CO. (1925) Ltd.
16 PRINCES ST., S.W. 1.
give prompt and personal attention to all work undertaken
LIGHTING, POWER, INTERNAL PHONES, INSTALLATIONS, ALTERATIONS, REPAIRS

ENGLAND

LONDON (Continued)

Charles H. Baber
The Pioneer of the
"Heel to Ball"
Method of Shoe Fitting
Holds the Largest Collection of
American and Canadian Shoes
in All Widths, in LONDON
Always at Your Service to Fit Your Feet
LANGHAM HOUSE
Upper Regent St., W.1, Nr. Queens Hall
CHARLES H. BABER LTD

Butcher Delicatessen
English and Scotch Meat
Sausages a Speciality
English Dairy Pork
F. W. READER
110 Darkes Lane
POTTERS BAR
Phone Potters Bar 93

WEBSTER'S COLLEGIATE DICTIONARY
the largest abridgment of
WEBSTER'S NEW INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY
up to date in every field unsurpassed in scholarship.
Price: 25/-
Catalogue of other helpful Books, Cards, etc., gladly supplied on request.
THE ART STORE
53, SLOANE SQUARE, S.W. 1 SLO. 3621

INSURANCE
Let
STANLEY J. PETTINGALL
INSURANCE BROKER
Take Care of All Your Insurance Problems
1-2 Gracechurch St., London
(by appointment)
Station Approach, Chingford, E. 4
SILverthorn 3636

TOM HILL (Sloane Sq.) Ltd.
Actual Makers
Lightweight Suitcases
28, Sloane Street, S.W. 1
Est. 1870 Slo. 8969

Painter and Decorator
ESTIMATES FREE
F. PRICE
76, Bravington Road, London, W. 9
Telephone: LADbroke 0631

LONDON N. Canonbury and Islington

J. R. Roberts Limited
Fashions and Furnishings
at London's Lowest Prices
215-225, UPPER STREET
Islington, N.1 CANonbury 3333

LONDON N.—Finchley

TOILET REQUISITES
Photographic Films and Supplies
Agents for Potter & Moore's Preparations
A. J. GREATREX M.P.S.
176 Long Lane, Finchley, N.3
Phone FINchley 1917

LONDON N.—Muswell Hill

Telemac Weatherproofs
Mde. Leighton
E. W. ELLIOTT
2 and 3 VICTORIA PARADE, N.10
Tudor 1391

LONDON E.—Woodford

W. G. MUMFORD
The Noted Stores for
GROCERY and PROVISIONS
8 Station Parade
Snaresbrook Tel. Wanstead 4180
169 High Road
Woodford Green Tel. BUCkhurst 0184
26 Broadway
Woodford Green Tel. BUCkhurst 0053

LONDON S.E. West Norwood

Furniture Removed from England to Anywhere on Earth
SHIPPING Days STORING
Modern Home Furnishers
WEST NORWOOD, LONDON, S.E. 27
Phone GIPsy Hill 1155

LONDON S.W. Putney District and Barnes

CASTLES
Builders and Decorators
SOUTHFIELDS
PUTNEY 1513 S.W. 18

T. JONES & CO.
(John Keall Ltd.)
Toilet Goods and Photographic Supplies
5, Putney Hill, S.W. 15 Phone Putney 4748
68, West Hill, S.W. 18 Phone Putney 0073
91, Wandsworth High St., S.W. 18
Phone Battersea 5177
106, Wandsworth High St., S.W. 18
Phone Putney 1160
257, Wimbledon Park Road, S.W. 18
Phone Putney 2348

LONDON W.—Chiswick

Building
and
Decorating
ARTHUR KNAPP
1 Eastbourne Road, W.4
Telephone Chiswick 1160

MANCHESTER

BECKLEY'S
FOOTWEAR SPECIALISTS
Local Agents for
"Diana" "Clark's" "Moccasin"
etc.
100 Stockport Road and 54 Chapel Street
Levenshulme Phone RUSholme 4064

ENGLAND

MANCHESTER (Continued)

For information regarding other local and national advertisers, phone SALe 3016 9 to 12 daily, except Sunday.
ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

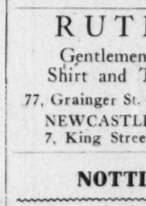
Carpets Furniture
"EVERSOFT" UPHOLSTERY
"HONEST UNDER THE COVER"
Double and Triple Sprung
All Double Hair Stuffing
Divan Chairs from £4.17.6
Settees from £8.10.0
100 Sets of Upholstery on view from £10.10.0 to £92.10.0
40 Model Rooms Two acres Showrooms
J. & J. SHAW LTD.
70 OXFORD STREET, MANCHESTER

A. & S. WALKER Ltd.
for Social and Business Stationery, Greeting Cards for All Occasions, All Makes of Fountain Pens and Pencils
Branches:
62 King Street, St. Ann's Passage
Victoria Street Corner
Manchester

FRANK TWIST
"Recommend Worsley for the discriminating motorist. Come to us for prompt attention and expert service."
MARKET ST. GARAGE, STRETFORD.
'Phone: Longford 2090.

TYPEWRITERS
Standard and Portable New and Second-hand
Carbons and Ribbons
Duplicators and Inks
All Stationery Supplies
ARTHUR FOOTE Limited
COMMERCIAL STATIONERS
24 BROWN ST., MANCHESTER

MARSHALL & SNELGROVE
(FRANK DRURY LTD)
Exclusive Fashions
RESTAURANT
St. Ann's Place, Manchester



J. E. STRETCH
ALBERT SQUARE
Hosier and Outfitter to Gentlemen
Regd. Mark

MANSFIELD

TELEPHONE 1056
FLORIST & FRUITERER
FRESH SUPPLIES DAILY
Dorothy Child
43 LEEMING STREET
MANSFIELD

MIDDLESBROUGH

Cleveland's
Complete Family Store
Drapery, Furnishing, Restaurant, Mens Wear, Removals, etc.
DICKSON & BENSON, Ltd.
MIDDLESBROUGH Tel. 2855

NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE

Park Your Car at the
Central Station Garage
Repairs a Speciality
OPEN ALWAYS Tel. 26779 Nevill St. Newcastle

RUTLAND
Gentlemen's Outfitters
Shirt and Tie Specialists
77, Grainger St. 29, Blackett St.
NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE
7, King Street, South Shields

NOTTINGHAM

Whetton's Ltd.
SHOES
Foot Comfort and Fashion Fitted by Experts
15 MARKET STREET PHONE 43450

For
BEST HOUSE
COAL
A. CHETWIN
18 Castleton Street Phone 84705

WAT SIMMONS
BODEN STREET
Revolving SHUTTERS
for all purposes
Phone 75478

ROCHDALE

W. H. BEST LTD.
Painters and Decorators
12, Cheetham Street
Tel. 2390 Rochdale

Quality and Service at
HALFPENNEY'S
THE LADIES' OUTFITTER
All the Latest Fashions for Summer and Holiday Wear
12, DRAKE STREET

SCARBOROUGH

R. V. ROGER
for Seeds, Plants, Bulbs and Cut Flowers
Member of Florists Telegraph Delivery Association
15, St. Nicholas Street, Scarborough
Catalogues free on request.
Tel. 1387

Albert Holloway
of Scarborough
for
High Class Leather Goods, Postcards, China and Library.
82 Newborough St., 13 Ramshill Road, Spa Bookstall—Scarborough

ENGLAND

SHEFFIELD (Continued)

For information regarding local and national advertisers, phone 11387, 10 a.m.-5 p.m. Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays
ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

SHOP AT
Walshs
ALWAYS
for Fashions, Men's Wear, Children's Wear, Home Needs and Furnishings

Marian G. Naylor
Summer Finery
Lingerie
Hosiery
Hats, etc.
160, Abbeydale Road, South Tel. 71698

Comfort Shoe Shop
Agents for
LOTUS & DELTA
footwear
186, WHITHAM ROAD

99-101-103-5-7 SHEFFIELD 1.
CENTRAL MOTORS (Sheffield) LTD. PHONE 22898
FOR AUSTIN STANDARD & LANCHESTER AND TYRES OILS & ACCESSORIES

22331—Phone
HALLAMSHIRE
14 Wharf St. COAL
We Sell CAMPBELL'S SOUPS

T. J. C. COE
SILVER HILL STORES ECCLESALL
Once a Housewife has discovered the Quality of our goods and the service we render she seldom seeks further for a good
GROCER and CONFECTIONER
TEL. 70874

Costello
Coats, Gowns, Furs
Outfitting
36 FARGATE

HUDSON STANDARD ROVER WOLSELEY
Samuel Wilson & Son, Ltd.,
125-137 West Street Phone 25807

SOUTHPORT

HAROLD BARTON M.P.S.
163, LORD STREET
For Everything
"PHOTOGRAPHIC"

CHARLES MARSHALL
the
High Class Fruiterer and Greengrocer
NOTED FOR QUALITY
Market Hall Tel 3789

PAULINE
(Miss M. L. Huntington)
BEAUTY SALON
REGISTERED
EUGENE PERMANENT WAVE
1, D, SEABANK ROAD. Tel. 2623

GRAHAM
HIGH CLASS CONFECTIONERY
PIES a Speciality
All Kinds of Cakes and Pastries
Van Delivers Daily to All Districts
44, Liverpool Road, Birkdale Tel. 66424

SHIRTS and PYJAMAS
MADE TO MEASURE
Dress Shirts a Speciality
Exclusive Ties
R. K. BOLTON
29, LONDON STREET
The Only Shirt Tailor in the District

Have you checked over your list of Holiday Requirements?
Get Everything at
BOOTHROYDS LTD.

If It Is Electrical
Tel. 4235 Day, 2723 Night
BUTTERWORTH & ROBINSON LTD.
ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS
20, BOLD STREET
EST. 1919 SOUTHPORT

Fishmonger and Poulterer
T. WATKINSON
New Laid Eggs from our own farm.
Van delivery to all parts.
The firm noted for quality.
68, Eastbank Street, Southport, Tel. 4986
103, Cambridge Road, Churchtown, Tel. 8181

Let the Advertiser Know
that your patronage is in response to his advertising in The Christian Science Monitor.

ENGLAND

SOUTHPORT (Continued)

PURSERS

Removals and Storage
CARPETS and LINOLEUMS
Complete House Furnishers
149-149 LORD STREET, SOUTHPORT

THE CENTRE OF FASHION AUTHORITY
Marshall & Snelgrove
SOUTHPORT
Restaurant Hairdressing

STOCKPORT

Chatterton's HOSIERS & OUTFITTERS
LOWER HILLGATE Stockport

STOKE-ON-TRENT and NEWCASTLE-under-LYME

HUGHES & HARBER
Printers, Publishers
Manufacturing Stationers
The Royal Press, Longton, Stoke-on-Trent
Specialists in high-class catalogues and colour work. Designs and drawings prepared. Lecture posters and printing a Speciality
TELEPHONE 3231 LONGTON

WALLASEY

S. PANTER BRICK
Liscard Road, Wallasey
MASCOT FOOTWEAR
"K" *Shoe Agency*
Shoe Repairs Telephone 4250

WHITLEY BAY

W. B. MILNE
Plumbing and Heating
Gleneagles, Marine Gardens
WHITLEY BAY Phone 553

YORK

Arden Ethel Jones
Sole Agent for
THE ARDEN KNITWEAR TAILORED CARDIGAN SUITS
MILLINERY KNITWEAR GOWNS
20 Blake Street York Tel. 4245

H. B. DALE
GENTLEMEN'S OUTFITTER
Large new stock of Flannel Trousers, Golf suits, hats, ties, shirts, Sports Coats, Slipovers, Sweaters, Pullovers, Macks, Raincoats
31 Parliament Street, York Phone 3868
Boys' and Girls' Department
41 STONEGATE PHONE 4334

LILIAN
Hairdressing
Permanent Waving
Eugene System 21/-
18 FISHERGATE

THE TEA SHOP
113 Lendal
Queen Anne House and Garden
LUNCHEON
AFTERNOON TEAS
Homemade Cakes
Handicraft, Pottery, etc
Tel. 4025

Ireland

BELFAST

James
CLOTHES FOR MEN
Ready-to-Wear and Tailored-to-Order
Burberry, Dexter and Aquatite Raincoats
19-27 LOMBARD STREET

For Complete Heating Satisfaction Burn
BARKLEY'S COAL
5, Wellington Place
Anthracite Coal, Beans and Gas Coke always in stock.
Phones 21414/5/6 Phones 21414/5/6

SPACKMAN
Boys', Youths' and Men's Clothier and Merchant Tailor
102, HIGH STREET
Established a Century

BELL and LOGAN Ltd.
LINENHALL STREET
Printers, Stationers, Bookbinders
Barlock and Barlet All-British Typewriters, Roneo Duplicators, Steel Office Furniture, Filing Systems, etc.

For Beautiful Work
Try
Devonshire Laundry
LIMITED
Ravenhill Avenue, Belfast
Phones 57448 and 57449
"The Laundry of Repute"

Over 75 Years' Reputation
for
Furniture, Carpets, Curtains, Draperies, Bedding, Napery
General Ironmongery, etc.
The Furnishing House of
ROBERT WATSON & CO.
LIMITED
90-92-94 Donegall Street, Belfast

DUBLIN

Switzer's
TRAVELLING and SPORTS GOODS
Extensive and thoroughly modern stocks. Moderate prices.
SWITZER & CO., LTD., Grafton St., Dublin

PHOENIX LAUNDRY
RUSSELL STREET, DUBLIN
Established Over 30 Years
The Only Laundry in Eire that can offer the public 3 services
For Full Particulars
Send postcard or phone DUBLIN 72028

IRELAND

DUBLIN (Continued)

For House Furnishing Removals and Cleaning
Anderson, Stanford & Ridgeway (1929) Ltd.
5 Dawson Street, Dublin
Phones 44712-3

Established 1776
STRAHAN DUBLIN
For Furniture, Carpets, Linens, Goldsmiths' Jewellery, Brassware and Silverware
R. STRAHAN & CO. Ltd.
T. GILLESPIE J. P. GILLESPIE
128 STEPHEN'S GREEN

HELY'S Dame Street
Stationery, Printing, Fountain Pens, Sports Goods, High-Class Fishing Tackle, Dog Requisites
GOOD SERVICE

S. CALDWELL
Grocer and Purveyor
We Stock Dainty Self Rising Flour and Dainty Wheaten Meal
110 UPPER LEESON STREET, DUBLIN
Phone Dublin 61430

W. LEON
24 GRAFTON STREET
Large Variety of Evening and Afternoon Gowns, Coats, Costumes, Fur Coats and Furs

Maguire & Gatchell Ltd.
Dawson Street, Dublin
for
HOUSEHOLD IRONMONGERY
TABLE GLASS
IRISH CHINA

RATHFARNHAM

MILK
HUGHES BROTHERS Ltd.
HAZELBROOK DAIRY
RATHFARNHAM Phone TERENURE 138

Scotland

EDINBURGH

Gulland & Kennedy
School Outfitters
for over 100 years are now incorporated with
J. C. SMITH LTD.
91, Lothian Road, Edinburgh

Of Repute
JOHNSTON'S
High Class Grocery Provisions, etc.
38 Easter Road and 38 Home St. (Tollcross)
Phones 75650 76548

GLASGOW

Re-making Hair Mattresses
Have your old mattresses re-made as new. Hair cleaned and teased.
6ft.6 x 3ft. 6ft. x 4ft. 6ft.6 x 4ft.6
30/- 37/6 45/-
'Phone Central 949, or, on receipt of p.c. motor will lift and return mattresses.
A. GARDNER & SON LTD.
36 JAMAICA ST., GLASGOW, C. 1

ALEXANDER SCOTT LTD.
JEWELLERS and SILVERSMITHS
109 Buchanan Street
Oak Jacobean Table Cantern
PRICE £25
Containing 31 Pieces
Spoons, Forks and Cutlery

Chalmers Stores Ltd.
IRONMONGERS
633 GREAT WESTERN ROAD
Tel. Western 2205

Colliery Agent and Merchant
WILLIAM ADAM
STOBCROSS GLASGOW C.3
Finest House Coal, Works Coal, Anthracite, Semi-Anthracite
Eglinton Briquettes, Char
Kitchen Nuts, Suncole Smokeless Fuel
TELEPHONE CENTRAL 2725

LEWIS T. MACKEGGIE
PROPERTY AGENT
Specialising in the Sale and Re-Sale of Modern Houses
55 Bath Street Tel. Douglas 6223

The Laundry of Quality
The Cathkin Laundry
Gillen & Bissett Ltd.
RUTHERGLEN
Phone Ruthergler 1701-2

JOHN A. MURDOCH & CO.
Engineers and Merchants
Tanks (Sectional) and Steelwork
Refuse Destructors
93 HOPE STREET, C.2
Telegrams: Prestank Phone: Central 1280

THE MISSES MARTIN
Ladies' Hairdressers
MacDonald Permanent Waving
Beauty Culture, Etc.
15 Baliol St., C.3. Ph. Douglas 3602

TAXIS
TWO-SEATERS
PHONE:
CENTRAL 7777-7778

ROBERT CUNNINGHAM
112-118 North Street, Glasgow, C.3
Office 12 North Claremont Street
Private Cars for Hire
Petrol, etc. Garaging

Wit and Wisdom, Stories and Puzzles, Art and Comics

Daily Features Page

Anecdotes, Sunny Hours, Vocations, Camera Club, Etc.

"I Record only the Sunny Hours"

The Opulence of Love

Anne Remsden in Liberty Magazine

Los Angeles

I had finished my household tasks and was dressing to go down the hill and open my little shop. I had given no thought to clothes during the weary months of climbing back to life after illness and depression, and now I realized that the well-worn frocks that had served me so long and well were no longer smart and attractive. They looked dull and shabby, and seemed to have no part in that glorious spring morning. Perhaps God will give me a pretty new dress, I thought.

"Dear God," I prayed, "I do not mean to be frivolous or selfish when You have given me so much. Help me to be more loving and helpful. Then the people whom I meet will not think of my old clothes. They will see me clothed in brightness." That was all, but it was a prayer.

It was a busy day in my bookshop. Not a very profitable day in a money sense, but I had forgotten about money.

I saw a beautiful automobile stop before the door, and, at a word from the lady whom he was driving, the liveried chauffeur lifted out a great stack of boxes. Together they came into the shop, and she walked straight to me, both hands outstretched. Then I saw that it was a lady who had been staying at the clubhouse for a few weeks, and who had wandered in the week before to buy a book.

Now she was smiling and saying: "I have come to ask a favor. You see, my dear, I am one of those people who have more clothes than any one woman is entitled to. I love clothes, and this summer I have spent more time and money on them than usual. Now my plans have all changed, and I don't know what to do with all these things. I am flying East tonight to go on a long camping trip. Three months in shorts and slacks and bathing suits. Clothes have suddenly become a nuisance. What can I do with them? As I thought of it this morning, you were the only one who came to my mind. Your face came right before me, and you seemed just my size. I could see you in every dress, and they were yours, not mine. Will you take the whole lot, and let me forget what a bother they are?"

As I stared at her incredulously, she lifted the lids of the boxes and held out one after another of the lovely gowns. Everything was there—a smartly-tailored suit, several little gowns, sports clothes, and a dancing frock. The opulence of God's love!

This happened three years ago. Now I can buy clothes when I need them, but the pretty things that came to me that spring day are still my treasures. As I dressed in one of them this morning I thought, God gave me this dress. God answered my prayer.

In Lighter Vein

Kindness on the Farm

Little Agnes from the city was vacationing on her grandfather's farm. One day she came upon him as he was cleaning some harness. On reaching the house she skipped over to her grandmother and said:

"Guess what Grandpa's doing? He's washing the horses' supporters!"

Stenographer's Utopia

"If I could take a sabbatical leave
(And I hope some day I can),
There are things for which I
shall not grieve,
And this is my personal plan:

I would sail away to some quiet
place,
In an unfamiliar zone,
Where they never have seen a
filing case
Nor heard of a telephone.

Where a sundial is used to register time,
And nobody cares if you're late;
Where there isn't a bell—just a
distant chime;
Where there's nothing to check
or prorate.

Where you can see beauty everywhere
Which you never need summarize;
And no requisitions or charts to
prepare
In Utopia, wherever it lies!"

—The National Secretary

Even the Big Boss Must Watch His Step

Whether it is true or not, it's a good story. When Viscount Swinton was Minister for Air in the British Cabinet he took the controls of a new seaplane. He was accompanied by a young pilot of the Royal Air Force.

Having taken off from Southampton, they flew over most of southern England. At Reading airport Lord Swinton circled lower and lower, just as if he intended to land. The young pilot got so alarmed he finally reminded his Lordship that any attempt to land a seaplane on land would result in disaster.

The big man said nothing but sent his plane higher and finally returned to Southampton. There, he landed on the water and, in a kindly, amused, partly condescending manner gave his young companion a lecture on keeping his poise. He tried to convey the idea that the commander-in-chief of aircraft for Great Britain really knew the difference between a sea plane and a land plane. "No harm done, old chap," he said, "but don't lose your head so easily the next time, what?"

Whereupon Lord Swinton removed his helmet and stepped out grandly into 50 feet of water.—Wall Street Journal.

Men Use Their Shoulders—Women Use Their Heads

Monitor Camera Club from Harriet Geithmann

Housewife of Nice Who, if in America, Might Be Hailed as a Millinery Prophet.

Lorne Huycke, Los Angeles

The Chinese Prefers His Load Balanced Nearer the Earth.

Harriet Geithmann

Basque Woman Makes Her Burden-Bearing a Posture Workout.

Party Fun

Glove Relay

Two teams should be lined up, facing each other. On the floor in front of the first player in each team should be placed a large pair of canvas gloves (the larger the more fun), a medium-sized needle, a spool of thread, a piece of cloth, and a box containing a button for each player in the team.

At a given signal, each leader will put on the large gloves, and while wearing the gloves will thread the needle and sew on a button. This completed, he must place all articles on the floor in front of the next player, who, in turn, will put on the gloves, pick up the needle, and sew another button onto the same piece of cloth. The team finishing first, provided all buttons are still on, will naturally be the winner.—Bertha N. K., Rochester, N. Y.

Daily Quotation

I WOULD rather be beaten in the right than succeed in the wrong.—GARFIELD.

Golden Rules

Let none of you treat his brother in a way he himself would dislike to be treated.—Mohammedan.

Do as you would be done by.—Persian.

What you would not wish done to yourself do not do unto others.—Chinese.

The true rule in business is to guard and do by the things of others as they do by their own.—Hindu.

Do not that to a neighbor which you would take ill from him.—Grecian.

One should seek for others the happiness one desires for one's self.—Buddhist.

The law imprinted on the hearts of all men is to love the members of society as themselves.—Roman.

Whatsoever you do not wish your neighbor to do to you do not unto him. This is the whole law, the rest is a mere exposition of it.—Jewish.

All things whatsoever ye would that men should do to you, do ye even so to them.—Christian.

Brevities

St. Louis Star-Times: "What is used oftenest as a disguise?"—Query to detective magazine. Our answer: Mayonnaise.

Greensboro (Ga.) Herald-Journal: Indians refer to radio as "wind that talks," says a news dispatch. In many instances, it's only hot air.

Punch ©: A French artist paints pictures on convex pieces of glass. The idea is to hang them back to front on lighthouse walls.

Portland Oregonian: A New York town speaks of hiring doorbell ringers to go out after delinquent taxes. Or Halloween, without the gala note.

Daily Anecdote

Unanimous

Edward MacDowell, though considered by many the foremost of American composers, was not accustomed to taking himself or his great talents too seriously.

Once during an intermission in a concert he was giving for a fashionable girls' school, he was making his way back stage to his dressing room when he encountered an elderly gentleman reading a newspaper. Looking up from his paper, and nodding companionably at MacDowell, whom he did not recognize as the gentleman who had been belaboring the piano, he said, "Well, that noise was too much for me! I had to get away from it."

"You did exactly right," replied MacDowell, "I'm tired of the man's everlasting clatter myself."

A Verse for Today . . .

And they shall fight against thee: but they shall not prevail against thee; for I am with thee, saith the LORD, *to deliver thee.*—JER. 1:19.

Pronunciation Of Proper Names In the News

Pronunciations in this feature are provided for the exclusive use of The Christian Science Monitor by the publishers of Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition, copyrighted 1934 by G. & C. Merriam Company.

Darré, Walter (vä'-tĕr dä-rā') — German Minister of Agriculture.

Gedye, G. E. R. (gĕd'-ĭ)—Author of "Betrayal in Central Europe."

Huang, Col. J. L. (hwäng)—Head of the New Life Movement in China, and in charge of the War Area Service Corps.

Körmöczy, Miss Zsuzsi (zhōō'-zhĭ kûr'-mûts-ĭ)—Hungarian tennis star.

Laval, Pierre (pyĕr lä'-väl')—Former Premier of France.

Naggiar, Paul Emile (pôl ā'-mēl' nä'-gyär')—France's Ambassador to Moscow.

Sharanoff, Nikolai (nĭ-kŭ-lī' shä-rä'-nŭf)—Russian Ambassador to Poland.

Syrup, Dr. Friedrich (frē'-drĭĸ zŭ'-rōōp) — President of the German Institute for Job Finding.

Teleki, Count Pál (päl tĕ'-lĕ-kĭ)—Premier of Hungary.

von Moltke, Hans Adolf (häns ä'-dōlf fŏn môlt'-kĕ)—German Ambassador to Poland.

From Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition:

Amoy (ä-moi') — Port in Fukien Province, South China.

La Follette, Robert M., Jr. (lä fŏl'ĕt) — United States Senator from Wisconsin.

Tientsin (tin'-tsin')—Chinese port.

Key: āle, chāotic, cāre, ădd, ăccount, ārm, ăsk, sofā; ēve, hĕre, ĕvent, ĕnd, silĕnt, makĕr; īce, ĭll, charity; ōld, ōbey, ôrb, ŏdd, sŏft, cŏnnect; fōōd, fo͝ot; out, oil; cūbe, ûnite, ûrn, ŭp, circŭs, menŭ; chair; go; sing; then, thin; nature, verdûre; ĸ=ch in G. ich, ach; bon; yet; zh=z in azure.

The End and the Means

That which is unlawful ought not to be done, even for the obtaining of a good end.—Anon.

Homeric Wisdom

The mark of wisdom is to read aright the present, and to march with the occasion.—Homer.

Nature Notes

By John N. McIntosh

SCREECH OWL

Of the 17 species of owls in North America, the screech owl is the most common. Its wingspread is nearly 24 inches, but its weight is rarely over 5 ounces. Favorite home is a hole in the old apple tree. It takes a bath nightly.

Parliamentary Practice

Presiding Officer as Judge of Election

Question: Our bylaws include a provision, taken from the Religious Corporations Laws of the State (section 189) as follows: "The presiding officer and the inspectors of election shall receive the votes, shall be the judges of the qualifications of voters, and decide the result of the votes cast at any election."

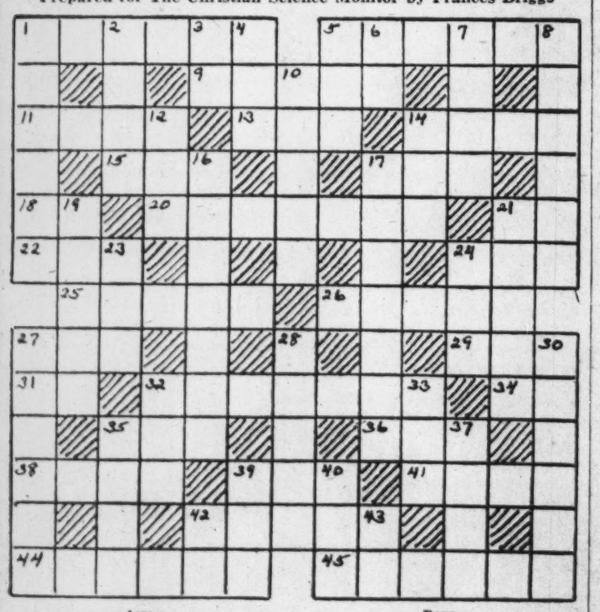
Our procedure is as follows: After the votes are collected by the tellers, they and the two inspectors of election retire to another room to count the votes. The result of the count is then brought to the chairman, who announces it to the meetings. While the votes are being received by the inspectors from the tellers, and while the votes are being counted, the meeting proceeds with the chairman presiding. The only contact the chairman has with the votes is to announce the result.

Is this correct? If not, should the chairman ask someone to take his place and conduct the meeting, while he and the inspectors receive and decide the result of the votes?

Answer: Evidently, the only way this rule may be literally obeyed is for the tellers to deliver the votes to the presiding officer and the judges of the election at or near the rostrum. This would fulfill the requirement that these persons "receive the votes," and may be done without the presiding officer leaving the room or vacating the chair. Any decision as to qualifications of voters, and the result of the vote, may of course be made while in the chair.

Daily Crossword Quiz

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor by Frances Briggs



Across

1—Who laid down his office of judge when Saul became king?
8—Where did Elisha reside?
9—Who was fourth son of Benjamin?
11—What is a river of Austria and Hungary?
13—How many chapters in Book of Ezra?
14—Timbal of a cicada is what?
15—What is a town of Rajputana, India?
17—What is little cup in which diamond is held while being cut?
18—Upon.
20—What province of ancient Palestine was west of Jordan?
21—Concord is capital of what State (abbr.)?
23—Is Book of Jude in Old or New Testament?
24—What Hawaiian timber tree has valuable fine-grained wood?
25—What river of Germany flows to the Rhe?
26—Who was one of antediluvian patriarchs?
27—What do you call subject of a fugue or canon?
29—What is name of one of Caroline Islands?
31—Exist.
32—Who was one of Gadite heroes who came across Jordan to David?
34—Past.
35—Who was first woman?
36—What is name of an island in Delaware River below Philadelphia?
38—Who was one of Levite musicians in time of David?
39—Who was Captain Absolute's servant in Sheridan's "The Rivals"?
41—What place is named only to designate position of hill Ammah?
42—Who was Paul's companion on his second missionary journey?
44—In what city of Pennsylvania is Lafayette College?
45—What is a manufacturing city of Ohio?

Down

1—Who was one of greatest of Assyrian kings?
2—What is largest man-made lake in world?
3—Half an em is what?
4—Milcah was sister of whom?
5—Who was son of Jacob and Bilhah?
6—What exclamation expresses anxiety?
7—What musical instrument is plucked with the fingers?
8—What river of Nebraska flows to Missouri River?
10—Who was a priest in time of David (1 Chron. 24:15)?
12———— Spring is a city of Texas.
14—Color biscuit is what?
16—What animal is celebrated for luster and soft expression of its eyes?
17—Who was son of Mehetabeel and father of Shemaiah?
19—Who was one who returned from Babylon with Zerubbabel?
21—What Arab tribe is mentioned only in I Chron. 5:19?
23—Concerns it is what?
24—What is used in Scripture as symbol of authority and power?
27—What European river is about 1,750 miles long?
28—What Levite was a son of Asaph?
30—What snake sometimes attains a length of 30 feet?
32—Who was one of kings or princes of Midian?
33—Drag for wheel of a vehicle is called what?
35—What river of Austria flows to Danube?
37—How would you describe something of gold color?
39—Would a boga have fins, buds, or paws (sing.)?
40—Who was son of Jacob and Zilpah?
42—Thus.
43—Comodoro Rivadavia is on what continent (abbr.)?

(Answer Block Appears Among the Advertisements)

Tubby and Buddy & Co.—*Side by Side*

By LE PELLEY

MARMADUKE IS ONLY THIRD..
BUT LOOK AT BUD— THE BLUE ARROW CAN'T LEAVE HIM BEHIND — THEY'RE TIED FOR FIRST....
I WONDER WHY BUD BROUGHT HIS OLD "JALLOPY" OVER HERE ...
MAYBE HE THINKS IT'S A BEAUTIFUL DECORATION ...
SAY— ARE YOU STILL BESIDE ME.. ?? !!!
YES — I'LL PROBABLY BE AROUND UNTIL MY ENGINE GETS WARMED UP !
44

The Diary of Snubs, Our Dog—*Guess Everybody Is Entitled to Make a Little Noise Now and Then!*

There is only one disadvantage to this scout business —
The Boss is practicing to be bugler for his troop!
Which makes my afternoon nap rather difficult —
Oh, well, he has to put up with a lot of my barking—

The Adventures of Waddles—*Practicing on Himself*

By THE HAGERS

WITH BOSSY IN THE BARN, I THEN SET OFF TO FIND THE PIG AND HEN.
A DUCK CRIED OUT IN GREAT DISTRESS, "I'LL HAVE TO HAVE SOME HELP, I GUESS."
"WHOEVER LEFT YOU IN THIS SPOT TIED YOU INTO AN AWFUL KNOT."
"I DID IT!" HE PUT ON HIS HAT. "I TRIED TO THROW MY LARIAT."

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, MONDAY, JULY 3, 1939 — *"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"* — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

Editorials

Light Crosses Borders

British Labor has taken a bold, possibly even rash, step in sponsoring a statement transmitted on the British Broadcasting Corporation's German-language news program Saturday night which appealed to the German people "to do whatever you can to make it known to your Government that you want peace and not war."

It is a maxim of international relations that one nation should take no hand in what are regarded as the internal affairs of another. Yet when that internal question is a potential decision between peace and war, the interests and safety of other nations are inevitably involved.

At the time of President Roosevelt's personal appeal to Reichsführer Hitler and Premier Mussolini for non-aggression assurances last spring—when many applauded that expression of what they believed to be the sentiment of the American people—Senator Gerald Nye raised a pertinent question by asking, "How much of our attitude, whatever it may be, is reaching the people of these so-called dictatorships?"

* * *

The assumption is that press control in totalitarian countries is so rigid that nothing whatever penetrates this censorship if the authorities in command wish to bar it out. This is not quite correct; for there are some eventualities so important that they transcend inevitably the desire of any censor to suppress them. One answer to Senator Nye's question lay in the fact that the National Socialist Party paper, the Völkische Beobachter, immediately printed the full text of the Roosevelt communication. Thus, although with whatever disparaging comment, the Germans had an opportunity to know what Mr. Roosevelt had said.

Again, going back to last September, it may be recalled that at Godesberg Prime Minister Chamberlain was permitted as a guest of the Government to speak to the German people on the German radio. Whatever one may think of the British Prime Minister's role subsequently at Munich, it must be counted a gain that German listeners were able to hear in his own voice a declaration of devotion to peace with justice.

Japan, too, is thought of as a country in which "dangerous thoughts" are rigorously suppressed—and this is true. Yet it was not considered dangerous, or made so, for Japanese to express by a national outpouring of gratitude in editorial comments, shop window displays and theatrical programs their appreciation for the honor shown to former Ambassador Hirosi Saito in the transportation of his ashes to Yokohama on the United States cruiser Astoria.

* * *

Such is the world-wide human desire to be understood that sincere actions in behalf of peace often can pass the sentries in either direction. Citizens of democratic countries, even with their vaunted advantages of a free press, need sometimes to watch that they do not close their minds with a kind of emotional censorship of their own that would keep them from receiving certain information which would help them to comprehend and be assured of the peaceful desires of the great body of people in the authoritarian states.

The welter of hate-provoking propaganda in either direction may seem much more voluminous than the stream of objective information. The same radio waves which are capable of shedding light across international borders may be used at times instead to generate heat. Yet the power of one ray of light is like the beam of the candle that caused Shakespeare to exclaim, "So shines a good deed in a naughty world." Or like that "blessed light" of which an old hymn says, "The beam of Truth displaces the darkness of the night."

Women Are Citizens

The Supreme Judicial Court of Massachusetts in rendering to the State Legislature an advisory opinion that legislation to prohibit the employment of married women in public service is unconstitutional, has added a significant chapter to the story of the present drive to restrict employment on a marital basis. Founding its 5-2 opinion upon the Declaration of Rights in the Constitution of the Commonwealth, the Court supports those who hold that such legislation attacks the fundamentals of democracy.

Women, according to the opinion, "are not, by reason either of being women or of being married, excluded from citizenship. And like other citizens are entitled to the benefits of the constitutional guarantees against arbitrary discrimination." Arbitrary discrimination in the selection of persons for employment in public service, the Court finds contrary to this same Constitution. In the some seventeen states in which legislation of this or a similar nature has been proposed—there are five bills in Massachusetts alone—this opinion should help to carify issues.

For much of the confusion seems due to coming at the question from an economic or personal angle. Statistics to the contrary, if a person knows of even one married woman who holds a job without seeming absolutely to need it, there is often resultant feeling against the entire class. The facts that surveys have showed that a large proportion of married women workers have dependents; that employment is given by them to other women through increased income; that the entire number of married women workers in the United States constitutes only 6 per cent of all workers; and that ousting them would not only wreak numerous hardships but scarcely be a drop in the bucket in releasing jobs for others—these facts seem in such cases to be given little weight.

But considering the question as related to the rights of a citizen should make some points plainer. Individual employers are conceded to be free to form policies as to whom, within the law, they will employ. When, however, the State is the employer, the policy becomes legal discrimination, and as such may exert tremendous influence upon individual employers. The Court opinion, therefore, is of inestimable value in emphasizing that to consider putting such discrimination into law is inseparable from considering that "women, married or unmarried, are members of the State."

Scrap iron: well named.

Librarian to Congress

He who heads the Library of Congress in Washington has more under his charge than simply a collection, one of the world's largest, of approximately 6,000,000 books and pamphlets. Ostensibly set up to provide information to congressmen and to keep the copyright records, the Library of Congress is also a tremendous organization providing the facilities of research and is the capstone of the public library system of the United States. With the confirmation of his appointment by the Senate, Archibald MacLeish becomes ensconced in the position of Librarian of Congress in charge of this institution.

It is not unnatural that professional librarians who have worked hard and long in the development of library science and in raising the management of big libraries to the status of a specialized profession should have been displeased at President Roosevelt's selection of one whose accomplishments are primarily those of a poet and writer to occupy this position. The job involves not only acquaintance with literature and art but also administrative ability of a high order. A library, however large its collections, is only worth what you can find in it—which is another way of saying, it is as good as its catalogue and its staff.

Defenders of the appointment point out that other departments of government are not headed by career people, but are accustomed to have policy makers over the professionals. To this it can be answered that the librarianship is for a life tenure. However, the more important points in this instance are that Mr. MacLeish is a man of business and legal background and of wide experience in his contacts with magazine publication and education as well as with letters. It seems reasonable to expect that an appreciation of his responsibilities will lead him to fill his staff to the very highest lieutenancies with persons professionally trained in library science.

Theater managers are reported to be bringing out their "Ladies: Please Remove Your Hats" signs to appease patrons who find that the present trend toward loftier millinery discourages their attempts to see the screen. The subway passenger trembles at the thought that the way of fashion will point next to the old-fashioned hat pin.

The anthracite coal industry declares that coal bins need not be catch-alls, and informs that designs for modernized bins are available. No doubt a few tons of coal would be considered excellent for interior decoration.

Washington Rodeo—the Filly Buster

The Bookshelf

As a German Sees Britain

After the anti-British propaganda of the German press and radio, it is refreshing to come across a German book which presents a fair and an informed statement on the present position of Britain and the Empire, like HOW STRONG IS BRITAIN? by Count Pückler, translated from the German by Edward Fitzgerald (London: Routledge. 7s. 6d).

Count Pückler was formerly London correspondent of the Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung and enjoyed the confidence of Herr Joachim von Ribbentrop, when he was German Ambassador to the Court of St. James's. His examination of the moral, military, economic, and strategic strength of Britain and the Empire is naturally seen from the viewpoint of a possible war. British industry, agriculture, shipping, banking, and the resources of the Empire are all carefully examined as "war potential." His conclusion is that "Great Britain is faced with more difficult strategic problems today than she was in 1914, yet she is militarily better prepared to cope with them."

* * *

The author does not commit himself as to whether Britain would succumb to an air attack in the early stages of a modern war, but does indicate that if this does not happen, then she will probably continue as in the past to reorganize so as to "lose every battle but the last" and win the war. He is evidently impressed by the great strides toward rearmament made during the past few months and warns against any underestimation of Britain's strength simply because up to the present it has been content to suffer rebuffs which would have been catastrophic for a smaller power.

But this book is most significant as an effective answer to those of his countrymen who accuse Britain of wanting to encircle Germany. Count Pückler asserts that Britain's strength lies willy-nilly in its adherence to ethical ideals: "British policy must be ethical, must do its best to win world public opinion, and must therefore be in a position to justify its policy morally." In fact, the writer attributes Britain's refraining from any action when Germany occupied the Rhineland or annexed Austria to this cause. (The seizure of Bohemia-Moravia occurred after this book was written.)

* * *

"Encirclement" sounds very strange in the light of a sentence like this: "It follows from this moral check on Great Britain's foreign policy that no country in the world has anything to fear from her, no matter how strong she may be, providing its own foreign policy is as strictly ethical as Great Britain's is compelled by circumstances to be." The author also sees an evolution in the British people, who from year to year "feel more and more strongly that Great Britain's mission in the world is to obtain the triumph of justice and morality in international politics."

The cohesion of the Empire, the skillful administration by so few officials and soldiers of so many millions of human beings scattered throughout the world, is praised.

"Great Britain," Count Pückler concludes, "desires and must pursue a morally justifiable foreign policy. The country whose policy is more moral than hers will therefore defeat her without even crossing swords—unless she has already become her friend."

E. W.

Back to Darwin for Morals?

"Thou shalt" and "thou shalt not," which underlie most religions, are a good deal harder to live up to than the "Darwinian" code of morals suggested by the zoologist Dr. S. J. Holmes, so many people will be glad to give Dr. Holmes a hearing. He advanced his ideas in his presidential address before a divsional convention of the American Association for the Advancement of Science at Palo Alto, Calif. . . .

The Darwinian code of morals, as expounded by Dr. Holmes, is an outgrowth of the theory of evolutionary descent and accepts cruelty, lust, deceit, cowardice and selfishness as intrinsic "virtues," but disapproves their abuse. . . . Only when they are used to excess or exercised under the wrong conditions do they properly incur our moral disapproval. This may seem to be a realistic approach to man's imperfections, but is every man to consult himself to learn what is the highest good for the race? In that case we must admit, looking about us closely but not so obviously as to be caught pointing, that there are going to be a good many moral umpires whose wisdom leaves something to be desired. If our neighbor begins to justify a selfish act, or a lustful act, or a cruel act, simply on the basis that, although it is painful or disastrous to somebody else now, it will be a great help to the posterity of a hundred years from now, we are resting simply on expediency. This may seem to some a rather slender reed. . . .

Abuses which all right-thinking people condemn in the world today are no easier to control under his suggested Darwinian code than they are under our faltering performance of such codes of morals as we have been professing under the Christian and other religions. . . .

The press account of Dr. Holmes's address still leaves us with the major question of what final standard we are to consult when we want to know, as we must a hundred or a thousand times a day, what is an "excess" or an "abuse."

For the answer to this it is reasonable to ask if we must not return, as we always have in the past, to the tested signposts whose beginnings go back many centuries.—*New York Times.*

No Neutrality on Neutrality

AN INTIMATE MESSAGE FROM WASHINGTON

By Richard L. Strout

It is hard to discuss this matter of neutrality, which is now a dominant issue in Congress, save in personal terms. Up to now it is likely that the man-in-the-street has not followed the affair very closely, despite all the educational work done by the State Department, Congress, the peace organizations and the newspapers. Now, however, a draft version of an act has passed the House and before long may be debated in the Senate, with a filibuster threatened. The man in the street will find it difficult any longer to remain neutral on neutrality.

This writer was a young man when the World War broke out. For reasons which seemed good to him at the time he enlisted, was regimented, and was later demobilized. He did not know about the secret agreements made between the other Allies for the apportionment of the spoils. He did not realize that the war debts would not be repaid. He had no very clear understanding of the big profits which the munitions firms were making. If he had, well—he would probably have enlisted just the same. Even in the light of retrospect, the emotions which finally carried the United States into the war seem too strong to have been ultimately gainsaid.

Anyone who went through that period recalls the pressure of the days, and is better able to understand what might occur again. In recent years there has been a strong reaction against America's overseas adventure, and arguments and learned books have appeared which have tended to oversimplify the affair. Some of these have produced the ingenious theory that the whole thing was simply due to the machinations of munitions makers, ignoring the very real idealism of the period and the feeling of solidarity with great Britain and France, as well as neglecting the less noble, but none the less important feeling of excitement, emotional release and desire for adventure then experienced. These latter motives may be very much deplored but to ignore them in attempting to make a realistic survey of the vital subject would be the height of folly.

* * *

For one reason or another, then, the United States entered one war. Could it stay out of another? This is a basic question in the congressional debate. Polls of opinion have already shown American sympathy overwhelmingly with the Democracies. They have shown a gradual diminution in the number of those who believe the United States could keep out of a conflict. Half the voters now profess to believe—whether helplessly, cynically or idealistically, it is impossible to say—that the United States would be sucked in. They express this view, it is significant to recall, in the calm of peace. Perhaps they remember the experience of last summer when war seemed imminent. Half the nation stayed up nights to listen to the vivid European broadcasts. There seemed little question then that if war had broken out the United States would have become the full economic ally of Great Britain and France with the first shot.

One of the reasons for the new condition is the radio. The radio bridges the Atlantic in a twinkling. It has ended distance. If war occurred the American living room would be its instant battleground. Representative Bruce Barton pointed this out graphically in the House debate. There are 30,000,000 radios in America, he said. In the event of war Mr. and Mrs. Smith would hear the very boom of cannon, the detonations of dropping bombs and toppling buildings. Their emotions would be assailed as no nation's ever were assailed before, and simply by the narration of what actually occurred checked by the ear-witness evidence of their own hearing.

* * *

If emotions carried the United States into one war, could it stay out of another with a vastly greater potential attack? It is upon the basis of the reader's answer to this question that he must logically approach the implications of the present neutrality debate in Congress. Here, fortunately, the speakers can rise above partisan politics. Both sides in the bitter controversy may be granted the highest motives. It was a Republican, for example, former President Hoover to be exact, who made the following statement:

"If wholesale attack were made upon women and children by the deliberate destruction of cities from the air, then the indignation of the American people could not be restrained from action."

That seems hard to dispute and brings us to the question of the specific bill. The measure as it reaches the Senate is not the bill that Secretary Hull wanted. He has stated his great disappointment over the House amendments. What he wanted was outright repeal of the present mandatory embargo on sale of arms, ammunition and implements of war to belligerents. Repeal of this provision is the heart of the Administration's neutrality policy. The House repealed only the ban on sale of implements of war but not that on sale of actual weapons.

Mr. Hull wanted to let Reichsführer Hitler know, in so many words, that, if he attacked France and England, the latter could buy guns and powder in the United States, provided they put up cash and sent their own ships to do the carrying. It would be notice served in advance that some of Germany's military strength would be counterbalanced by American assistance in case of need.

* * *

It would be folly for Mr. Hull to admit boldly in advance that America would enter a war if it occurred, even if he actually felt so. But the tendency to that belief is evident in the Hull policy. The best safeguard for American peace, he says in effect, is to prevent a war from starting; after it starts the experiment of the last one shows the difficulties of keeping out.

Those who remember at firsthand the emotions in America in 1914-17 will be able to appreciate the full force of Mr. Hull's argument. They will also recall the events of last summer, and visualize the radio's effect in the future. Though such considerations by no means clinch the argument for giving the executive the power to warn Hitler, yet they do emphasize one point, namely, how little is to be gained by simply passing a law and then relaxing, in the belief that "neutrality" is thereby automatically assured. A wise law might aid that objective.

But common sense and experience both cry aloud that the best hope of the United States not entering a European war is in not having the war occur.

Shall Married Women Support the Home?

This newspaper is not responsible for statements or opinions in letters from its readers.

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

As I look out of my window I see the trees, the flowers, the fields at their best, and I know it is the month of June. It is the month when our young men and women long to be establishing their own homes, their own families. But economic necessity is such that few young husbands can maintain American standards of living and provide that home unless the young wife helps with the family income.

We all have followed the discussion provoked by the gentleman of Northampton, Mass., who would bar the married woman from business; and the question arises, Would not this attitude create fear in the hearts and minds of these young men and women who are planning to start their new homes this month of June? For this reason I should like to ask the gentleman from Northampton a few questions:

1. Is work by the married woman something new?

2. Has not the married woman helped her husband since the beginning of time?

3. Is it not a fact that women have always worked (all save the privileged few) to earn money for the family budget, and with economic change has come a change in the form, but not in the substance, of the wife's contribution to the family income?

4. Has not the married woman helped to raise the sheep, card and spin the wool and weave the cloth? Industry has now taken this out of the home.

5. Has she not helped to hoe the potatoes, saving the expense of a farm hand? With the cultivator and modern machinery, the husband no longer needs his wife in the field, but he still needs her financial help.

6. Has she not gone into the mills and worked beside her husband? You will find her in the mills today, working to support the home.

7. Has not the married woman taken in sewing? Today garments are made in the factory and there is little that the seamstress can earn in the home. Labor laws restrict piece work, although much so-called home work from the factory is still being done by our married women.

8. Has she not taken boarders and roomers? The modern one-room apartment and low rents have cut in on this source of income, but the married woman still takes roomers when she can get them.

9. Has she not taken in washing? Laundry today is an industry; it has been taken out of the home. But has the gentleman of Northampton ever raised his voice to take the rub-board out of the woman's hand?

10. What was it that inspired the old saying:

"Man may work from sun to sun
But woman's work is never done."

Is it not the natural trend of the times for the married woman to seek other work when these doors have closed?

Some twenty-five years ago I was one of a group of women who took a house-to-house census in Boston and its suburbs to determine the extent to which married women worked to support the family, and I recall our astonishment at the large percentage who were doing so.

Is it a disgrace for a woman to help the man she loves to support their home? Is it a disgrace to help the children she brought into the world to better opportunities and education? The standard of living in this country today is maintained with modern equipment, and there is no neglect of the home when both the man and the woman unite to provide the very necessary family budget.

Is not the support of the home and the proper raising of the children the individual problem of the parents, and not the business of the gentleman of Northampton—unless it is his purpose to lower the standards of living in this country, not to mention the creation of other conditions we do not approve of in the United States?

Also I should like to say that I do not feel that the gentleman of Northampton has any right to draw into this controversy the wife of the President of the United States.

In closing, I think the gentleman of Northampton should make public expression of apology to Mrs. Roosevelt, and acknowledge his recognition of the fact that each married woman has her own particular problems to face. And for the information of the gentleman of Northampton, may I say that the American woman loves her husband and her children and will always join in lifting the economic load of the family. She will not publicly discuss it, because of her motherly understanding of what the Chinese call "saving face."

(MRS.) F. KATRINA CRONKHITE WALKER

Dobbs Ferry, N. Y.

Women's Work

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

I doubt very much if a satisfactory solution of the problem of whether married women should work can come through legislation. I believe if a specialized study such as your editorial "Why Do Married Women Work?" were made, that the result of this study could be used with effect to influence public opinion.

It does seem to me that the first right thing to do is to determine what are the effects of married women working upon the economic and moral life of our people. If the effects are beneficial, let them work. If the effects are detrimental, let us try to discourage the practice.

F. C. C.

New York